ATLAS
OF
MERCER COUNTY
OHIO

GRIFFING, GORDON & CO.
1888

ATLAS

OF



MERCER COUNTY, OHIO.

From actual Surveys under the direction of B. N. GRIFFING, C. E.

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TABLE OF DISTANCES

FOR

MERCER COUNTY, OHIO.

In Miles and Tenths.

	Burkettsville.	*Chattanooga.*	*Celina.*	*Coldwater.*	*Chickasaw.*	*Carthagena.*	*Erastus.*	*Mercer.*	*Mendon.*	*Montezuma.*	*Macedon.*	*Monterey.*	*Marysville.*	*Neptune.*	*Recovery.*	*Shane's Crossing.*	*St. Joseph.*	*St. Henry.*	*St. John's.*	*Wabash P. O.*
Burkettsville																				
Chattanooga	23 4																			
Celina	16.0	15.0																		
Coldwater	9.3	18.9	6 6																	
Chickasaw	13.5	26.4	11.4	10.3																
Carthagena	10.0	23.2	8.2	6.5	3.8															
Erastus	13.4	12.8	9.0	6.1	16.4	12.6														
Mercer	23.8	12.0	7.8	14.4	19.2	16.0	16.4													
Mendon	26.5	16.6	10.5	17.1	21.9	18.7	19.5	4.6												
Montezuma	13.9	19.9	4.9	4.2	5.7	3.9	10.3	12 7	15.4											
Macedon	13.1	12.3	13.0	6.4	16.7	12.9	4.3	20.8	23 5	10.6										
Monterey	12.5	12.4	16.7	6.5	15.8	12.0	8.0	24 5	27.2	14.3	3.7									
Marysville	8.5	25.7	10.7	9.0	5.0	2.5	15.1	18.5	21.2	5.6	15.4	15.0								
Neptune	22.1	16.0	6.1	12.7	17.5	14.3	15 1	6.2	5.5	11.0	19 1	22.8	16.8							
Recovery	10.0	13.4	19.2	12.6	16.4	12 9	10.5	27.0	29.7	16.8	6.2	2.5	12.5	25.3						
Shane's Crossing	24.4	10.6	11.8	15.3	23.2	20.0	15 3	4.0	8.7	16.7	19.6	23 3	22.5	10.2	25.8					
St. Joseph	8.8	16.6	16.5	9.7	13 7	9 6	7.1	24.3	27.0	13.9	4.4	4.2	9.7	22.6	2.7	22.4				
St. Henry	5.2	21.6	11.3	4.7	8 7	5.2	9.4	19.1	21.8	9.1	9.6	9.2	4.7	17.4	7.7	18.5	5.0			
St John's	12.9	29.6	14.6	13 4	3.2	6.9	19.5	22.4	25.1	10.0	19.8	19.4	4.4	20.7	16.9	26.4	14.1	9.1		
Wabash P. O.	18.2	8.0	9.3	10.9	21.2	17.4	4.8	15.9	20.5	14.2	5.3	8.3	20.0	15.4	10.8	15.0	8.8	14.2	24.4	

POPULATION OF MERCER COUNTY, OHIO,

BY TOWNSHIPS.

CENSUS OF 1870 AND 1880.

	1880.	1870.
Black Creek Township	1,441	1,087
Butler Township	1,595	1,301
Center Township	1,456	1,255
Dublin Township, including Shane's Crossing	2,027	1,599
Shane's Crossing Village	404	246
Franklin Township	1,015	831
Gibson Township	1,462	1,100
Granville Township	1,616	1,234
Hopewell Township	1,185	894
Jefferson Township, including Celina Village	2,406	1,557
Celina Village	1,346	859
Liberty Township	1,196	779
Marion Township	1,933	1,876
Recovery Township	1,272	1,118
Union Township, including Mendon Village	1,820	1,475
Mendon Village	242	164
Washington Township	1,384	1,148

Outline Plan of MERCER COUNTY, OHIO.

Scale 1½ Inch per Mile.

5

R. 1 E. R. 2 E. R. 3 E.

T. 4 S.

T. 5 S.

T. 6 S.

T. 7 S.

T. 8 S.

BLACK CREEK

DUBLIN

UNION

LIBERTY

HOPEWELL

CENTER

JEFFERSON

WASHINGTON

BUTLER

FRANKLIN

RECOVERY

GRANVILLE

MARION

GIBSON

Shanesville

Mendon

Mercer

Chattanooga

Tamah Sta & P.O.

Oregon Sta.
Earley P.O.

Neptune

Skeels x Roads P.O.

Wabash P.O.

CELINA

Reservoir Sta.

MERCER CO. RESERVOIR
LAKE MERCER
Estimated Area 17000 Acres Average depth 10 feet

Padua P.O.

Erastus

Montezuma

Macedon

Coldwater

Monterey

Oakland Sta.
Ferner P.O.

Philothea

Philothea Sta.

Sebastian P.O.

Carthagenia

Chickasaw

St. Joseph

Recovery

St. Henry

Rose Garden
St Rosa P.O.

St. Johns Sta.

St. John's
Maria Steen P.O.

Marysville
Cassella P.O.

Wendelin P.O.

Cranberry
Prairie P.O.

Violet P.O.

Burkettsville

St. Mary's River

Black Creek

Wabash River

Wabash

Greenville Treaty Line

Indian Boundary Line

C. J. & M. R. R.

T. C. & St. L. R. R.

L. E. & W. R. R.

T. 15. N. R. 1. E.

T. 15 N. R. 2. E.

T. 13. N. R. 3. E.

T. 12. N. R. 4. E.

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EXPLANATIONS.

Twp. & County Lines
County Roads
Private Roads
Turnpikes
Streams
Rail Roads
Distances on Roads in Rods (320) (310)
Section Lines
Farm Lines

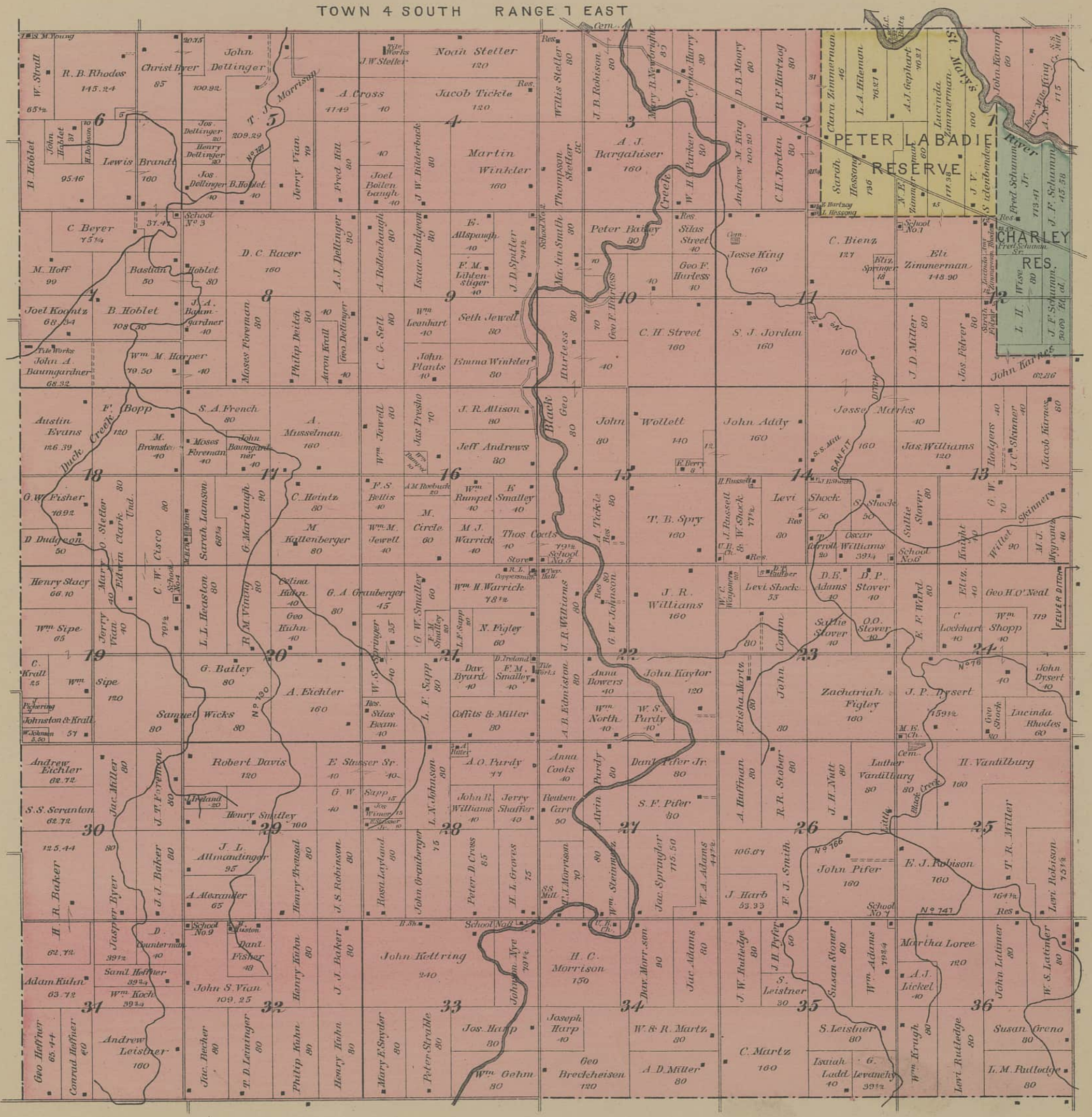
BLACK CREEK

Scale 1⅘ Inches to the Mile.

BLACK CREEK TWP. BUSINESS REFERENCE.

SOLOMON SHOCK, Farmer and Stock Dealer. P. O., Shane's Crossing.
E. A. TICKLE, Assessor Black Creek Township. P. O., Shane's Crossing.
THOS. R. MILLER, Justice of the Peace. P. O., Shane's Crossing.
SILAS BEAM, Twp. Trustee. P. O., Chattanooga.

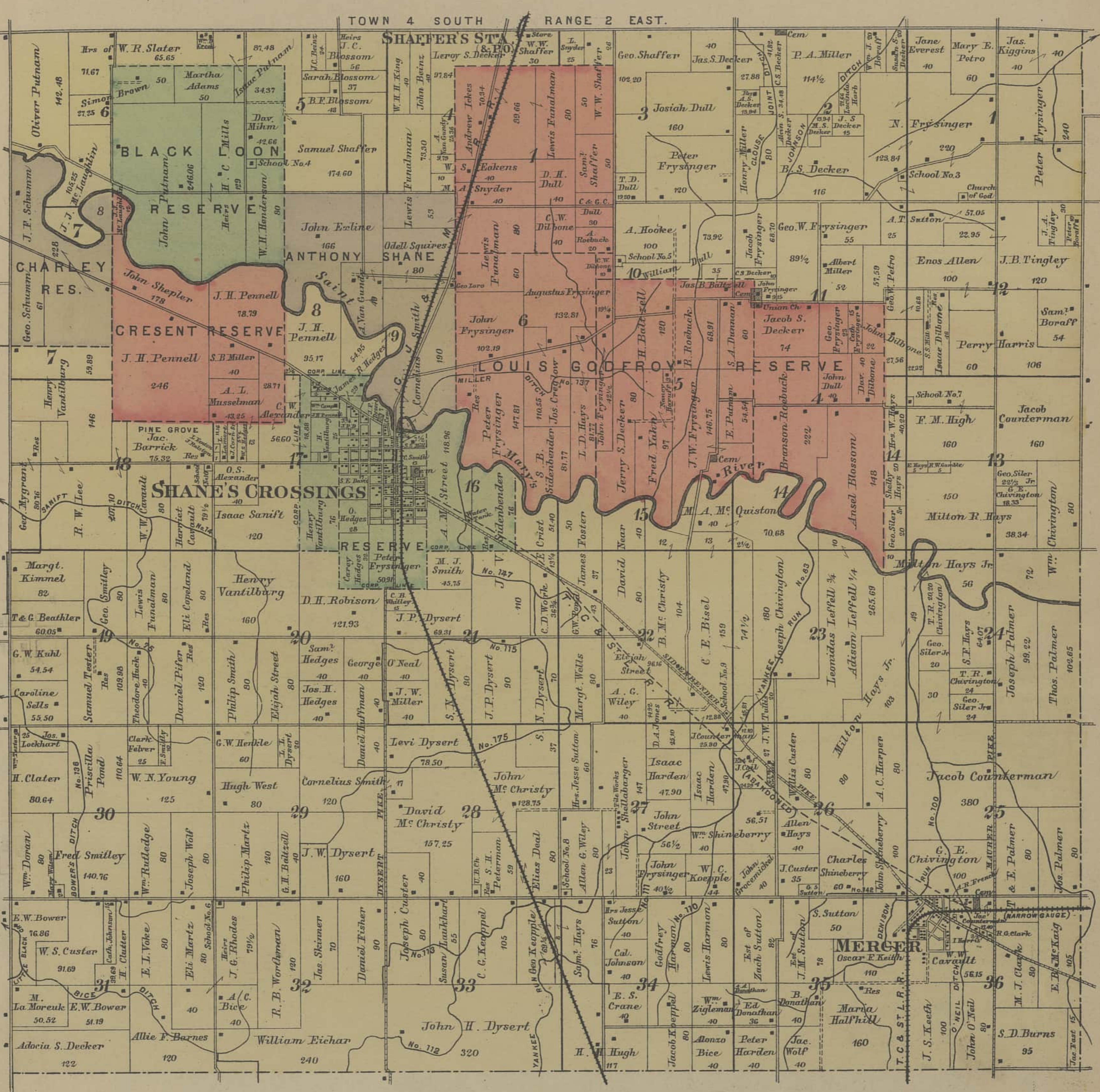
TOWN 4 SOUTH RANGE 7 EAST



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DUBLIN

Scale 1⅘ Inches to the Mile.



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10

Wherley 3 a.

Heirs Jas. Hedges

Dav. Henkle 2 a.

Margt Fenton 1 a.

Wm Camp 6 ¾ a.

J. H. Pennell 5¼ a.

1 a.

Jos. Henkle 2 a.

J. P. Dysert 4 a.

Brick Yard

Henry Vantilburg 25 a.

Cornelius Smith 190 a.

Hub & Spoke Fact.

J. P. Dysert 3 a.

CEM.

C. P. Work ¾

Wister & Bullen S.S. Mill

Baird & Son

Miller Ditch No. 131

BRIDGE ST.

NORTH ST.

ADD.

1 Simon Keiser

PLAT

WATER ST.

RESERVE LINE

FRONT

WISTERMAN'S ADD.

SUMMIT ST.

TERRACE ST.

L. Eckhart

2 E. A. Vaughn

ST.

PLAT

Water Tank

J. H. Pennell 7.50

S.S. Mill

COLUMBIA

A. L. Musselman 44

OAK ST.

RACE ST.

VANTILBURG'S ADD.

CITY & FORDYCE ADD.

VANHORN'S ADD.

ORIG

City Hall

RESERVE LINE

Cornelius Smith 8 a.

MARKET

PRESBY. CH.

P.O.

Free Press Office

S.S. Mill

SMITH ST.

VINE ST.

HEDGE'S ADD.

WEST ADD.

Bank

Stock Pens

CEM.

Geo Burgus 1 a.

PEARL

Mary Van Horn 6

H. Bevington 7

BAKER'S ADD.

M.E. CH.

Opera House

Masonic Hall

Livery

Burnett House

Livery Stable

Depot

Shave Fact.

ALEXANDER'S ADD.

Elevator

ST.

SOUTH

KIMS ADD.

SCHOOL

GUY'S ADD.

FIRST

Planing Mill

MAIN ST.

FRANKLIN ST.

TOLAN'S ADD.

THRET'S ADD.

SECOND

WALNUT

CLAY ST.

RAILROAD

J. P. Dysert

NAGLEY'S ADD.

A. M. Street

Henry Vantilburg 76 a.

S. E. Davis 17 a.

Oliver Hedges 28 a.

Peter Frysinger

Peter Frysinger

SHANE'S CROSSING BUSINESS REFERENCES.

FARMERS' BANK. Do a general Banking Business. Individual Liability. Assets over $250,000, invested in real estate, national bank stock, money loaned and cash on hand. D. L. Brumbach, cash'r.

JAMES A. ESTILL, Physician and Surgeon.

HARDESTY & RAMSEY, Manufacturers and Dealers in Hard-wood and Pine Lumber, Shingles, Lath, Mouldings. Custom Sawing and Planing specialties. Also Lime, Hair, Cement, and all kinds of Building Material furnished.

HENRY VANTILBURG, Dealer in Groceries, Notions, Wooden and Willow-ware, Glassware and Queensware, Produce, and all articles kept in a first-class Grocery Store.

J. P. DYSERT, Dealer in all kinds of Grain.

WILLIAM PONTIUS, Dealer in Hardware, Agricultural Implements, Building Materials, Paints, Oils, Glass, etc. A specialty of Buggies, Spring and Farm Wagons, Chain and Suction Pumps.

J. F. SMITH, Blacksmith and Repair Shop. Horse-shoeing a specialty. All work done promptly at reasonable rates. Opposite Farmers' Bank.

T. J. DULL, Manufacturer and Dealer in Roller Process Flour, Feed, Corn Meal, etc. Dealer in all kinds of Grain.

W. E. BEAM, Manufacturer and Dealer in Brick. Will furnish first-class brick, made from as good clay as there is in the county.

B. M. COOK, Baker, Confectioner and Fruit Dealer. Lunch Rooms and Boarding House. Tobacco and Cigars. Oysters, Ice Cream and Confectionery furnished Wedding or Festival Parties.

S. H. PETERMAN, School Teacher.

J. LAUKHART, Propr. of Livery, Sale & Feed Stable.

C. R. MYGRANTS, School Teacher.

DILBONE & DECKER, Manufacturers and Dealers in Native Lumber. Custom work a specialty. Highest prices for all kinds of Saw Logs. Mill in Sec. 12.

JACOB BARRICK, Propr. of "Pine Grove" Holstein Stock Farm. Crown Prince of Shadeland, No., 1446, imported in 1881; cows Susie, Snow and Strayple. I have a fine herd of Holsteins at fair prices, and will be pleased to show them to all interested in fine stock. Please call.

S. TESTER, Breeder and Shipper of Short-horn Cattle and Thorough-bred Poland-China Pigs.

TESTER & COPELAND, Owners and Keepers of the Imported French Draft Stallions, Rosseau (No. 4427) and Porland (No. 4443), both imported in 1886. Visitors always welcome and stock shown with pleasure. Farmers and Breeders of fine Horses. Please call.

AUGUSTUS PRYSINGER, Farmer and Stock Dealer.

SHANES CROSSING

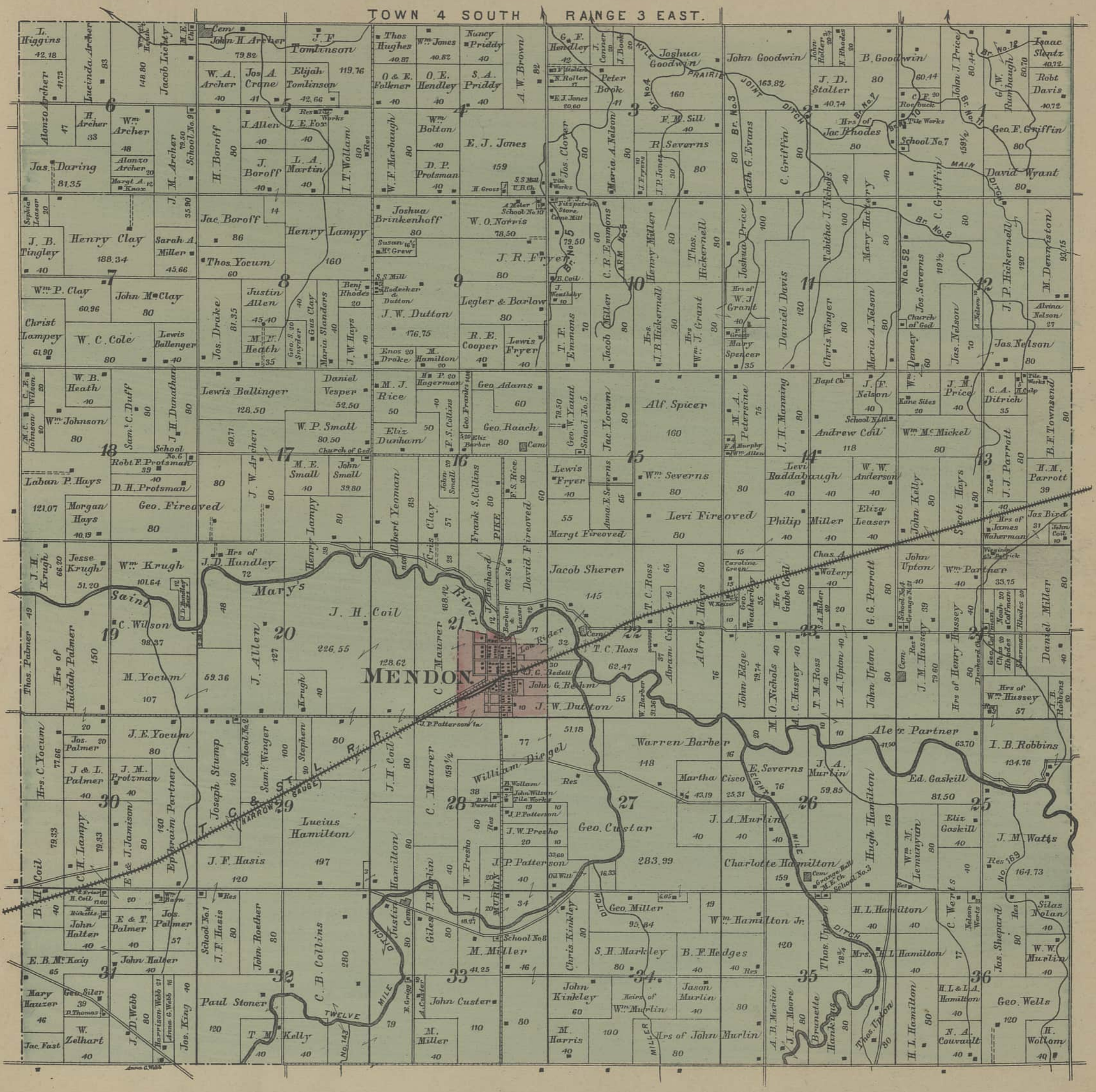
DUBLIN TWP.

Scale 20 Rods per Inch

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UNION

Seale 1⅘ Inches to the Mile.



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12

J. Shineberry

G. E. Chivington

100 a.

LIMA ROAD

M.E.Ch.

ORIGINAL PLAT

WAYNE ST.

COMPTON'S ADD.

COMPTON ADD.

THOMPSON'S SBD.

MAIN ST.

CHARTER ST.

School

A. R. French 1/4 a.

6 a.

S.S. Mill & Tile Works

B.S.

Cem.

Thompson & Graham

H. Alter

Jacob Counterman

174 a.

F. Keeth

Oscat

K. B. R.R.

MILL ST.

KEETH ST.

ELM ST.

FULTON ST.

HARRISON ST.

NORTH ST.

HIGH ST.

WEST ST.

FRANKLIN ST.

Baptist Ch.

G. W. Houts 174 a.

Isaac Harris 6 100 a.

R. G. Clark 1 a.

W. W. Cavault

56 15 a.

110 a.

J. S. Keeth

100 a.

MERCER

DUBLIN TWP.

Scale 16 Rods per Inch

CHATTANOOGA P.O.

LIBERTY TWP.

Scale 20 Rods per Inch

Welsch & Miller

Tile Fact.

Wick & Byers 1/3

1/3 J. Schlenker

4.50

Handle Factory

Rebecca Landfair 1 1/2

J. Deitsch 17 1/2

Store & P.O.

J. Schlenker 12 a.

M.E. Kelley 70 100

Store P.W. Deitsch 68 100

Res. Hotel

Jos. Merkle 84 100

42 100

F.O. Kranz

Fredk Betsel 49.91

Res. Louisa Corder 49 100

P. Hill 1/4

Shoe Shop

F. Hartsog 1 1/2

NEPTUNE

CENTER TWP.

Scale 16 Rods per inch

S.S. Mill

Geo Thomas 31 1/2 a.

W. Everest (et al)

Church of God

Geo Bice 1/4 a.

Geo Fast 2 3/4 a.

Samuel Detro 4 1/4 a.

W.H. Springer 1/2

E.J. Tipple 1/2

W. M.

P.O.

Lumb

John Hall

6 a.

Curtis

MAIN ST.

NORTH ST.

HOME FIELD'S PLAT

ORIGINAL

School Pub. Sq.

Bap. Ch.

SOUTH ALPHA ST.

Well

JACKSON ST.

BENTON ST.

EXTENSION ST.

School Lot

Geo Crow 1.41 a

J. M. V. Dutton

Wm Crow 7 50 a.

John Moore 1 a.

Heirs of Benj. Nickel 37 00 a.

MERCER BUSINESS REFERENCES.

THOMPSON & GRAHAM, Props. of Steam Saw Mill and Tile Factory. Dealers and Shippers of Native Lumber. Custom Sawing a specialty. Manufacturers of Drain Tile. 3 to 12 inch sizes always on hand. Orders filled promptly. Agents for Fence Machines and Manufacturers of Wire and Picket Fence.

C. W. HALPHILL, School Teacher.

NEPTUNE BUSINESS REFERENCES.

G. W. RAUDABAUGH, Justice of the Peace and Farmer. P. O., Celina.

D. F. DOTY, Agent for Copying and Enlarging Pictures. First-class work guaranteed.

C. F. KRUGER, Township Trustee.

G. O. SMETHERS, Township Trustee. Manufacturer and Dealer in all sizes of Drain Tile. P. O., Celina.

I. N. KISER, Plasterer and Farmer.

JOHN C. LEWIS, Breeder of and Dealer in Pure-bred Clydesdale Horses. P. O., Neptune.

J. H. MURLIN, Dealer in Dry Goods, Notions, Boots, Shoes, Hats and Caps, Hardware, Glassware and Queensware, Groceries, Drugs, etc.

STEPHEN HOWICK, Jr., Justice of the Peace, Twp. Clerk and Postmaster.

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LIBERTY TWP. BUSINESS REFERENCES.

J. H. SHAMBAUGH, Dealer in Dry Goods, Grocerices, Notions, and all articles usually kept in a country store. Also Prop. of Saw Mill. Manufacturer of Native Lumber. Custom Sawing a specialty. Highest price for good Logs. P. O., Celina.

HENRY HONE, Manufacturer of Brick and Drain Tile. 2 to 8 inch Drain Tile on hand at all times, and orders filled on short notice. P. O., Celina.

JOSEPH MERKLE, Blacksmith and Repair Shop. P. O., Chattanooga.

H. J. CORDIER, Physician and Surgeon. Chattanooga.

LIBERTY

Scale 1⅘ Inches to the Mile.

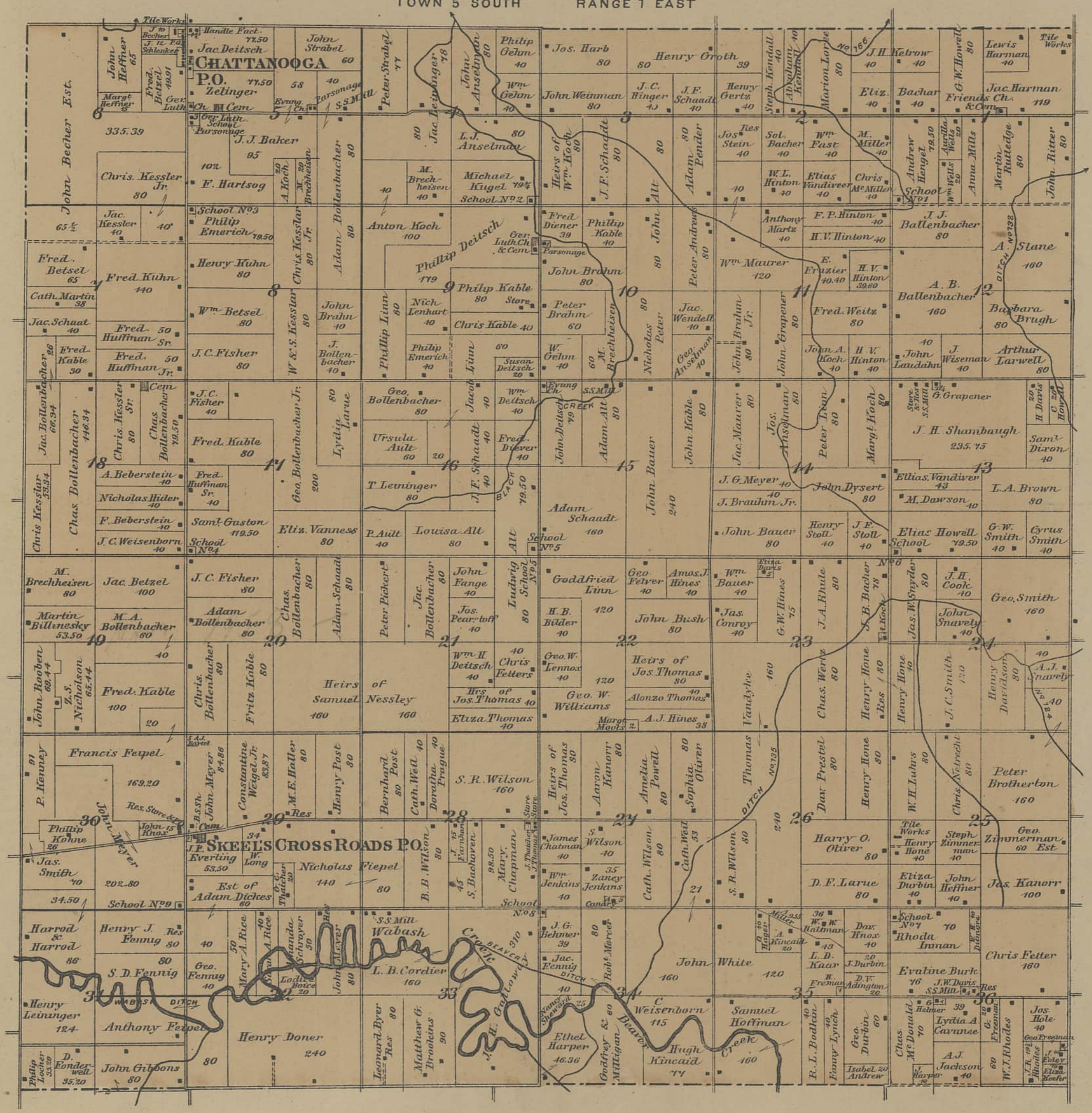
JOSEPH STEEN, House Painter. P. O., Chattanooga

JOHN KNOX, Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, Hosiery, Hardware, Earthenware and Glassware, Patent Medicines, etc. Also Restaurant and Saloon. P. O., Skeel's Cross Roads.

JOHN MEYER, Justice of the Peace. P. O., Skeel's Cross Roads.

J. W. DAVIS, Propr. of Saw Mill. Custom Sawing done and orders for Lumber filled on short notice. Highest price for all kinds of logs. P. O., Celina.

TOWN 5 SOUTH RANGE 1 EAST



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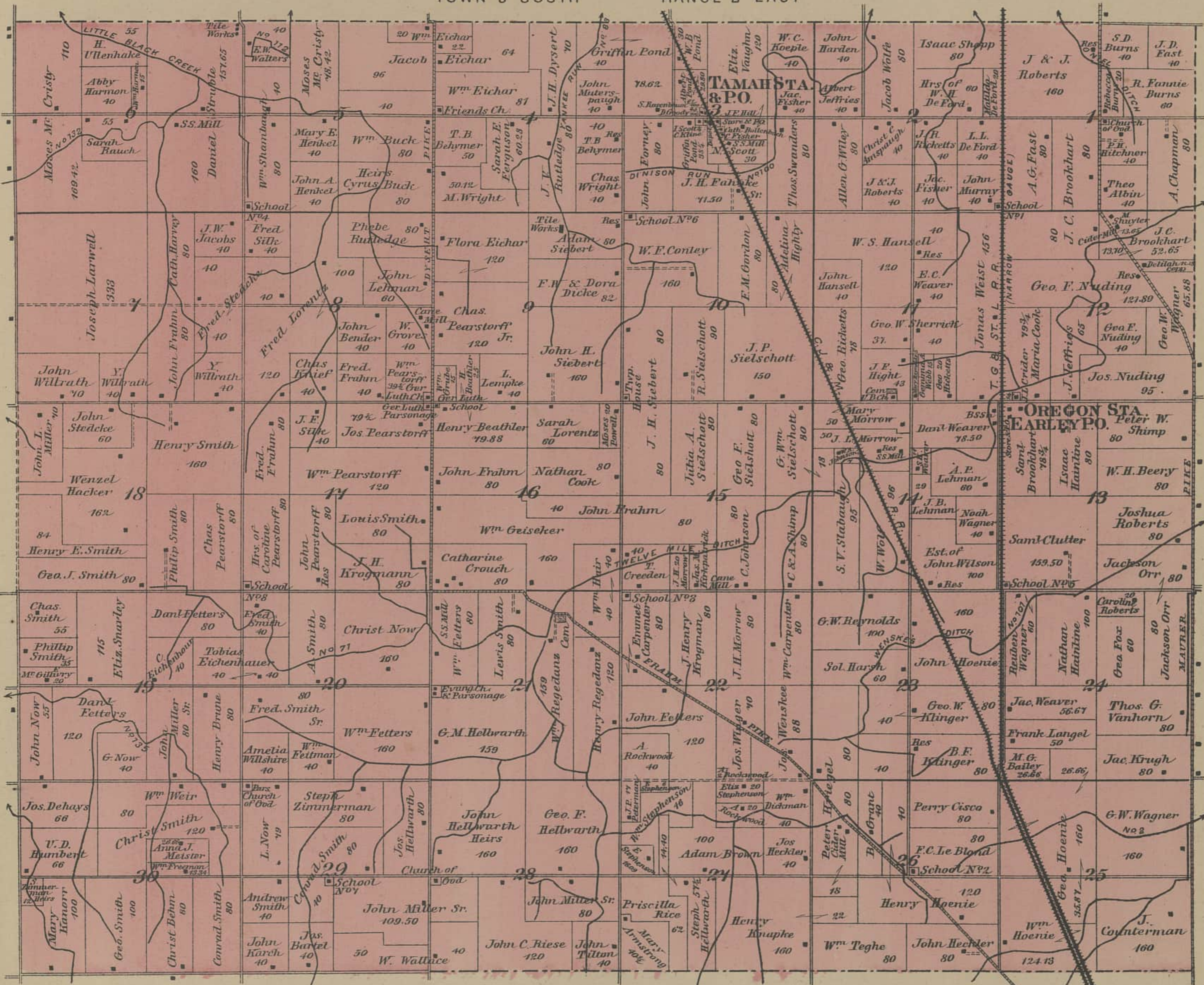
HOPEWELL TWP. BUSINESS REFERENCES.

B. F. KLINGER, School Teacher, Clerk of Board of School Examiners and Treasurer Mercer County Fair Association. P. O., Celina.
J. L. MORROW, School Teacher and Farmer. P. O., Celina.
WM. S. HANSEL, Stock Raiser and Dealer. P. O., Earley.
C. S. BEHYMER, School Teacher. P. O., Tamah.
ADAM SIEBERT, Twp. Treasurer and Tile Manufacturer. A full supply of the best of Tile on hand. All sizes, from 3 to 8 inches. P. O., Tamah.
JOSEPH NUDING, Stock Dealer. Buying and Feeding Cattle, Sheep and Hogs a specialty. P. O., Mercer.
J. A. WILSON, School Teacher. P. O., Earley.

HOPEWELL

Scale 1⅘ Inches to the Mile.

TOWN 5 SOUTH RANGE 2 EAST



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TOWNS 5&6 SOUTH RANGE 2 EAST

TOWNS 5&6 SOUTH RANGE 3 EAST

CELINA

MERCER COUNTY RESERVOIR

LAKE MERCER

Estimated Area 11500 Acres, Average dept 10 feet

RESERVOIR STA.

Beaver Creek

Mercer County Infirmary

MENDON BUSINESS REFERENCES.

JOHN A. MURLIN, Dealer in Agricultural Implements.

G. W. DONART, Dealer in Dry Goods and Notions, Boots, Shoes, Clothing, Gents' Furnishing Goods, Hats and Caps, Trunks and Valises and everything that is found in a first class store. Old stand, East side Main st

J. B. MAURER, Dealer in Hardware, Materials, Glass, Paints, Oils, Pumps and Agricultural Implements.

A. H. ROSBUCK, School Teacher.
D. HAMILTON, School Teacher.
D. P. PARROTT, Physician and Surgeon.
L. A. BARBER, Propr. of Mendon House, is prepared to furnish the traveling public with good accommodations at reasonable prices. Stable in connection. Also Livery and Feed Stable. Summer Boarders a specialty. Commercial Men.

L. E. FOX, Propr. of Brick and Tile Works. Manufacturer of Drain Tile of all sizes and best grades of Pressed Brick.

B. F. HESS, Dealer in Furniture of pure-bred Norman Horses Dan Pedro, No. 2330, imported in 1882, and Francis First, No. 2332, imported in 1883 by the Marion County Importing Company. Recorded in National Register of Norman Horses Vol. 3. Inspection Horse for Mercer Co. Pr. of Fountain Stock Farm. Will be pleased to show visitors or persons desiring to purchase, his fine herd of Pedigreed Short-horn Cattle.

J. M. WYATT, Prop. of Riverside Stock Farm and Dealer in Fresh Fish. All orders filled promptly.

IRA T. WOLLAM, Township Trustees.
GEO. CUSTER, Township Trustees.
L. T. LIBEUNTAN, Township Trustees.

R. H. WOLLAM, Pres't.
J. T. WOLLAM, Treas.
G. E. HIPPARD, Treas.

J. A. MURLIN, Mendon School Board.
GEORGE CUSTER, Mendon School Board.
J. B. HAINES, Mendon School Board.

MENDON
UNION TWP. Scale 16 Rods per Inch

JEFFERSON

Scale 1⅝ Inches to the Mile.

MONTEZUMA BUSINESS REFERENCES.

H. B. BENNETT, Contractor. Also Infirmary Director.
R. E. MILLER, Justice of the Peace and Farmer.
GILBERT MUNDAY, Justice of the Peace and Manufacturer.
W. S. BEAUCHAMP, Teacher, Montezuma Pub. Schools.
W. L. HOLE, Teacher, Montezuma Pub. Schools.
LONG & BAUCHAMP, Dealers in Dry Goods, Groceries, Notions, Boots, Shoes, etc.
MUNDAY, LONG & BURDGE, Manufacturers of Celebrated Keystone Corrugated Harrow," combining all the merits of the roller, harrow and cultivator.
WILLIAM J. SHORT, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Fresh Fish. All orders filled promptly.
WILLIAM M. COOPER, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Fresh Fish. Will give prompt attention to all orders.
G. W. MILLER, Prop. of the Montezuma House.
L. A. SWARTS, Manufacturer of all kinds of Tile. Also Sawing a specialty.
FRANK P. MOLDER, Sole Agent for the Cincinnati Shooting Club Grounds, P. O. St. Marys.
J. W. MOLDER, the One-armed Hunter, Guide and Fisherman. P. O., St. Marys.
MICHAEL ADAMS, Engineer.

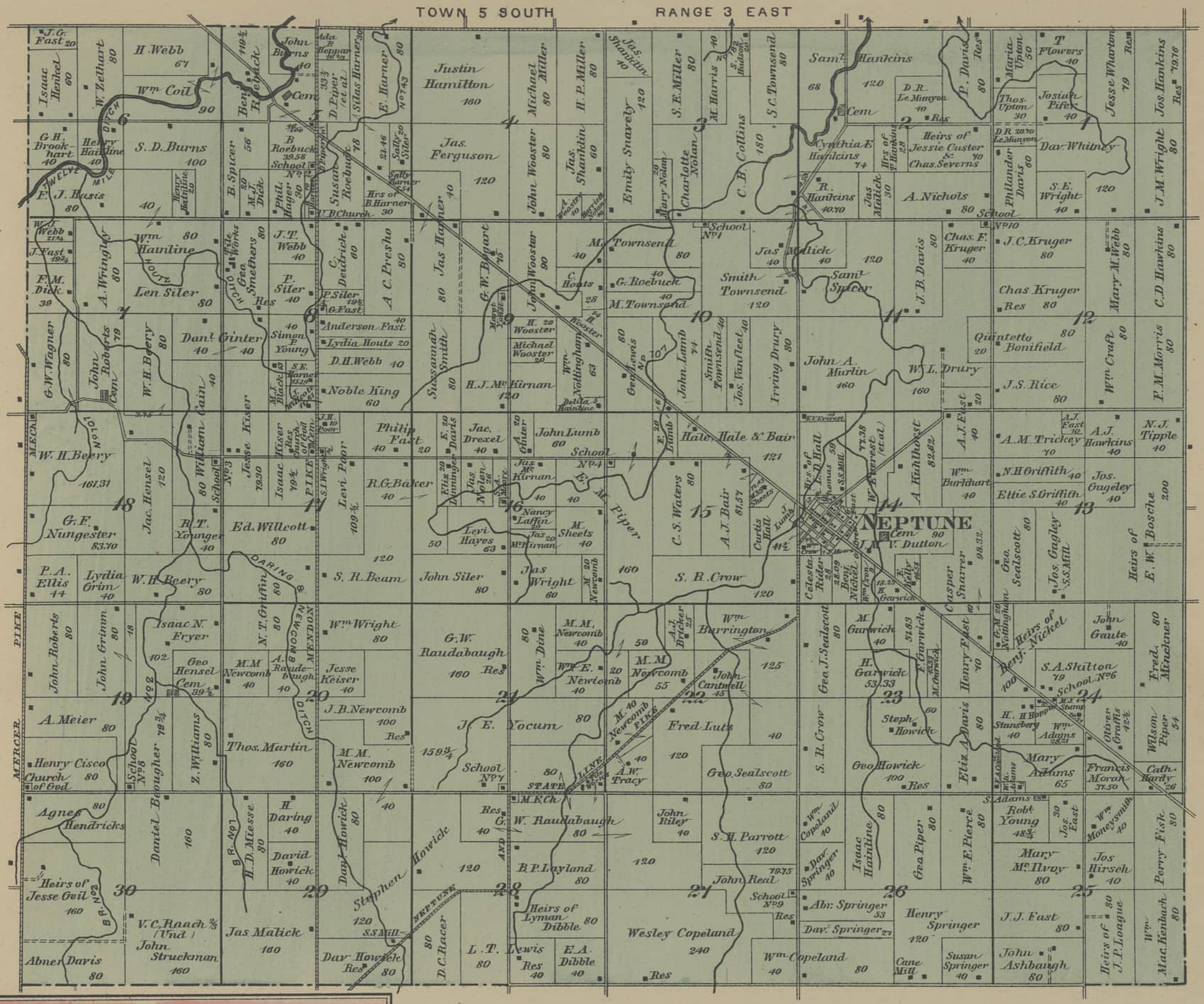
MONTEZUMA
FRANKLIN TWP.
Scale 20 Rods per Inch

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CENTER

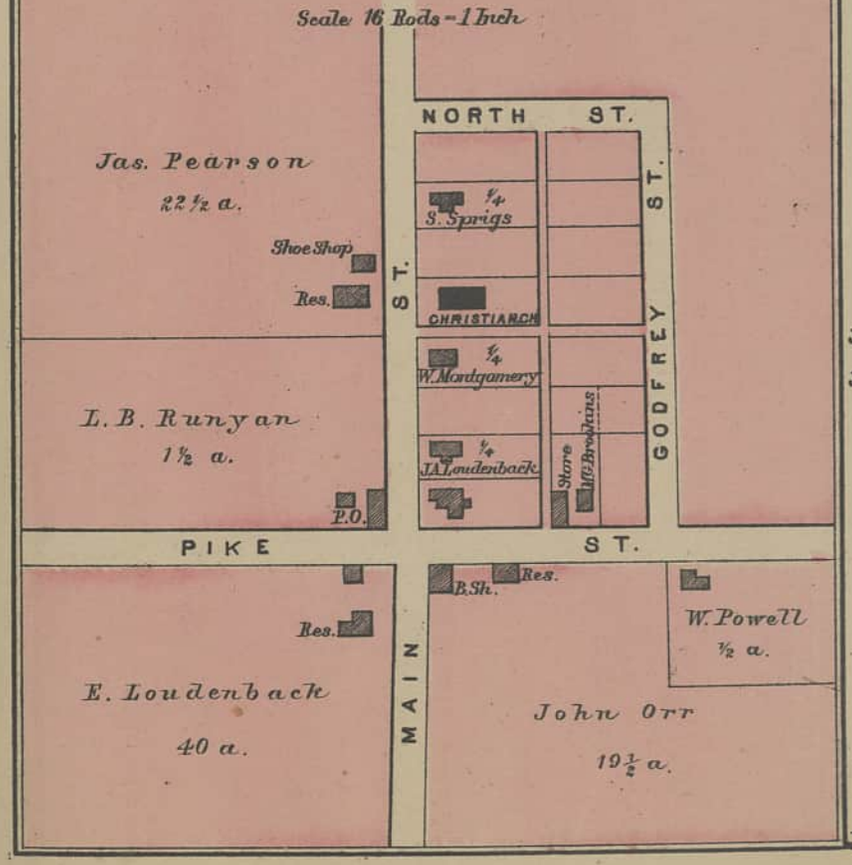
Scale 1⅝ Inches to the Mile.

TOWN 5 SOUTH — RANGE 3 EAST



WABASH P.O.

Scale 16 Rods = 1 Inch



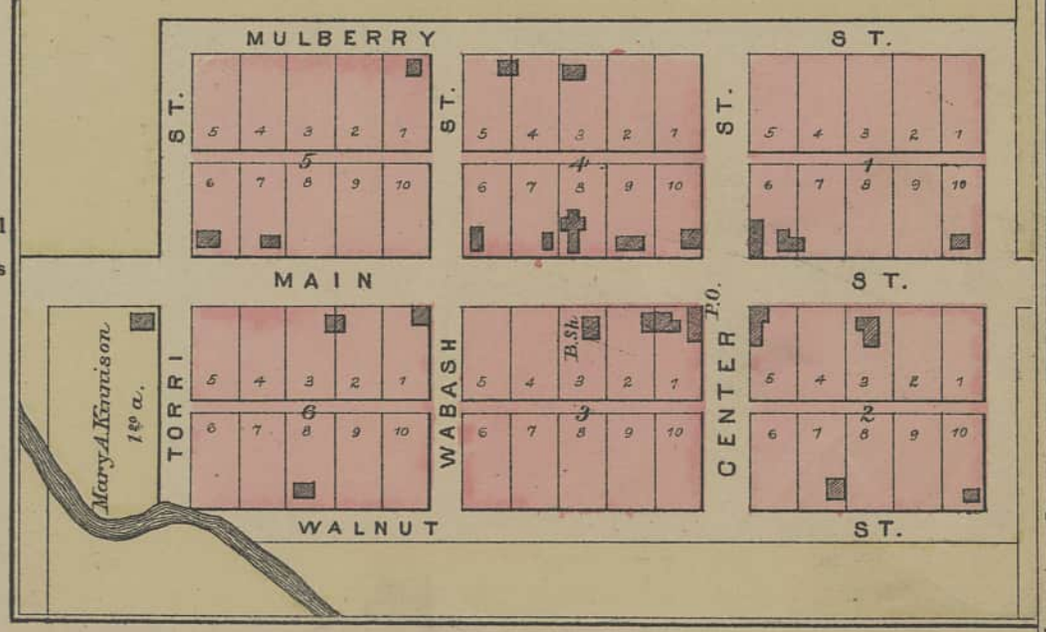
WABASH BUSINESS REFERENCES.

JAMES PEARSON, Boot and Shoe Maker. All work promptly done. Also Justice of the Peace.

JOHN ORR, Blacksmith. Repairs of all kinds promptly attended to. Horseshoeing a specialty.

MACEDON

WASHINGTON TWP. Scale 16 Rods per Inch



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LIST OF PATRONS FOR THE ATLAS OF MERCER COUNTY, OHIO.

BLACK CREEK TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Date of Settlement.
Beam, Silas	Chattanooga	Farmer and Trustee	Darke Co., O.	1859
Johnson, G. W.	Shane's Crossing	Farmer	West Virginia	1860
Miller, Thos. R.	"	" & Justice of the Peace	Pickaway Co., O.	1849
Russell, James	"	"	Coshocton Co., O	1868
Street, Silas	"	"	Mercer Co., O.	1862
Schumm, Fred., Jr.	"	"	Van Wert	1870
Shock, Solomon	"	" Stock Dealer	Mercer Co., O.	1851
Stetler, Willis F.	Willshire	"	" "	1848
Tickle, Franklin	"	"	" "	1872
Tickle, E. A.	Shane's Crossing	" and Assessor	" "	1849

BUTLER TOWNSHIP.

Billermann, Theo.	Coldwater	Farmer and Trustee	Prussia	1865
Brown, S. V.	Celina	Teacher	Richland Co., O.	1883
Caldwell, James E.	Coldwater	Prop. American House	Chicago, Ill.	1881
Coate, Noah	Celina	Farmer	Mercer Co., O.	1853
Dues, Barney	Philothea	Farmer and Prop. Saw Mill	Cincinnati, O.	1855
Frick, D. W.	Coldwater	Notary Public & J. P.	Richland Co., O.	1866
Green, George	Celina	Farmer	Mercer Co., O.	1851
Haubert, John	Coldwater	"	Prussia	1872
Kindel, W. H.	"	" and Teacher	Mercer Co., O.	1868
Kuhn, John G.	"	" and J. P.	Bavaria, Germany.	1867
McDonald, K. J.	"	Prop. Hotel St. Lawrence and Livery	Montreal, Canada.	1872
Pleiman, Joseph	"	Farmer	Mercer Co., O.	1847
Platt, Lewis	"	"	Germany	1848
Schelich, J. J.	"	Traveling Salesman	Seneca Co , O.	1872
Stevens, John A.	"	Notary Public	Mercer Co., O	1840
Vena, C. C.	"	Carpenter, Contractor & Buil'r	Virginia	1858
Wagner, L. N.	"	Merchant	Seneca, Ohio.	1880
Windker, Henry	Philothea	Farmer	Hanover, Ger.	1851

CENTER TOWNSHIP.

Copeland, Wesley	Celina	Farmer	Mercer Co., O.	1854
Doty, D. F.	Neptune	Agt. for Photo Copying House	Tuscarawas "	1852
Davis, Philander	"	Farmer	Mercer "	1847
Howick, Stephen, Jr.	"	Twp. Clerk, P. M. and J. P.	Sussex Co., Eng.	1855
Hankins, J. M.	"	Farmer	Mercer Co., O.	1849
Howick, George	"	"	" "	1848
Howick, David	Celina	"	" "	1842
Kruger, C. F.	Neptune	" and Trustee	Franklin "	1868
Kiser, I. N.	"	" and Plasterer	Mercer "	1849
Lewis, John C.	Celina	" and Breeder	" "	1860
Le Munyan, D. R.	Neptune	"	Edmonson Co., Ky.	1839
Murlin, J. H.	"	Merchant	Mercer Co., O.	1843
Newcomb, Jos. B.	Celina	Farmer	Essex Co., N. Y.	1841
Raudabaugh, G. W.	"	" and J. P.	Hocking Co., O.	1842
Raudabaugh, Albert	"	"	Mercer "	1854
Real, John	Neptune	"	Hardy Co , Va.	1872
Smethers, G. O.	Celina	" and Trustee	Fairfield Co., O.	1872
Wharton, Jesse	Neptune	"	Warren Co., O.	1883

DUBLIN TOWNSHIP.

Beam, W. E.	Shane's Crossing	Brick Manufacturer	Franklin Co., O.	1885
Barrick, Jacob	"	Farmer	Fairfield "	1847
Cook, T. J.	"		Mercer "	1849
Copeland, Eli	"	Farmer	Auglaize "	1854
Cook, E. M.	"	Boarding House & Restaurant	Mercer "	1839
Decker, A. S.	"	Millman	" "	1843
Dysert, J. P.	"	Grain Dealer	" "	1841
Dull, T. J.	"	Miller and Grain Dealer	Van Wert "	1880
Dilbone, Isaac	"	Farmer and Millman	Mercer "	1843
Estill, James A.	"	Physician	Columbiana "	1866
Farmers' Bank	"			1887
Frysinger, Augustus	"	Farmer	Mercer Co., O.	1850
Hardesty, F. M.	"	Lumber Dealer	Michigan	1881
Halfhill, C. W.	Mercer	Farmer and Teacher	Mercer Co., O.	1863
Laukhart, J.	Shane's Crossing	Liveryman	" "	1850
Mygrants, C. R.	"	Teacher	Ashland "	1862
Pontius, Wm.	"	Hardware Dealer	Van Wert "	1882
Pifer, D.	"	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1860
Peterman, S. H.	"	" and Teacher	Richland Co., O	1879
Smith, J. F.	"	Blacksmith	Fairfield "	1875
Sidenbender, J. V.	"	Farmer	Mercer "	1841
Tester, S.	"	Farmer	Allen "	1867
Thompson & Graham	Mercer	Lumber and Tile Manufac.	Preble Co., O. / Cincinnati, O.	1880 / 1880
Vantilburg, Henry	Shane's Crossing	Merchant	Jefferson Co., O.	1849

FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.

Ahlers, D. C.	New Bremen	Farmer	Shelby Co., O.	1872
Adams, Michael	Montezuma	Engineer	Bedford Co., Pa.	1852
Bennett, H. B.	"	Contractor & Infirmary Dr't	Mercer Co., O.	1840
Beauchamp, W. W.	"	Merchant and Teacher	" "	1863
Brandon, Isaac	"	Farmer	Shelby "	1854
Burdge, C. A.	"	"	Mercer "	1857
Cochran, Wm.	Montezuma	Farmer and Fisherman	Brown Co., O.	1868
Dorsten, Henry, Jr.	"	"	Auglaize "	1864
Dorsten, A.	Sebastian	"	" "	1863
Doenges, H. J.	New Bremen	"	" "	1871
Gieseke, Wm.	"	"	Germany	1847
Greiwe, John C.	"	"	Mercer Co., O.	1840
Grunden, E. B.	Montezuma	"	Butler "	1848
Hole, W. L.	"	Teacher	Mercer "	1854
Lacy, Alvin	"	Farmer	" "	1855
Miller, R. B.	"	Farmer and J. P.	Fairfield "	1854
Munday, Gilbert	"	Manufacturer and J. P.	Cincinnati, O.	1851
Miller, G. W.	"	Farmer and Landlord	Fairfield Co., O.	1856
Moler, Frank P.	St. Marys	" and Fisherman	Shelby "	1870
Moler, J. W.	"	" "	" "	1876
Preston, Benjamin	Montezuma	"	Mercer "	1848
Palmer, Allen	"	"	Fairfield "	1850

FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.—[CONTINUED.]

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Date of Settlement.
Ronnebaum, Henry	Montesuma	Farmer	Cincinnati, O.	1863
Short, Wm. J.	"	" and Fisherman	Shelby Co., O.	1880
Swarts, L. A.	"	Handle Manufacturer	Fulton "	1882
Schwietermann, J. H.	Sebastian	Farmer	Mercer "	1840
Strasburg, John C.	New Bremen	"	Auglaize "	1883
Temple, Jasper	St. Marys	"	Warren "	1848

GIBSON TOWNSHIP.

Anthony, J. L.	Fort Recovery	P. M. and Notary Public	Mercer Co., O.	
Anthony, Wm. H.	"	Merchant	" "	
Boesche, J. H.	"	Hardware Dealer	Auglaize "	1881
Behymer, O. P.	"	Prop. Livery Stable	Clermont "	1878
Cummins, B. F.	"	Teacher	Mercer "	1862
Davis, N. E.	"	Farmer	Jay Co., Ind.	1887
Gooding, Wm.	"	Teacher	Licking Co., O.	1877
Green, Frederick	"	Farmer	Wurtemburg, Ger.	1875
Hedrick, Chas. R.	"	Teacher	Mercer Co., O.	1867
Hart, J. E.	"	"	" "	1872
Krenning, J. H. W.	"	Merchant	Hanover, Germany	1870
Mott, Abraham	"	Farmer and Trustee	Mercer Co., O.	1838
Meiring, William	Violet	Farmer and Blacksmith	Auglaize "	1869
Nageleisen, J. A.	Fort Recovery	Clergyman	Miami "	1876
Nickerson, Martin	"	Manf. Lumber & Spoke Handles	Mercer "	1858
Passman, J.	"	Insurance Agt. and N. P.	Prussia	1871
Porterfield, J. C.	"	Horse Dealer		
Pratt, Chas. J.	Violet	Farmer and J. P.	Oxford Co., Canada	1865
Riley Brothers	Fort Recovery	Prop. Creamery	Mercer Co., O.	
Robbins & Bro	"	Merchants	" "	
Roesner, Daniel	"	Prop. Billiard Parlors	" "	1844
Sutherland, A.	"	Pub. "Weekly Times."	" "	
Suman, Wesley	"	Brickmaker	Darke Co., O.	1880
Schneider, Charles	"	Prop. Billiard Hall	Prussia, Germany	1877
Schneider, Adam	"	Saloon, Liquors & Confections	Meisenheim, "	1881
Timmermann, Dora	Violet	Farming	Germany	1865
Ulmer, Geo.	Fort Recovery	"	Crawford Co., O.	1877
Watkins, James S.	"	Farmer and Teacher	Mercer "	1851
Wourms, John P.	Violet	P. M. and Prop. Saw Mill	Tuscarawas "	1863

GRANVILLE TOWNSHIP.

Bany, Jacob	St. Henry	Agricultural Implement Dlr.	Mercer Co., O.	1849
Beckman, J. G.	"	Twp. Clerk, N.P., P.M. & J.P.	" "	1845
Bruns, Frank	"	Prop. Bruns House & Livery	" "	1858
Bruns, J. H.	"	Carriagemaker	" "	1852
Birt, J. W.	Burkettsville	Lumber Manufacturer	Darke "	1883
Frenzer, Henry	Cranberry Prairie	Prop. Saloon and Grocery	Mercer "	1857
Fry, Philip	St. Henry	Farmer and Trustee		1851
Gilbert, A. E.	Burkettsville	Farmer	Mercer Co., O.	1849
Mackey, William	St. Henry	Teacher	Cincinnati, O.	1866
Miller, Anton	"	Undertaker & Furniture Manf.	Mercer Co., O.	1849
Niekamp, Anton	Cranberry Prairie	Boot and Shoe Maker	Oldenburgh, Ger.	1884
Romer, J. F.	St. Henry	Miller and Farmer	Mercer Co., O.	1843
Romer, B.	"	Real Estate & Dlr. in Live Stock	" "	1846
Wildenhaus, T. J.	Burkettsville	Teacher	Europe	1874

HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.

Behymer, C. S.	Tamah	Teacher	Darke Co., O.	1877
Hansel, Wm. S.	Earley	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Hocking Co., O.	1860
Klinger, B. F.	Celina	Farmer, Teacher & Co. Examiner	" "	1874
Morrow, J. L.	"	" and Teacher	Mercer "	1857
Nuding, Geo. F.	Earley	"	" "	1847
Nuding, Joseph	Mercer	" Stock Dealer	Fairfield "	1847
Pearstorff, John	Celina	"	Germany	1858
Siebert, Adam	Tamah	" Tile Manf. & Twp. Trus.	Mercer Co., O.	1845
Wilson, J. A.	Earley	" and Teacher	" "	1861

JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.

Armstrong & Johnson	Celina	Attorneys		
Brandon, J. V.	"	Farmer	Darke Co. O.	1851
Buck, Reuben	"	"	Stark "	1839
Brock, L. E.	"	Teaching	Mercer "	1865
Brandon, W. A.	"	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Darke "	1850
Baker, W. A.	"	Plasterer	Mercer "	1854
Blake, T. J.	"	Prop. Restaurant	" "	1854
Bauer, Jacob	"	Fire Insurance	Germany	1877
Behringer, Aug.	"	Painter	Hamilton Co., O.	1872
Clen Dening, B. M.	"	Prosecuting Attorney	Mercer "	1859
Clark, Edward	"	Contractor and Liveryman	Miami "	1887
Cron, William	"	Carriage Maker	Mercer "	1848
Cassell, Lee	"	Gun Store	Van Wert "	1881
Citizens' Bank	"			1873
Day, J. H.	"	Attorney	Hancock Co., O.	1861
De Ford, J. M.	"	County Surveyor	Columbiana "	1860
Dickman, William	"	Dry Goods Dealer	Westphalia, Ger.	1853
Ellis, P. A.	"	"Hotel Ellis"	Mercer Co., O.	1844
Emerson, E. J.	"	Farmer and Breeder	" "	1848
Ellis, J. O. & W. W.	"	"Hotel Ellis"		
Fortman, Val	"	Grocer	Mercer Co., O.	1850
Fanger, Christ	"	Farmer and County Coms'r	Mecklenberg, Ger.	1853
Godfrey, T. J.	"	Attorney and Banker	Darke Co., O.	1857
Gill, Harry	"	Liveryman	Auglaize Co., O.	1887
Gable, C. C.	"	Contractor and City Clerk	Clark Co., Ind.	1860
Grothjan, A.	"	Blacksmith	Auglaize Co., O.	1879
Gebele, George	"	Saloonist	Mercer Co., O.	1853
Gerlach, Jacob	"	Produce Merchant	" "	1838
Houser, G. H.	"	Dep. Sheriff & City Marshall	Fairfield "	1851
Heffner, G. H.	"	Constable	Mercer "	1857
Hellwarth, D.	"	Dry Goods Dealer	" "	
Hendrick, Joseph	"	Grocery and Restaurant	Saxony, Prussia	1866
Hein, John	"	Blacksmith & Wagon Maker	Auglaize Co., O.	1864
Harmon, Patrick	St. Marys	Farmer and Trustee	Co. Lauth, Ireland	1852

WEST PART OF CELINA

JEFFERSON TWP.

Scale 20 Rods per inch

CATH. CEM.

Jas. Taylor

15.50

T. G. Touvelle

25 a.

John Milligan

81.50 a.

22.50 a

LEONA ST.

TOUVELLE'S ADD.

TOUVELLE CONKLIN'S ADD.

T. R.

Clen Denning

6.08 a.

O.L.8

John Smith

3.08 a.

V.N. Estry

A.D. Marsh

O.L.6

W. RILEY'S SDV. OF OUT LOTS

D. Overley

O.L.4

A.J. Hodder

O.L.5

J.W. De Ford

40 a.

Philip Schmitt

40 a.

C.J. & M. R.R.

T.C. & St. L. R.R. (NARROW GAUGE)

T. G. Touvelle

O.L.3

RILEY & CONKLIN'S SDV.

SCHMITT'S ADD.

BLAKE ST.

SCHNECK'S SDV. OF 1 & 2

WAYNE ST.

ANTHONY ST.

FULTON ST.

LIVINGSTON ST.

MARKET ST.

FAYETTE ST.

WARREN ST.

LOGAN ST.

ANN ST.

WASHINGTON ST.

BEAVER ST.

MAIN ST.

WALNUT ST.

SCHOOL

ST. MARY'S CATH. CH.

1ST PRES. CH.

HIGH SCHOOL

JAIL

COURT HOUSE

CITY HALL

Livery Stable

Livery Stable

Bank

Bank

National Hotel

Planing Mill

Miller Ho.

Livery Stable

Hay Baler

Elevator

Elevator

Gas Well No 1

Depot

Depot

Carriage Shop

J. W. De Ford

T. J. Godfrey

20 a.

Hrs. J. K. Brandon

20 a.

39 a.

T. J. Godfrey

10

Anne E. Snyder

72 a

Hrs. J. K. Brandon

20 a.

M. C. Bailey

20 a.

T. J. Godfrey

28 a.

Petrie

George

T. J. Godfrey

RILEY & STEARN'S ADD.

O.L. 5 *O.L. 4* *O.L. 3* *O.L. 2* *O.L. 1*

CEMETERY

F. C. Le Blond

30.25

Chris. Shunck

Champion Stave Factory

S.S. Mill

W. H. & F. Andrews

Touvelle & Landfair 4

M. M. Miller

Woolen Mills

Wm. Krouning Jr.

T. F. Roadbough

L. E. & W. R.R.

S.G. Mill

Water Tank

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CELINA BUSINESS REFERNC'S.

OFFICIALS.

JAMES H. DAY, Judge Com. Pleas Court, Third Judicial District.
EDWARD LANDFAIR, Clerk of Courts.
HENRY LENNARTZ, Clerk of Courts, elect.
JAMES F. TIMMONDS, Sheriff.
G. H. HOUSER, Duputy Sheriff.
B. M. CLEN DENING, Prosecuting Attorney.
S. S. SCRANTON, Probate Judge.
T. G. TOUVELLE, County Auditor.
SETH S. SNYDER, Deputy Auditor.
W. C. SNYDER, County Recorder.
J. M. De FORD, County Surveyor.
PETER HAUBERT, **JOHN H. SIEBERT**, **CHRIST. FANGER**, } County Commissioners.
F. B. TRENARY, **H. B. BENNETT**, } Infirmary Directors.
EPH. PARTNER, Supt. Infirmary.
B. F. KLINGER, **P.E.KENNEY**, } School Examiners.
J. D. JOHNSON, Justice of the Peace.
JOSEPH MAY, Justice of the Peace.
G. H. HEFFNER, Constable.
O. S. SOLOMON, Constable.
CHAS. F. MAYER, Township Clerk.
JOSEPH MAY, Mayor.
C. C. GABLE, City Clerk.
G. H. HOUSER, City Marshal.

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

MARSH & LOREE, Attorneys-at-Law.
Le BLOND, Le BLOND & LOUGHRIDGE, Attorneys-at-Law.
P. E. KENNEY, Attorney-at-Law.
ARMSTRONG & JOHNSON, Attorneys-at-Law.
B. M. CLEN DENING, Attorney-at-Law.
R. L. MATTINGLY, Attorney-at-Law.
T. J. GODFREY, Attorney-at-Law.
MILLER BROTHERS, Attorneys-at-Law.

AGENTS—REAL ESTATE, INSURANCE, ETC.

LOREE, ROOP & CO., Real Estate Agents. Over Citizens' Bank.
ED. C. SNYDER, Real Estate and Insurance Agent. County Agent for the Old Ohio Farmers' Insurance Company.
SETH S. SNYDER, Real Estate Dealer and Agt.
JACOB BAUER, Agent for the Teutonia Fire Insurance Company. Close attention given to any and all losses. Your patronage is cordially solicited.
JOSEPH KREUSCH, Agent for the Farmers' Handy Gate, in Mercer County. Will sell the right or the manufactured Gate, as parties desire. See it before you buy any other.
JOS. A. MOORE, No. 84 East Market St., Indianapolis, Ind. Loans on First Mortgage on Farm Property in Indiana and Ohio. Low interest and favorable terms of payment.
MOORE & BARRETT, No. 86 East Market St., Indianapolis, Ind., Real Estate. Farms Bought, Sold, and Exchanged in Indiana and Ohio. Write us for a list of property for sale.
THOS. C. DAY & CO., 100 Improved Farms for sale. Many of them bargains. Address, 72 Market St., Indianapolis, Ind.

BOOKS, DRUGS AND JEWELRY.

GEORGE ZAY, Dealer in Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Perfumery, Soaps, Combs, Brushes, Trusses, Supporters and Shoulder Braces, Fancy and Toilet Articles, Paints, Oils, Varnishes and Dye Stuffs, School, Blank and Miscellaneous Books. Wall Paper and Ceiling Decorations a specialty.
McKEE & SCHUNCK always keep the largest assortment of Gold and Silver Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, and the finest stock of Books, Stationery and Wall Paper to be found in the county. Repairing promptly done and warranted. No charge for Regulating Watches. We also do Engraving.

EDUCATIONAL.

GEO. S. HARTER, Supt. of Celina Pub. Schools.
W. H. THOMS, Teacher in " "
W. F. McDANIEL, Supt. Shanesville Pub. Schools.
L. E. BROCK, School Teacher.
S. V. BROWN, School Teacher.

PHYSICIANS AND DENTISTS.

J. M. LISLE, Physician and Surgeon.
G. J. C. WINTERMUTE, Physician and Surgeon.
JAMES TAYLOR, Physician and Surgeon.
C. C. SCOTT & J. B. SCHUNCK, Dentists. We use nothing but first-class material and warrant our work to be of the highest standard.

HOTELS AND LIVERY STABLES.

ELLIS HOUSE, Ellis Bros., Propr's. Accommodations first-class. Free Bus to and from all trains.
NATIONAL HOTEL, James Taylor, Propr. Good accommodations and convenient to business places.
RESERVOIR HOUSE, W. Kohlhorst, Propr. Good accommodations and reasonable rates.
HARRY GILL, Propr. of Livery, Sale and Feed Stable. Will furnish reliable drivers to any part of the county. Special rates to Commercial Men.
EDWARD CLARK, Propr. of Livery, Sale and Feed Stable. Good Rigs at reasonable rates. Also Contractor.

BANKS.

GODFREY & MILLIGAN, (T. J. Godfrey—John Milligan,) Bankers, transact a General Banking and Exchange Business. Prompt attention to Collections.
CITIZENS' BANK, (De Ford, Counterman & Co.) Established 1873. Assetts, $150,000. Do a General Banking Business. Sell Domestic and Foreign Exchange on all the principal cities of Europe.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

WM. J. MAEHLMANN, Manufacturer and Dealer in Boots and Shoes. Sewed work a specialty. Repairing neatly and promptly done.
JACOB YAUCH, Manufacturer and Dealer in Boots and Shoes. Good work at reasonable rates and warranted. Prompt attention to Repairs.
GEORGE W. SMITH, Manufacturer of Fine Boots and Shoes. Special attention given to Sewed work in both Ladies' and Gents' Wear. Repairing of all kinds neatly and promptly done.
O. S. SOLOMON, Boot and Shoe Maker. Ladies' and Gents' Wear made to order. Prompt attention to all kinds of Repairing.

EDITORS AND PUBLISHERS.

A. P. J. SNYDER, Editor and Proprietor of the "Mercer County Standard." Prompt and special attention to all kinds of Job Work.
JAMESON & ROSS, Editors and Proprietors of the "Mercer County Observer." All kinds of Job Work neatly executed.
WILLIAM STELZER, Editor and Proprietor of the "Mercer County Bote." The best Advertising Medium amongst the Germans in the county. Job Work in German and English neatly done to order on short notice.

LIST OF PATRONS—MERCER COUNTY, OHIO.—CONTINUED.

JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.—[CONTINUED.]

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Date of Settlement.
Hight, C. K.	Celina	Farmer	Auglaize Co., O.	1870
Hole, John B.	"	Carpenter	Darke "	1872
Huff, Jacob	"	Restaurant and Saloon	Bavaria, Germany	1878
Hamburger, J. E.	"		Germany	1864
Ineichen, Geo. A.	"	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Ottawa Co., O.	1866
Jameson & Ross	"	Editors "Observer"	Butler "	1879
Johnsman, B.	"	Farmer and Gardener	Prussia	1860
Knox, A. J.	"	Grocer	Butler Co., O.	1853
Kenney, P. E.	"	Attorney	Hamilton "	1883
Krenning, Wm. Jr.	"	Woolen Manf. Globe Mer. Tailor	Cincinnati, O.	1868
Kohlhorst, W.	"	Prop. Reservoir Hotel	Mercer Co., O.	1843
Kistler, John C.	"	Barber and Hair Dresser	Bucyrus, O.	1871
Kreusch, Jacob	"	Hardware and Grain Dlr.	Prussia	1844
Kreusch, Joseph	"	Solicitor of Patent Rights	Germany	1845
Lisle, J. M.	"	Physician and Surgeon	Franklin Co., O.	1885
Landfair, Edward	"	County Clerk	Fairfield Co., O.	1848
Linn, Michael	"	Grocer	Bavaria, Germany	1874
Lauser, J. J.	"		Wurtemburg, Ger.	1874
LeBlond, LeBlond & Loughridge	"	Attorneys		
Lennartz, Henry	"	County Clerk	Prussia	1870
Laudahn, Wm.	"	Restaurant	Germany	1882
Marsh & Loree	"	Attorneys		
Mc Daniel, W. F.	"	Teacher	Mercer Co., O.	1845
Mattingly, R. L.	"	Attorney	Washington Co., Ind	1887
Miller Brothers	"	"	Celina, Ohio	1857
Maehlmann, Wm. J.	"	Boots and Shoes	Oldenburgh, Ger.	1881
Milligan, John	"	Banker	Jay Co., Ind.	1852
May, Joseph	"	Mayor and J. P.	Shenandoah Co., Va	1848
McKee, M., & Schunck	"	Jewelers and Stationers		
Monroe, J. H.	"	Farmer	Shelby Co., O.	1854
Miller, John P.	"	" & Brick & Tile Manf	Prussia	1852
Morrill, Rolla	"	Railroad Engineer	Clyde, Ohio.	1883
Mosier, William	"	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Mercer Co., O.	1859
McDaniel, W. A. J.	"	Furniture Dealer	Lima, Ohio.	1884
McClain, J. H.	"	Lumber and Hay Bailing	Tennessee	1879
Meyer, Chas. F.	"	Township Clerk	Mercer Co., O.	1859
Metzner, J. S.	"	Solicitor of Nursery. Stock & Mach'ny	Columbus, Ohio.	1869
Mercer County	"			
Petrie, T. E.	"	Civil Engineer	Mercer Co., O.	
Partner, E.	"	Farmer and Supt. Infirmary	Trumbull "	1840
Petrie, J. B.	"	Contractor and Builder	Fairfield "	1850
Puthoff, Frank	"	Farmer	Mercer "	1844
Pumphrey, J. S.	"	Nurseryman	England	1865
Raudabaugh, John	"	Civil Engineer	Mercer Co., O.	1848
Roop, D. J.	"	Real Estate Dealer	Meadville, Pa.	1838
Ranly, Charles	"	Farmer and Dairyman	Germany	1848
Riley, C. E.	"	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Mercer Co., O.	1830
Snyder, W. C.	"	Recorder	" "	
Snyder, Seth S.	"	Deputy Auditor	Logan "	1850
Stelzer, William	"	Publisher "Bote"	Mercer "	1840
Snyder, A. P. J.	"	Publisher "Standard"	Logan "	1851
Scott, C. C.	"	Dentist	Defiance "	1882
Schunck, J. B.	"	Dentist	Mercer "	1868
Schmitt, Joseph	"	Grocer	Shelby "	1855
Struckman, G. W.	"	Carriage Maker	Mercer "	1859
Snyder, Ed. C.	"	Real Estate and Insurance	Celina Ohio.	
Scranton, S. S.	"	Attorney	Mercer Co., O.	
Smith, William	"	Harness Dealer	Auglaize "	1881
Schunck, J. M.	"	Manufacturer	Mercer "	1850
Springer, W. H.	"	Moving Buildings	Perry "	1849
Schunck, P. H.	"	Boot and Shoe Maker	Mercer "	1858
Schlosser, C.	"	Saloonist	" "	1854
Sauer, Philip	"	"	Germany	1872
Solomon, O. S.	"	Constable and Shoemaker	Richland Co., O.	1848
Smith, George W.	"	Boot and Shoemaker	Perry "	1865
Timmonds, J. F.	"	Sheriff	Montgomery Co., O.	1843
Touvelle, T. G.	"	Auditor	Jefferson Co., O.	1847
Thoms, W. H	"	Teacher	Beaver Co, Pa.	1865
Touvelle, T. P.	"		Jefferson Co., O.	1846
Taylor, James	"	Physician and Surgeon	Wayne "	1854
Trenary, F. B.	"	Farmer and Infirmary Directr	Miami "	1837
Wintermute, G. J. C.	"	Physician	Licking "	1880
Wyckoff, J. L.	"	Carriage Maker	Mercer "	1861
Wust & Winter	"	Hardware Dealers	Auglaize " Mercer "	1885 1858
Wenning, John H.	"	Prop. Restaurant	Hamilton "	1855
Wehrle, C.	"	Saloon and Restaurant	Cleveland, Ohio	1875
Weber, John & Co.	"	Billiard Hall	Hesse Darmstadt, Ger.	1870
West, Mark	"	Farmer	Pennsylvania	1852
Walter, Jos. P.	"	Machinist & Privt. Watchman	Germany	1874
Williams, Geo. W.	"	Lumber Dealer	Wells Co., Ind.	1879
Yauch, Jacob	"	Boot and Shoemaker	Wurtemburg, Ger.	1867
Zay, George	"	Druggist	Hesse Darmstadt, Ger.	1881
Zender, J. J.	"	Furniture	Mercer Co., O.	1861

RECOVERY TOWNSHIP.

Armantrout, Nelson	Ft. Recovery	Farmer add J. P.	Champaign Co., O.	1860
Dumbauld, Jacob	"	Hardware and Implements	Union Co., Pa.	1858
De Hays, P. H.	"	Farmer and Apiarist	Mercer Co., O.	1852
Fischer, John	"	Grocer	Knox Co., O.	1865
Heintz, David	"	Farmer	Marion "	1860
Kessler, Daniel	"	"	Schuylkill Co., Pa.	1872
Lipps, Wm. H.	"	Painter	Mercer Co., O.	1851
Metzger, John	"	Saloon and Restaurant	Hesse Darmstadt, Ger.	1886
Nickerson, J. H.	"	Farmer	Preble Co., O.	1838
Pausch, E. J.	"	Harnessmaker	Adams Co., Ind.	1881
Pausch, F. W.	"	Grocer	St. Marys, O.	1886
Schlinder, John	"	Carriagemaker	Baden, Ger.	1868
Schlosser, John M.	St. Peter	Teacher, Not. Pub. & J. P.	Mercer Co., O.	1859
Swarts, John A.	Ferner	Farmer	Muskingum Co., O.	1848
Tebben, Henry	Victoria	Merchant and P. M.	Mercer "	1843
Williams, Lafe B.	Ft. Recovery	Marble and Granite Works	Montgomery "	1886
Willman, H. F.	"	Farmer	Hanover, Ger.	1878
Walliecheck, Jos.	"	Farmer and Fresco Painter	Baden, Ger.	1857

LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.

NAME.	POST OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	Date of Settlement.
Byer, Leonard	Skeels X Roads	Farmer	Germany	1865
Cordier, H. J.	Chattanooga	Physician and Surgeon	Mercer Co., O.	1851
Davis, J. W.	Celina	Saw Milling	Hardin "	1883
Fennig, H. J.	Skeels X Roads	Farmer	Jay Co., Ind.	1880
Haller, John J.	"	"	Switzerland	1858
Hone, Henry	Celina	"	Auglaize Co., O.	1867
Knox, John	Skeels X Roads	Merchant	Butler "	1851
Meyer, John	"	Farmer and J. P.	France	1869
Merkle, Joseph	Chattanooga	Blacksmith	Germany	1863
Steen, Joseph	"	Farmer and Painter	Holmes Co., O.	1856
Shambaugh, J. H.	Celina	Farmer	Switzerland Co., Ind	1856

MARION TOWNSHIP.

Bourgeois, Joseph	Minster	Nurseryman	Auglaize Co., O.	1849
Bostwick, J. T. A.	Carthagena	Farmer	Jefferson Co., Ga.	1865
Blattan, John	"	Carpenter and Contractor	Stark Co., O.	1840
Buehler, August	Maria Stein	Farmer	Mercer "	1858
Conti, J. L.	Carthagena	Physician	Italy	1887
Cron, John	Cassella	Blacksmith	Mercer Co., O.	1842
Cron, Henry	"	Grocer and Merchant	" "	1852
Desch, Charles	Chickasaw	Carpenter and Contractor	" "	1850
Drees, Henry J.	Maria Stein	Twp. Clerk	Ohio	1859
Eisenring, Rev. Tho.	"	Catholic Priest	Switzerland	1849
Forsthoefel, Fred.	Carthagena	Farmer	Prussia, Ger.	1855
Feidt, Philip	Chickasaw	Landlord	Darke Co., O.	1847
Gottemoller, Ber.	St. Rosa	Farmer and Stock Raiser	Hanover, Ger.	1837
Gocke, Henry	Maria Stein	Postmaster	Mercer Co., O.	1851
Grote, Anton	Cassella	Fresco Painter	Germany	1872
Hierholzer, A. J.	"	Farmer & Agl. Imp. Dealer	Seneca Co., O.	1860
Hinders, Wm. H.	Maria Stein	Merchant	Mercer Co., O.	1861
Kramer, John M.	"	Farmer	" "	1859
Lammers, C.	Chickasaw	Marble Dealer	Germany	1882
Mayer, Joseph	"	Merchant	Shelby Co., O.	1882
Möller, Frederick	Maria Stein	Farmer and J. P.	Mercer "	1856
Overman, Antoney	"	Farmer	" "	1850
Rutschilling, Aug.	"	Farmer and Grocer	Prussia, Ger.	1849
Schlosser, John	Carthagena	Merchant, Shoemaker & P. M.	Mercer Co., O.	1835
Snypp, Theodore	Chicka-aw	Physician	Green "	1885
Schröder, G.	"	Marble Dealer	Germany	1882
Schwietermann, G.	Sebastian	Farmer	"	1837
Stelzer, August	Cassella	Farmer and Merchant	"	1863
Vander Brock, A. G.	"	Teacher	Auglaize Co., O.	1879
Wittmer, Rev. Thos.	Carthagena	Catholic Priest	Switzerland	1862
Wilke, Bernard	"	Farmer and Landlord	Prussia, Ger.	1845
Wirtz, Joseph	Cassella	Brickmaker and Imp. Stock Raiser	Portugal, Is.	1837
Will, John	Chickasaw	Blacksmith	Mercer Co., O.	1860
Wildenhaus, T. H.	St. Rosa	Farmer	Cincinnati, O.	1860

UNION TOWNSHIP.

Barber, L. A.	Mendon	Prop. Hotel and Livery	Mercer Co., O.	1833
Custar, George	"	Farmer	" "	
Collins, C. B.	"	Farmer and Stock Dealer	" "	1841
Donart, G. W.	"	Merchant	" "	1848
Fox, L. E.	"	Farmer & Tile & Brick Manf.	Dauphen Co, Pa.	1871
Hedges, B. F.	"	Farmer and Stock Breeder	Fairfield Co., O.	1883
Hussey, J. M.	"	"	Highland "	1839
Hasis, J. F.	"	"	Wurtemburg, Ger.	1861
Hamilton, C. D	"	Farmer and Teacher	Mercer Co., O.	1865
Lemunyan, W. M.	"	"	" "	1842
Murlin, J. A.	"	" and Merchant	Kentucky	1853
Maurer, J. B.	"	Merchant	Tuscarawas Co., O.	1879
Mendon Schools	"	B. E. Wollam, Pres.		
Presho, J. W.	"	Farmer	Ontario Co, N. Y.	1836
Parrott, D. F.	"	Physician	Fayette Co., O.	1830
Parrott, J. J.	"	Farmer	Mercer "	1832
Roebuck, A. H.	"	Teacher	" "	1848
Robbins, I. B.	"	Farmer and Stock Breeder	" "	1838
Sheperd, James	"	"	Cumberland Co., Md.	1831
Uuion Township				
Watts, J. M.	Mendon	Farmer	Mercer Co., O	1836
Wollam, Ira T.	"	"	Columbiana "	1863

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Adams, Jett	Erastus	Teacher	Mercer Co., O.	1858
Adams, Robert	"	Farmer	Perry "	1851
Betz, P. M.	Skeels X Roads	Farmer and Plasterer	Knox "	1838
Betz, John	Wabash	"	Muskingum "	1838
Carmack, S. J.	Erastus	Merchant and Carpenter	Mercer "	1853
Evans, V. H., W. H. & E. W.	"	Farmers	Hancock "	1874
Fishbaugh, A. W.	"	Teacher and Civil Engineer	Fairfield "	1861
Fortman, Henry	Padua	Farmer	Cincinnati, Ohio	1840
Granger, J. H.	Coldwater	" and Trustee	Coshocton Co., O.	1840
Granger, James	Erastus	"	New York	1840
Harper, Chas. E.	Wabash	"	Fayette Co., O.	1882
Koch, Frederick	"	"	Alsace, France	1855
Loudenback, Emory	"	Carpenter and Landlord	Clark Co., O.	1873
Long, George R.	Celina	Farmer and Carpenter	Kent Co., Canada	1865
Moeller, Henry	Padua	" and Assessor	Mercer Co., O.	1854
McClellan, C. R.	"	Saw Milling	Wayne "	1881
Omlor, John T.	"	Teacher	Hancock "	1860
Orr, John	Wabash	Blacksmith	Mercer "	1853
Pearson, James	"	Shoemaker and J. P.	Chester Co., Pa.	1868
Sipe, John C.	Erastus	Carpenter and Engineer	Miami Co., O.	1883
Snyder, J. C.	"	Tile Manf. & Stock Raiser	Preble "	1870
Stinebower, Philip	"	Farmer	Franklin "	1876
Spriggs, Thornton	Wabash	Ex.-Sheriff, Pike Contractor and Stock Broker.	Jackson "	1841
Swarts, Wallace	"	Farmer and Plasterer	Fairfield "	1865
Terwilliger, John	Erastus	Merchant, Tile Manf. & P. M.	Pickaway "	1875

EAST PART OF CELINA

JEFFERSON TWP.

Scale 20 Rods per inch

Christian Fanger — 71 a.

Est. Wm Miller — 40 a.

9 a.

John Milligan

1a. Susan Milligan

O. L. 9

W. RILEY'S SDV. OF OUTLOTS

Mary Mc Daniel

O. L. 10

Louisa Le Blond

O. L. 11

Mc DANIEL

GUY'S SDV.

LEBLOND'S SDV.

Davis — 10 a.

I. F. Raudabaugh — 10 a.

Elizabeth Krenning — 10 a.

J. H. Trenary — 10 a.

Seymour Craig — 40 a.

WAYNE ST. ANTHONY ST. FULTON ST. LIVINGSTON ST. MARKET ST. FAYETTE ST. WARREN ST. LOGAN ST. WASHINGTON ST.

LUTH. CH. M.E.CH.

Henrietta Juneman O.L. 1

John Milligan 1 1/2 a. — Geo Ayers 1a. — J. Milligan 1a. — S. P. Whitneyer 1a. — O. L. 2

Margt. Kable O.L. 3 — W. H. Thoms

Caroline Pohlman O.L. 4

S. A. Armstrong

A. J. Leininger

JUNEMAN'S SDV. ST.

O.L. 5 John Struckman — O.L. 6 Younger & Tavenner Und. 3/4 — O.L. 7 Davis — O.L. 8 J. W. Riley

R. R. EAST

Wm Broadwell O.L. 17 — Lealer Barlow & Co O.L. 18

O.L. 19 A. Davis — Geo Krouser — O.L. 15 — O.L. 14 J. F. Hickman — O.L. 13 G. W. Tannehill — O.L. 12 Wm Andrews — L. Corey — Wm Hamelman — Wm Grand — Brick Yard — O.L. 11 — O.L. 10 — O.L. 9 G. & J. P. Le Blond

L. E. & W.

O.L. 16 — J. S. Metsner — F. Orth — Jos. Wolf

DICKMAN'S ADD.

O. Schiller — Brick Yard — STATE LAND LINE

Wm Dickman

BUCKEYE — MAIN — ASH — CHERRY

P. O.

Store — Mill — LINE

Reservoir House

MARKET SQUARE BANK

Tank — Ice House — Oil Well No 2 — Depot — S. S. Mill

FAIR GROUND — HALL — Grand Stand — RACE TRACK

RESERVOIR

CELINA LAKE

Estimated Area 17.500 Acres Average dept 10 feet.

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DRY GOODS.

WM. KRENNING, Jr., Proprietor of Krenning Woolen Mills. Manufacturers of and Dealers in Blankets, Flannels, Stocking Yarns and Hosiery. Also, Globe Merchant Tailors. Fine Suits a specialty. Charles Lyons, Cutter.

D. HELLWARTH, Dealer in Dry Goods, Notions, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Queensware, etc. Established 1867.

WILLIAM DICKMAN, Dealer in Dry Goods, Notions, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Groceries and Country Produce. Also dealer in Grain and Seeds, for which the highest market price is always paid.

C. D. HIERHOLZER & CO. has four stores in one. If you want to buy anything in the Clothing Store, Boot and Shoe Store, Dry Goods Store, or Carpet Store, I will see that you are waited upon and treated well. For any information pertaining to outside business I will be glad to inform you. P. H. Schunck.

FURNITURE.

W. A. J. McDANIEL, Manufacturer and Dealer in all kinds of Furniture. Has the largest and most complete stock in the county. Undertaking: I keep a full supply of Undertakers' Goods, Cases, Caskets, Robes, Wrappers, Slippers, Gloves, etc. A fine new Hearse. All calls attended to in person, day or night. Embalming done when desired. Satisfaction guaranteed in all cases. Prices to suit all.

J. J. ZENDER, Manufacturer and Dealer in Furniture. A full line constantly on hand. Repairing, Varnishing and Finishing neatly and promptly done. Give me a call and see for yourselves.

CONTRACTORS, CARPENTERS & BUILDERS.

C. C. GABLE, Carpenter, Contractor and Builder. Plans, Specifications and Materials furnished when desired by parties building.

J. B. PETRIE, Contractor and Builder. Roof Slating and Dealer in Building Materials.

W. H. SPRINGER, Contractor and Builder. Makes a specialty of Moving Buildings and Hoisting.

W. A. BAKER, Plasterer and Contractor. Kalsomining and Stucco Work. Will furnish all materials if desired. All work will receive prompt attention.

JOHN B. HOLE, Carpenter and Builder.

JOSEPH P. WALTERS, Practical Machinist.

JOHN P. MILLER, Manufacturer of Building Brick and Drain Tile. All kinds of Brick and sizes of Drain Tile constantly on hand.

CARRIAGE MAKERS AND BLACKSMITHS.

A. WYCKOFF & SON, Manufacturers of fine Carriages, Wagons and Sleighs. Established 1855.

WM. CRON, Manufacturer of fine Carriages, Buggies, Spring and Farm Wagons. Repairing done on short notice.

G. W. STRUCKMAN, Manufacturer of Carriages, Buggies and all kinds of Light and Heavy Wagons. Ordered Work and Repairing a specialty.

GROTHJAN & HEIN, (A. Grothjan—John Hein) General Blacksmiths. Will give prompt attention to Repairing Plows, Wagons, etc. Especial care given to Horseshoeing, and New Work made to order.

CIVIL ENGINEERS AND SURVERORS.

JOHN & I. F. RAUDABAUGH, Civil Engineers and Surveyors.

T. E. PETRIE, Civil Engineer and Surveyor, with C. J. & M. R. R.

J. M. De FORD, County Surveyor and Civil Engn'r.

GROCERS.

A. J. KNOX, Dealer in Staple and Fancy Groceries, Fruits, Produce and Provisions, Queensware, Notions, etc. Fine Cigars and Tobacco.

J. SCHMITT & CO., Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Staple and Fancy Groceries, Provisions, Produce, Fruits, etc.; Grockery, Queensware, Glassware, Wooden and Willow-ware, Lamps, Lamp Fixtures, Children's Carriages, Notions, Toys, etc.; Smoked Meats and Flour a specialty.

JOS. HENDRICK, Dealer in Staple and Fancy Groceries, Candies, Cigars and Tobacco. Also Restaurant, Beer, Wines and Liquors.

MICHAEL LINN, Dealer in Groceries, Provisions, Ice, Keg and Bottled Beer, Champagne Cider, Cigars, Tobacco, etc.

J. GERLACH, Dealer in Butter, Eggs and Poultry. Wholesale & Retail Dl'r in Produce, Groceries, etc.

CASPER SCHMITT, Dealer in Groceries and Provisions, Feed, Lime, Hair, Cement, Plaster, etc.

HARDWARE, STOVES, ETC.

WUST & WINTER, Dealers in Hardware, Stoves and Tinware. Repairs of all kinds promptly attended to.

KREUSCH & FANGER, Dealers in Hardware and Building Material, Paints, Oils, etc. Contractors and Builders. Dealers in Grain and Seeds.

LUMBER AND TIMBER.

GEO. W. WILLIAMS, Manufacturer, Shipper and Dealer in Hard-wood Lumber of all kinds. Hickory, Oak, Ash, Sycamore and Cottonwood a specialty. P. O. Box, 171.

J. M. SCHUNCK, Superintendent Champion Stave Factory. Cash paid for Staves and Heading Bolts.

PAINTERS AND PAPER HANGERS.

GEO. H. HEFFNER, Painter and Paper Hanger. Ceiling Decorating a specialty.

AUGUST BEHRINGER, Painter, Paper Hanger and Decorator. All work warranted to give satisfaction.

W. H. LIPPS, Decorator, Painter and Paper Hanger. Will give prompt attention to all work.

NURSERIES AND GARDENERS.

J. S. METZNER. Jr., Salesman of first-class Nursery Stock. Also dealer in Walter A. Wood's Harvesting Machines, Buchanan Wind Mills, Pumps, etc.

BERNHARD JOHNSMAN, General Gardener and Small Fruit Farm. Two miles east of Celina.

J. S. PUMPHREY, Propr. of Celina Nursery. Dealer in all kinds of Fruit Trees. Small Fruits and Evergreens a specialty. All Stock Guaranteed to be as represented, and orders promptly filled. A full supply of Green-house and Vegetable Plants constantly on hand.

MISCELLANEOUS.

WILLIAM SMITH, Dealer in Harness, Saddles, Collars, Horse-blankets, Carriage Lap-robes, Fly Nets and Dusters, Whips, Brushes, etc. Repairs on short notice at the Main Street Harness Shop.

LEE CASSEL, Propr. of the Celina Gun Store. Dealer in Guns, Revolvers, Ammunition, Fishing Tackle, Sewing Machine Parts, Needles, Oils, etc. Repairing of Guns, Bicycles, Sewing Machines, etc., a specialty. All work warranted.

J. J. LAUSER, Supt. at Hoyng & Kreusch Grain Warehouse.

J. H. McCLAIN, Dealer and Shipper in Hay and Straw. Hay taken up and bailed at all points near Celina.

J. C. KISTLER, the Leading Fashionable Barber and Hairdresser in the City. All work executed with neatness and promptitude. Fayette St., north side.

ROLLA MORRILL, Railroad Engineer.

E. J. EMERSON, Propr. of Stock Farm and owner of Highlander, a Dark Dappled Bay, 16½ hands high, weight 1300 pounds. He was bred from the best and most popular stock in Kentucky and Ohio, and is truly a General Purpose Horse.

RESTAURANTS AND SALOONS.

JOHN H. WENNING, Propr. of Restaurant and Boarding House. Dealer in Wines, Liquors, Cigars, etc. A fresh supply of the celebrated Chicago Bologna and Ham-sausage constantly kept on hand.

MICHAEL SCHMITT, Propr. of City Restaurant. Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Fresh Oysters and Fish. Warm and Cold Meals at all hours. The finest brands of Cigars and Tobacco constantly on hand.

T. J. BLAKE, Restaurant and Eating House. Meals served at all hours. Fresh Oysters in bulk or can. Candies, Nuts, Fruits, Tobacco and Cigars.

JACOB HUFF, Propr. of Mackinaw Saloon and Restaurant. Meals at all hours. Choice Wines, Liquors, Ales, Beer, Cigars, etc., always on hand.

JOHN WEBER & CO., Propr's of Billiard Hall and Dealers in Choice Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

GEORGE GEBELE, Dealer in Wines Liquors, Cigars, etc.

PHILIP SAUER, Dealer in Pure Wines and Liquors, Lager Beer, Tobacco and Cigars. Lunch at all hours.

WM. LAUDAHN, Prop. of Restaurant and Dealer in Choice Wines, Liquors, Tobacco, Cigars, etc. For a good glass of Beer call at the above place.

CHARLES SHLOSSER, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Ice, Keg and Bottled Beer. And Dealer in Wines, Liquors, Cigars, Tobacco, etc.

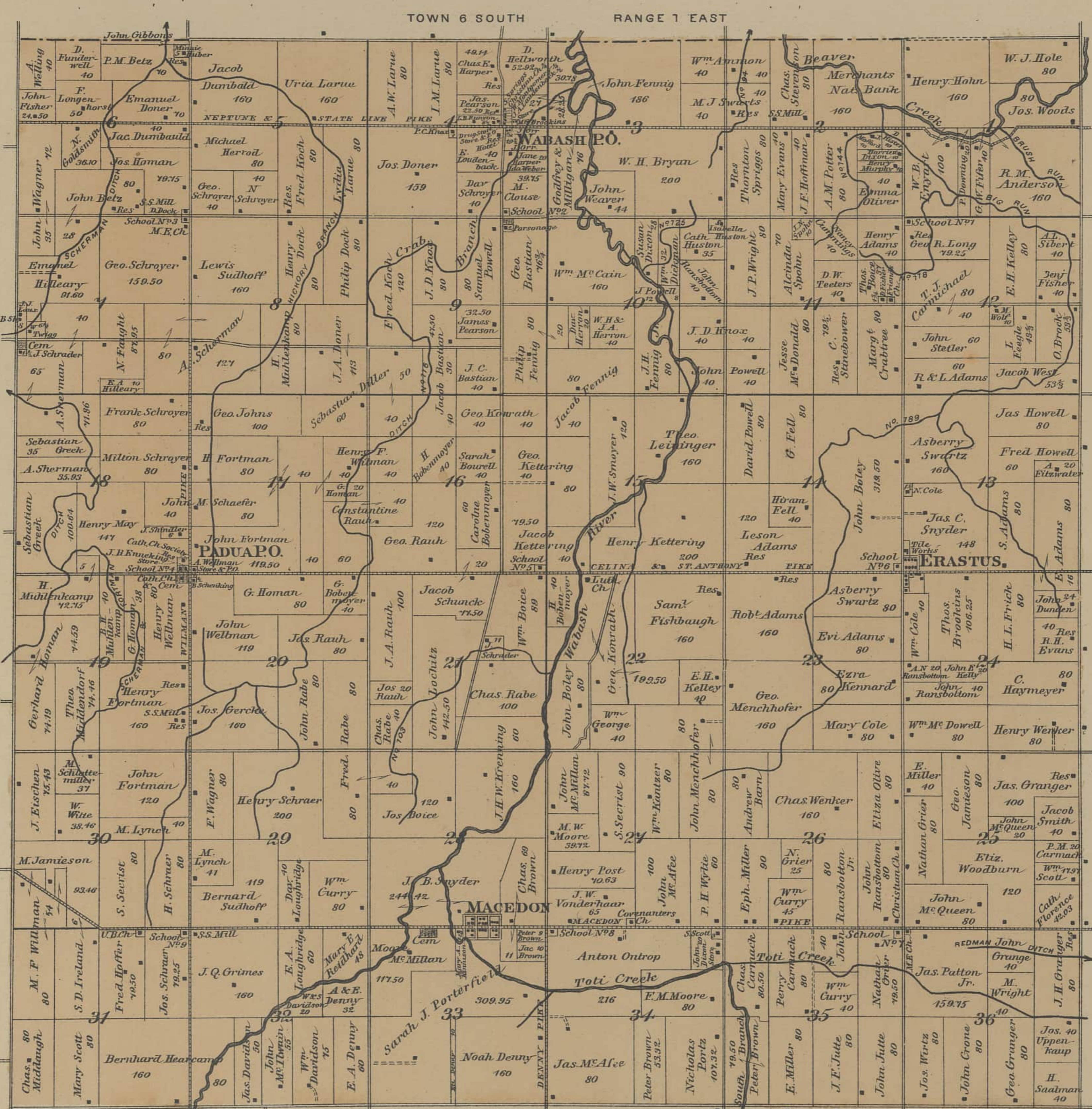
CHAS. WEHRLE, Propr. of Restaurant and Saloon. Dealer in Choice Wines, Liquors, Tobacco and Cigars. Also Lunch Room.

WASHINGTON

Scale 1⅘ Inches to the Mile.

PADUA BUSINESS REFERENCES.

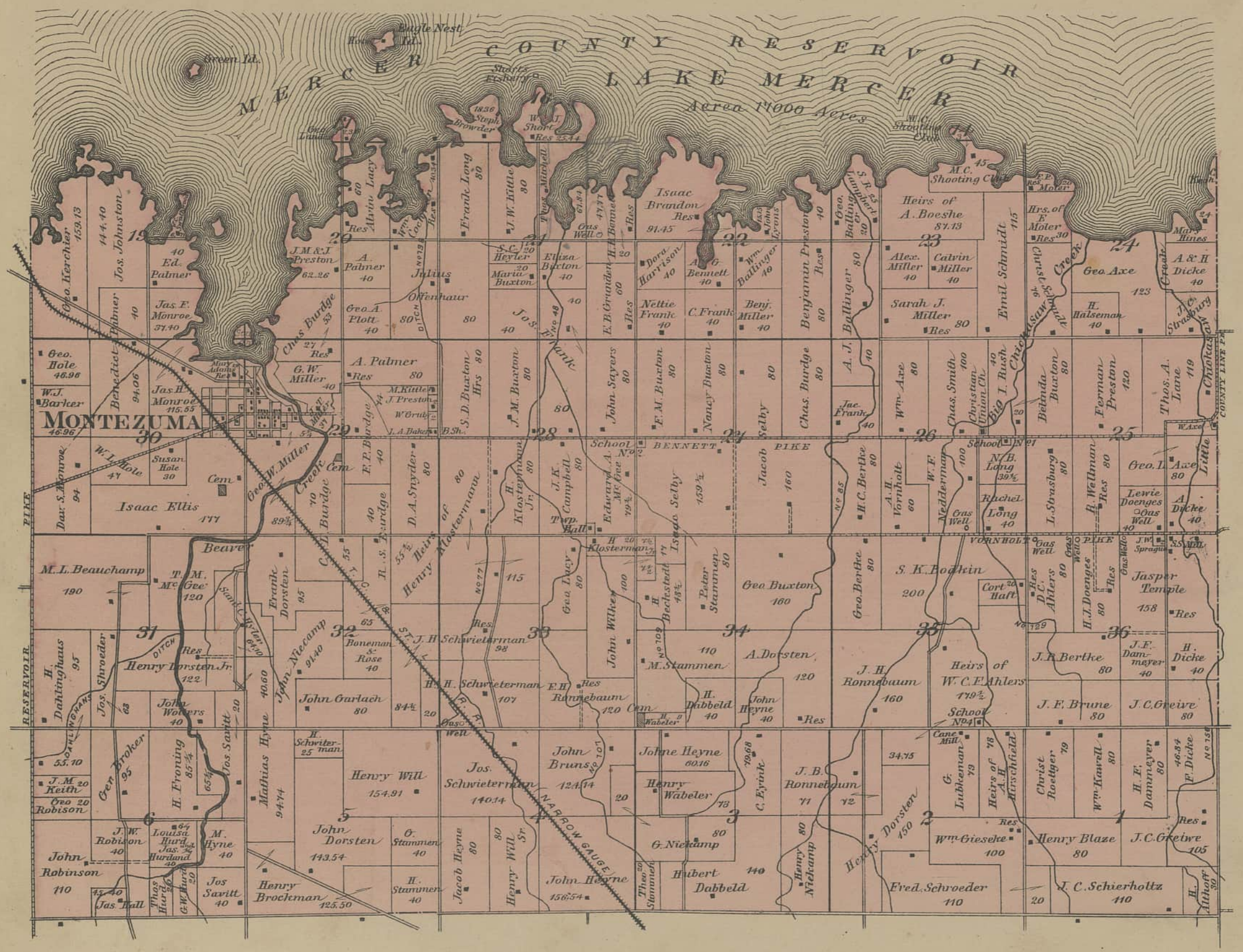
C. R. McCLELLAN, Prop. of Saw Mill. Dealer in all kinds of Lumber, furnished on short notice.
JOHN T. OMLOR, School Teacher.



FRANKLIN

Scale 1⅘ Inches to the Mile.

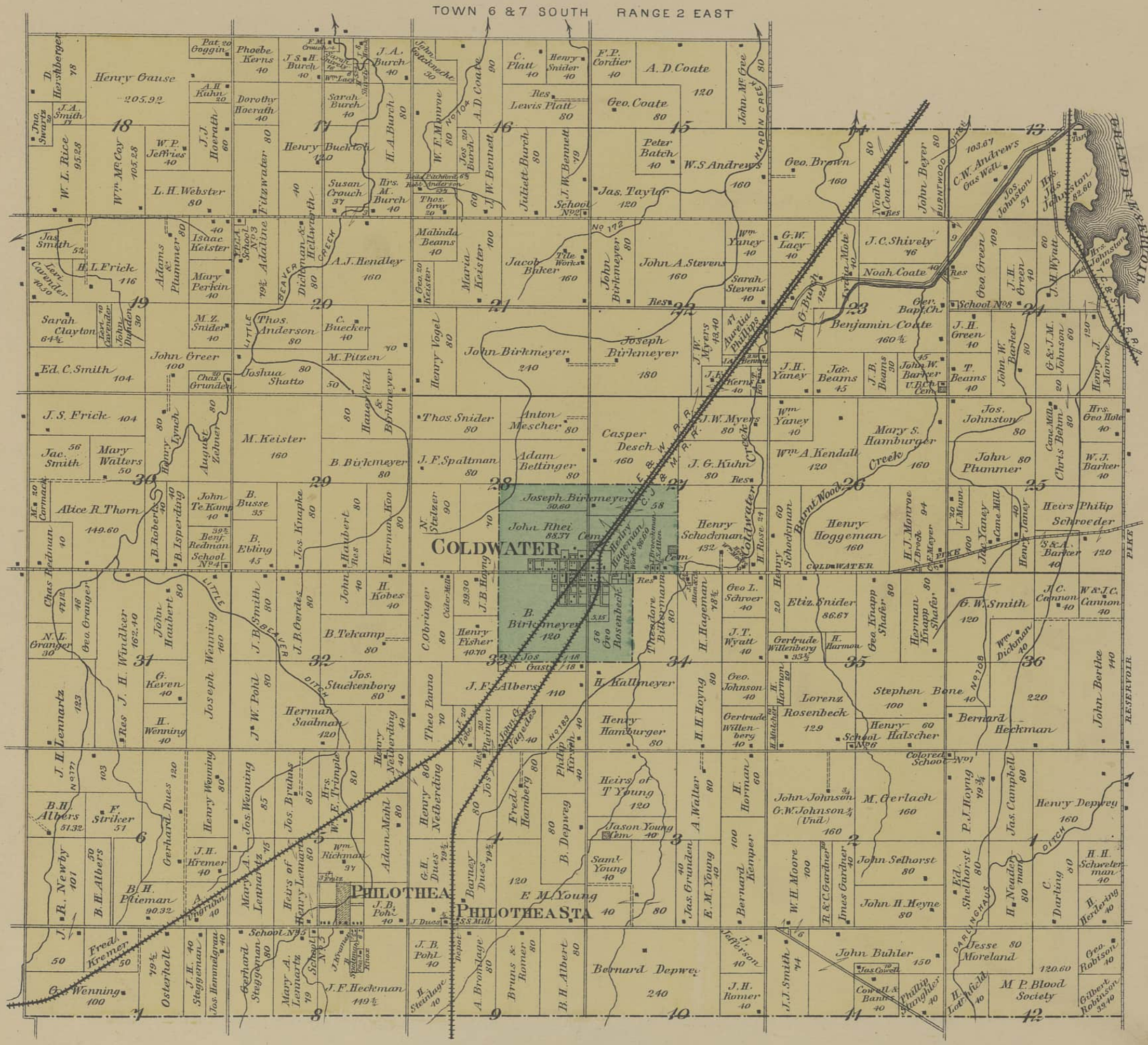
TOWN 6 & 7 SOUTH RANGE 3 EAST



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BUTLER

Scale 1⅘ Inches to the Mile.

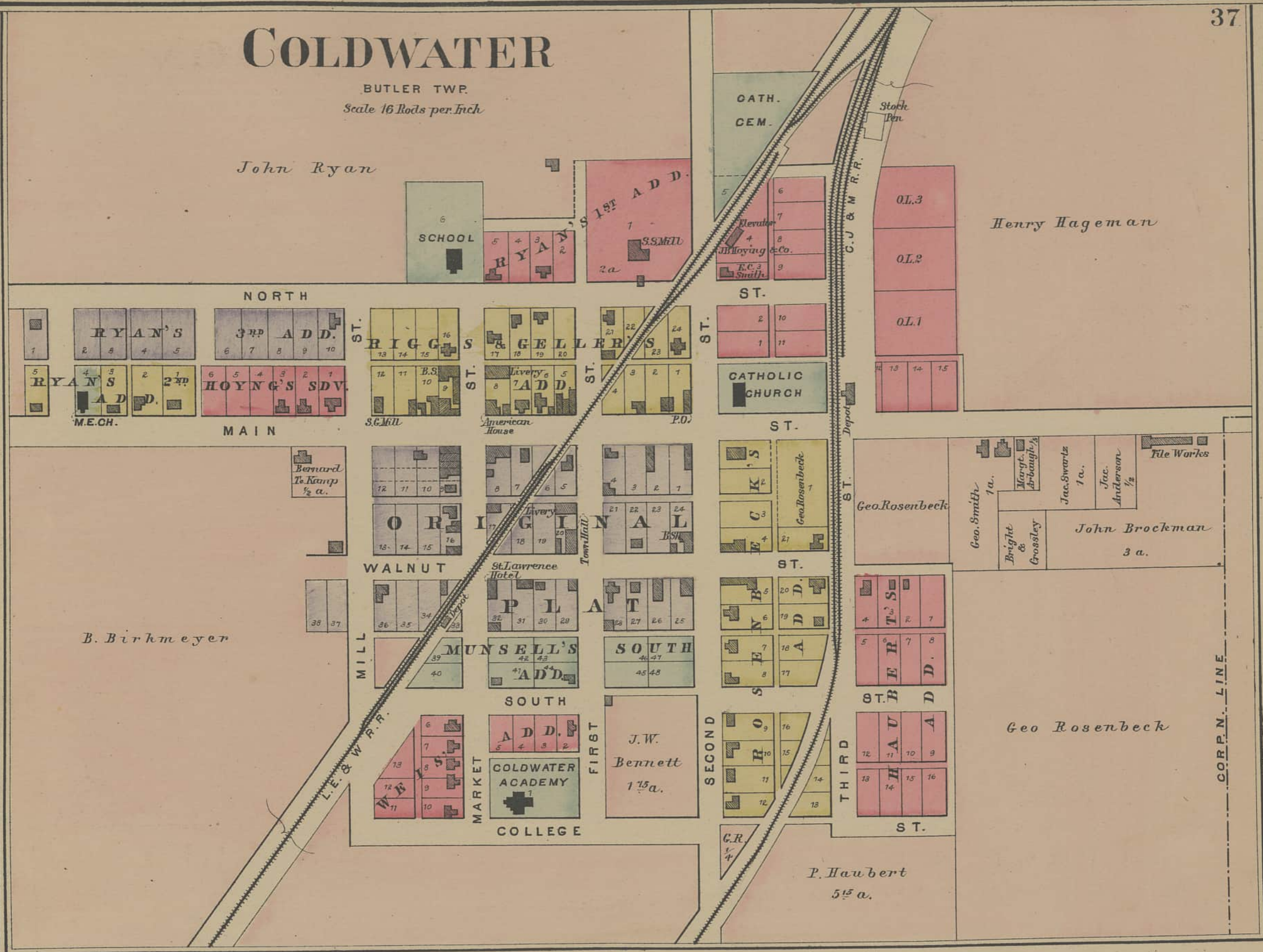


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COLDWATER

BUTLER TWP.

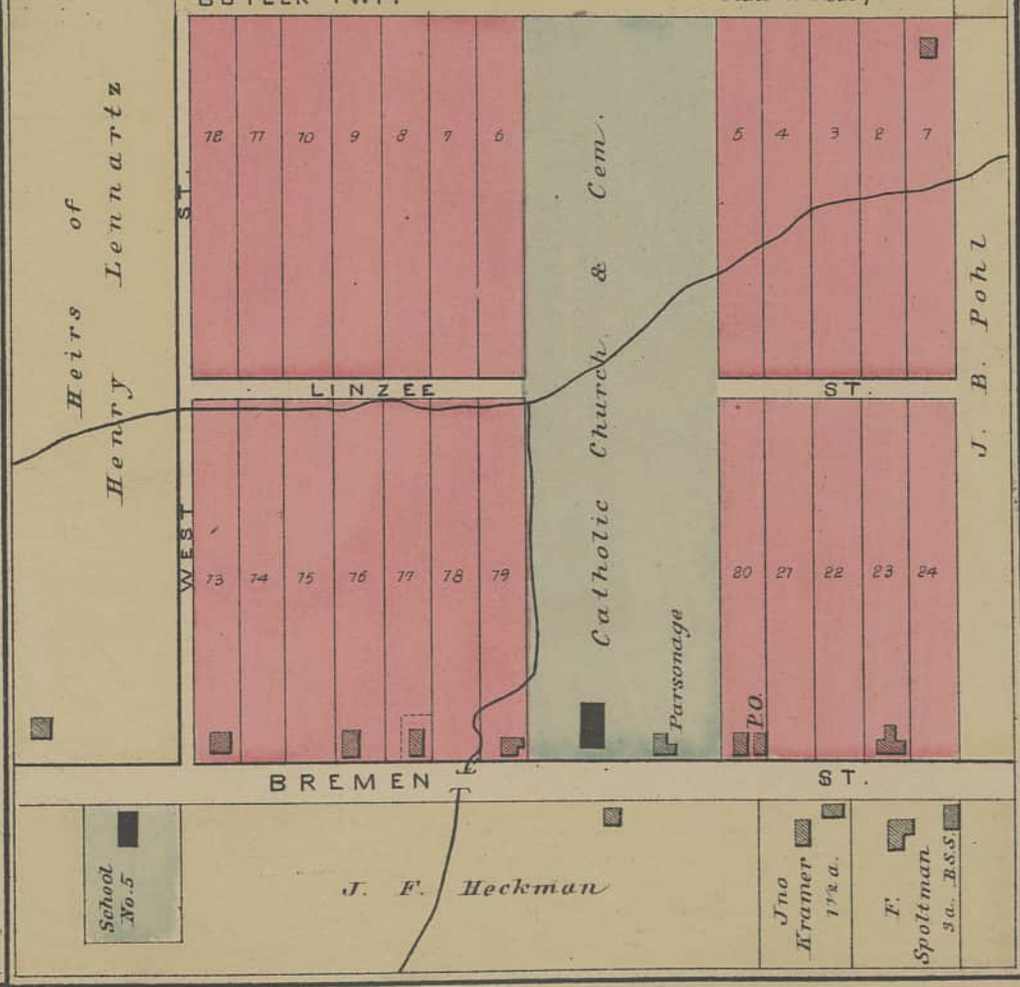
Scale 16 Rods per Inch



PHILOTHEA

BUTLER TWP.

Scale 20 Rods per inch



COLDWATER BUSINESS REFERENCES.

JOHN G. KUHN, Dealer in Agricultural Implements, Wind Mills, etc. Also Justice of the Peace. All business promptly attended to.

JAMES H. CALDWELL, Propr. of American House. Sample Rooms Free. Newly furnished. Accommodations first-class and charges liberal.

L. N. WAGNER, Dealer in Dry Goods, Clothing, Notions, Groceries, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, etc. Also Postmaster.

THEO. BILLERMANN, Township Trustee.

JOSEPH PLEIMAN, Propr. of Sorghum Factory and owner of the Norman Belgium Horse "Sam." Also Carpenter. Makes a specialty of Raising Buildings.

D. W. FRICK, J. P. and Notary Public.

JOHN A. STEVENS, Notary Public.

K. J. McDONALD, Propr. of St. Lawrence Hotel. Best location, near L. E. & W. Depot. A good Livery in connection. Special inducements to Commercial Men, Also Refreshments and Choice Wines, Liquors, and Cigars.

C. C. VENA, Carpenter, Contractor and Builder. Prompt attention and first-class work guaranteed.

JOHN SCHELICH, Travelling Salesman for the Buchanan Wind Mill Co.

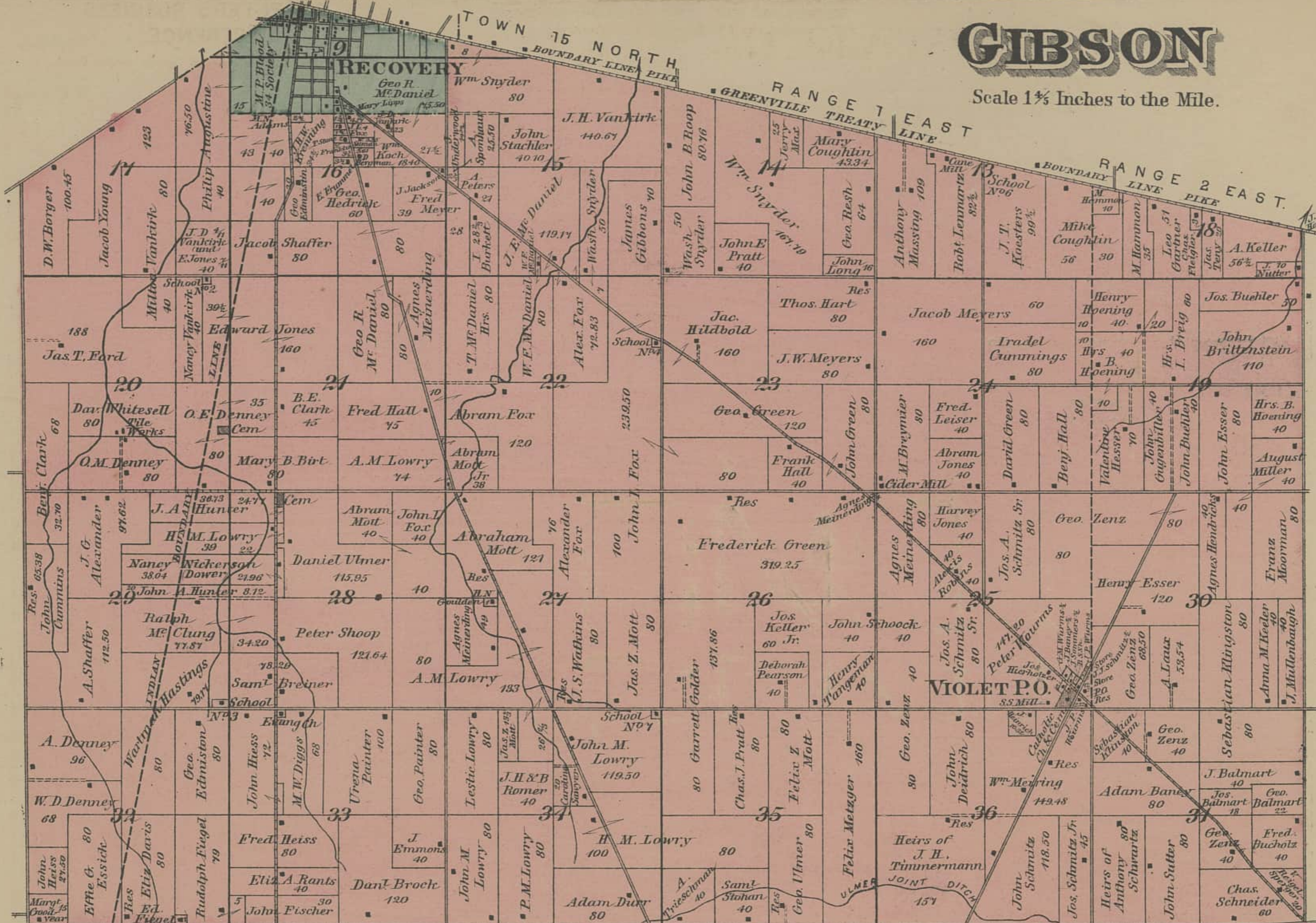
PHILOTHEA BUSINESS REFERENCE.

BARNEY DUES, Propr. of Saw Mill at Philothea Station. Manufacturer and Dealer in Rough Lumber. Also Flooring made to order. Manufactures Buggy and Wagon Material, kept on hand or made to order.

Copyright secured 1883 by Griffing, Gordon & Co.

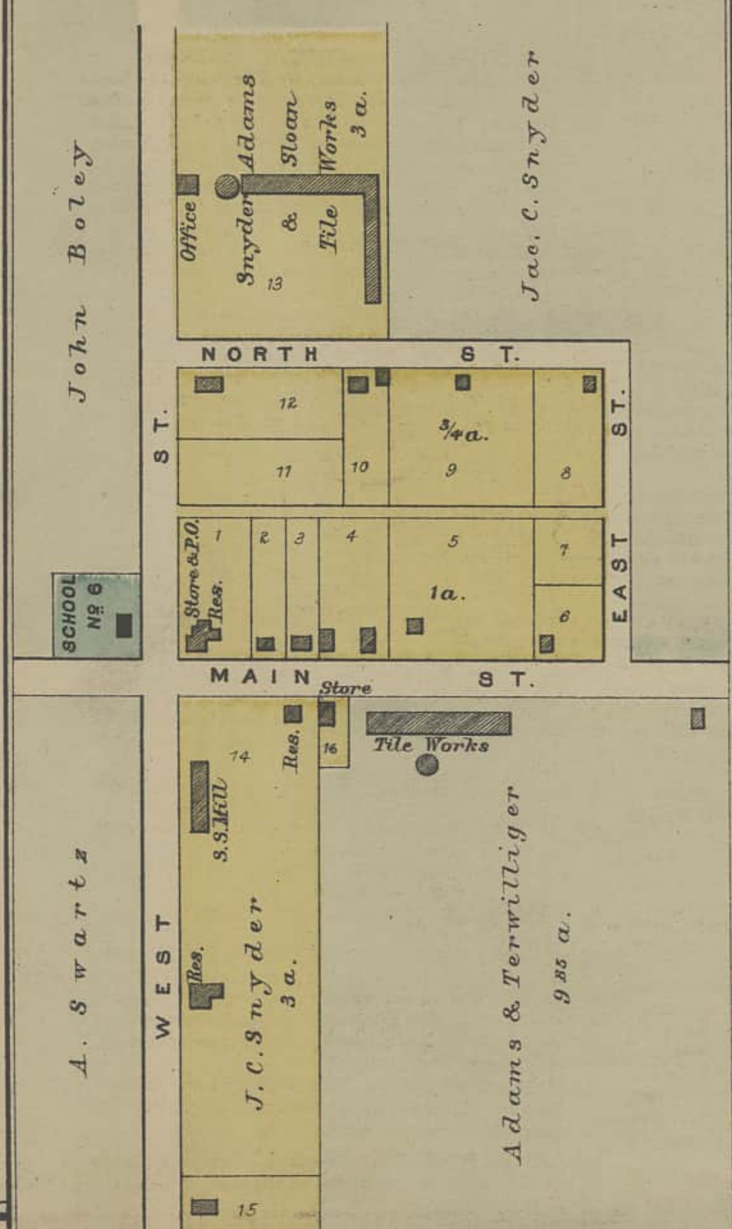
GIBSON

Scale 1⅘ Inches to the Mile.



ERASTUS

WASHINGTON TWP. *Scale 16 Rods per Inch*



VIOLET P. O. BUSINESS REFERENCES.

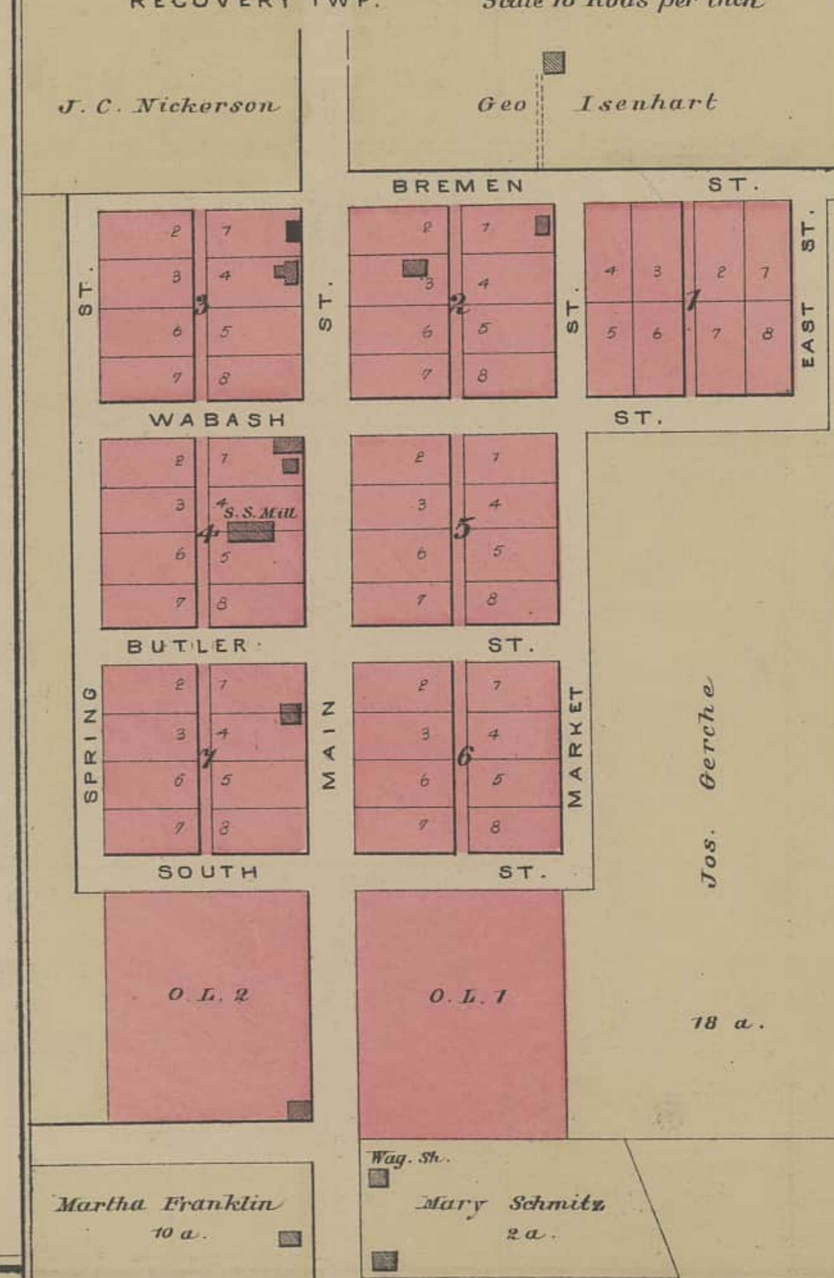
CHARLES J. PRATT, Justice of the Peace.
JOHN P WOURMS, Postmaster. Prop. of Saw Mill. Dealer in all kinds of Rough Lumber. Custom Sawing and Bill Stuff furnished to order.
WM. MEIRING, Blacksmith.

ERASTUS BUSINESS REFERENCES.

JOHN TERWILLIGER, Dealer in Dry Goods and Notions, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Groceries, Hardware, etc. Also Postmaster.
S. J. CARMACK, Dealer in Dry Goods and Notions, Boots and Shoes, Groceries and Produce. Also Carpenter and Builder.
J. C. SNYDER, Manufacturer of Drain Tile. Prop. of Steam Saw Mill. Orders for Drain Tile and Native Lumber will receive prompt attention. Also Stock Raiser.
ADAMS & TERWILLIGER, Manufacturers of all kinds of Drain Tile. All constantly on hand, and orders filled promptly.
A. W. FISHBAUGH, School Teacher and Civil Engineer.
JETT. ADAMS, School Teacher.

MONTEREY

RECOVERY TWP. *Scale 16 Rods per inch*



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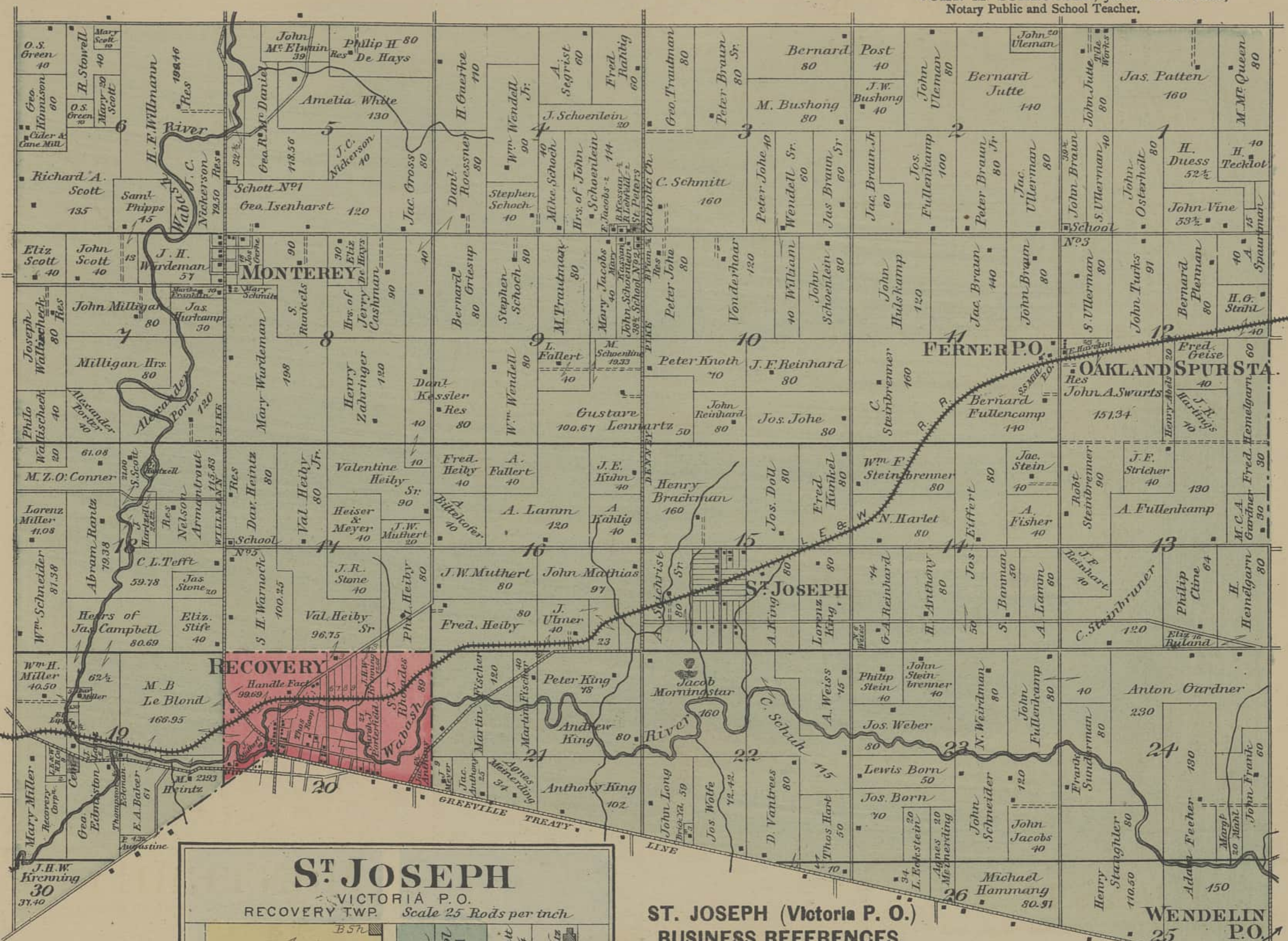
RECOVERY

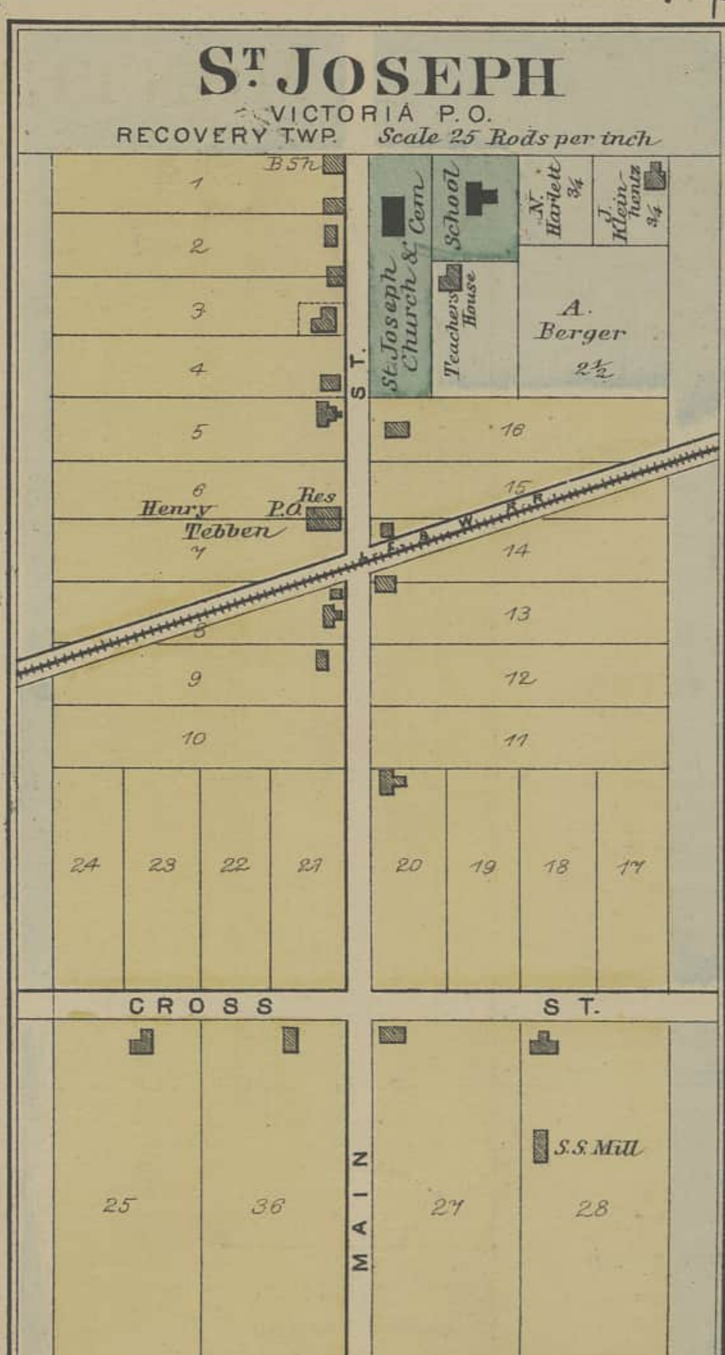
Scale 1⅘ Inches to the Mile.

TOWN 7 SOUTH RANGE 1 EAST

ST. PETER'S BUSINESS REFERENCE.

JOHN M. SCHLOSSER, Justice of the Peace, Notary Public and School Teacher.





ST. JOSEPH (Victoria P. O.) BUSINESS REFERENCES.

HENRY TEBBEN, Dealer in General Merchandise, Dry Goods, Notions, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps. Highest Cash price paid for Produce. Saloon in connection. Choice Wines and Liquors, Cigars and Tobacco. Feed Stable and Stock Scales. Also Postmaster.

FORT RECOVERY BUSINESS REFERENCES.

KRENNING & SON, (Established 1868,) Dealers in Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Carpets, Yarns, Blankets, Curtains, Curtain Laces, etc.

ROBBINS & BRO., Manufacturers and Dealers in Stoves, Graniteware, Tinware, Gasoline, Kerosene, Notions, etc. General Repairing, Cornice and Hanging Gutters. Metal Roofing a specialty.

JACOB DUMBAULD, Real Estate Agent, will attend promptly to all business entrusted to him. Office in Long & Dumbauld's Hardware Store. Has several Town and Farm Properties for sale.

CHAS. R. HEDRICK, Dealer in Books, Stationery and Notions, Daily and Weekly Periodicals, Pianos and Organs and all kinds of Musical Merchandise.

J. FISCHER, Dealer in Staple and Fancy Groceries, Glassware, Queensware, Produce and Provisions.

MARTIN NICKERSON, Manufacturer of Spokes, Lumber and Handles. Second Growth Timber of all kinds a specialty.

JOHN METZGER, Prop. of Bakery and Restaurant. Dealer in Confectionery Goods, Cigars, Tobacco, Fine Wines and Liquors.

E. J. PAUSCH, Dealer in Saddles, Harness, Bridles, Collars, Whips, Robes, Dusters, Fly Nets, etc. The Cheapest place in town for bargains.

F. C. PAUSCH, Prop. of "New Mill." Manufactures the Finest Grades of Flour. Grain bought and taken in for flour.

J. H. BOESCHE, Dealer in Shelf and Heavy Hardware, Cutlery, Belting, Sash, Doors, Blinds, Agricultural Implements, Paints, Oils, Glass, etc.

JACOB DUMBAULD, Dealer in Hardware, Farm Implements, Pumps, Nails, Buggies, Wagons, Empire Binders and Mowers, etc. Farmers and Mechanics look to your interests and call before purchasing your Hardware and Farm Implements. Have on hand one of the largest and most complete stocks found in Mercer County. You will find here everything that is kept in a first-class store.

PAUSCH BROS., Dealers in Staple and Fancy Groceries, Ironstone, China and Glassware, Cigars, etc. Tobacco and Cigars a specialty. Highest price for Country Produce.

P. H. DeHAYS, Apiarist. Best varieties and kinds of Bees on hand and for sale. All orders promptly filled. Three miles north of Recovery.

Ft. RECOVERY MARBLE WORKS. If Good, Artistic and Substantial Work and the Best Stock that can be had, at reasonable prices, is what you wish, then call on LAFE B. WILLIAMS, dealer in Foreign and American Marble and Granite, Statuary, etc., and we will visit you with a large selection of new and original designs. We also handle Northern Ohio Sand Stone for building purposes.

RILEY BROS., Props. of Wabash River Creamery. Manufacturers and Dealers in Pure Creamery Butter. Cash for Cream.

WM. H. ANTHONY, Dealer in Dry Goods, Clothing, Carpets, and Notions.

WESLEY SUMAN, Prop. of Brick Yard. A good supply of Building Brick on hand at all times.

JOSEPH WALLIECHECK, Fresco Painter.

WILLIAM GOODING, School Teacher.

CHAS. R. HEDRICK, "

B. F. CUMMINS, "

JAS. S. WATKINS, "

J. E. HART, "

ABRAHAM MOTT, Township Trustee.

O. P. BEHYMER, Prop. "Hotel Wayne." Livery and Feed Stable in connection. Free Bus and Telephone to barn and depot.

NELSON ARMANTROUT, Justice of the Peace.

JOHN SCHINDLER, Prop. of Carriage and Blacksmith Shop. Dealer in Carriages, Buggies, Farm and Spring Wagons. Horseshoeing and Repairing will receive prompt attention.

A SUTHERLAND, Editor and Proprietor of "The Fort Recovery Times." Job Work at reasonable rates.

J. L. ANTHONY, Postmaster. Dealer in Staple and Fancy Groceries, Produce and Provisions.

W. H. LIPPS, Painter. Prompt attention to work and satisfaction guaranteed.

J. A. NAGELEISEN, Pastor of Mary help of Christians Catholic Church.

J. PASSMAN, Township Clerk, Insurance Agent and Notary Public.

JOHN C. PORTERFIELD, Dealer in Thoroughbred Trotting Horses and Brood Stock, with Chesterwood, Prince Bismarck, Johnnie Wonder, Clifton Boy, and Lady Wonder, Lady Palm, Hazel Queen, and many other noted horses and breeders, in his stalls.

DANIEL ROSENER, Prop. Fort Recovery Billiard Parlors. Choice Wines, Liquors; also Beer, Cigars, etc., always on hand.

ADAM SCHNEIDER, Dealer in Imported Wines and Liquors, choice brands of Cigars and Tobacco, Confectionery, etc.

CHAS. SCHNEIDER, Prop. of Sample Room and Billiard Parlors. Choice Wines, Liquors, Ales, Beer, Tobacco and Cigars for sale.

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RECOVERY

FT. RECOVERY P.O. GIBSON & RECOVERY TWPS.

Scale 25 Rods per Inch

Valentine Heiby

M. B. Le Blond 99.69 a.

3 a.

J. H. W. Krenning 4.73 a.

2 a. Handle Factory

Clark Lord & Co.

1st ADD. O.L. 6 O.L. 7 O.L. 8 O.L. 9

J. H. W. Krenning 12.60 a.

S. J. Rhodes

Elevator

Depot

Water Tank

L. E. & W. R. R.

Nickerson

Martin

RIVER

S.S. Mill & Spoke Fac.

CHANNEL

OLD

Kent House

O.L. 1

O.L. 2

PLAT

O.L. 5

Thos. Roop 3 a.

Riley Bros. Wabash River Creamery

O.L. 4 O.L. 3 O.L. 5

DANIEL

Mc. ADD.

O.L. 2

O.L. 1

Sarah J. Porterfield

89 a.

J. M. Muthert 10 a

WABASH

Chas. L. Townsend 2 25/100 a.

S.S. Mill

ST. CLAIR

A. Rantz O.L. 4 1/2 a.

Pansch & Rantz Stone & S.G. Mill

L. W. Stone

R. Scott

BROADWAY

FIRST ST.

SECOND ST.

OAK ST.

Old Fort Recovery

J. H. W. Krenning 3 4/100 a.

Dan'l Roosner 1 4/100 a.

S.W. Beck 1 4/100 a.

Gladmaker 1 4/100 a.

A. Bowers 1 1/4 a.

C. Hallinger

BOUNDARY

School O.L. 1

C. Thorp

Hearding 3/100 a.

J. Waymire 3/100 a.

Shade 3/100 a.

H. Sunderman 1.55 a.

G. Sanderman 85/100 a.

L. Rossee 1 a.

TOWNSHIP LINE

J. T. Anthony 6 1/4 a.

D. Slamb 1 1/4 a.

F. Mc. Daniel 1/4

J. Slamb 1/2 a.

R. Coffman 1/4

Chas. Townsend 1/100

Jos. Passmore 1/100

E. Oswald

J. Max 1/2

Eliz. Oswald 1 1/2

J. F. Adams 1/2 a.

Town House

Town Office

Opera House

Wayne House

BUTLER ST.

FREMONT ST.

WAYNE ST.

HIGH ST.

WAGONER ST.

ELM ST.

MAIN ST.

Christian Ch.

School

O.L. 1 O.L. 2 O.L. 3

ELLS ADD.

Res.

J. V. Richardson 2 3/4 a.

F. Mc. Daniel 5 55/100 a.

John Hedrick 1 1/4 a.

Wm. Koch 1 a. Tannery

M. Stelzer 1/2 a.

Res.

Catholic Ch.

CEM.

John C. Porterfield O.L. 4

4 30/100 a.

S. J. Rhodes 6 25/100 a.

M. Case 2 a.

P. Wallischeck 6 25/100 a.

CENTER ST.

MILLIGAN ST.

WIGGS ST.

Long Ch.

A. D. D.

W. I. G. G. S. A. D. D.

J. Eckenrode

Geo R. Mc Daniel

45 50 a.

Most Precious Blood Society

Wm. Snyder

53 88 a

M. Bergen O.L. 1

Geo Krenning O.L. 2

H. H. Schwartz O.L. 3

G. Landis O.L. 4

A. Landis O.L. 5

M. Van Kirk 1/4

L. Huffman 1 05

Wm. Koch 2 25/100 a.

Myrtle N. Clark 2 50/100 a.

P. Augustine 43 a.

J. H. W. Krenning 34 50/100 a.

1 75/100 a.

G. W. Lipp 1 a.

H. W. Sawyer 5/100

Mary J. Lipps 4 17/100 a.

John S. Fox 4 02/100 a.

Wm. Koch 18 40/100 a.

J. D. Van Kirk 3 23/100 a.

27 1/2 a.

88 a.

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MARION TWP. BUSINESS REFERENCES.

A. J. HIERHOLZER,
JOS. HAGEDORN,
ANTON TANGEMANN, } Township Trustees.

HENRY J. DREES, Township Clerk.

JOSEPH BOURGEOIS, Dealer in General Nursery Stock. I have a first-class assortment of Fruit and Ornamental Trees which I offer at reasonable rates. A specialty of Small Fruits. Will deliver nothing but Prime Stock, and satisfaction guaranteed. Please wait until I call on you, or address me at Minster, Auglaize County, Ohio.

BERNHARD GOTTEMOLLER, Prop. of Stock Farm. Dealer in Imported Stock. P. O., St. Rosa.

CASSELLA BUSINESS REFERENCES.

A. J. HIERHOLZER, Dealer in Agricultural Implements and Machineries. Sole Agent for the Rumley Separator.

A. G. VANDER BROCK, School Teacher.

JOHN CRON. All kinds of Blacksmith Work promptly and neatly done. Horseshoeing a specialty.

HENRY CRON, Postmaster. Dealer in Dry Goods, Clothing, Hats, Caps and Notions, Hardware, Cutlery, Groceries, Provisions, Fruits, Queensware, Glassware, Jewelry, Watches, Toys, Choice Cigars, etc.

AUGUST STELZER, Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, etc.

JOSEPH WIRTZ, Prop. of Brickyard. First-class Building Brick always on hand.

ANTON GROTE, Painter. All kinds of House-Painting, and Graining, and Fresco Work nicely done.

MARION

Scale 1⅘ Inches to the Mile.

TOWNS 7 & 8 SOUTH RANGE 3 EAST

SEBASTIAN P.O.

CARTHAGENIA

MARYSVILLE
CASSELLA P.O.

ROSE GARDEN
ST. ROSA P.O.

CHICKASAW

ST. JOHNS STA.

ST. JOHNS.

MARIA STEIN P.O.

TOWN 13 NORTH RANGE 3 EAST

TOWN 12 NORTH RANGE 4

T 8 SOUTH

EAST.

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CHICKASAW

MARION TWP.

Scale 20 Rods per Inch

CHICKASAW BUSINESS REFERENCES.

PHILIP FEIDT, Propr. of American House. This house has been put in tip-top order and the traveling community will find it a good place to stop at. A first-class Saloon attached to the House.

JOHN WILL, Propr. of Blacksmith and Repair Shop. Horseshoeing a specialty. All work will receive prompt attention.

CHARLES DESCH, Dealer in all kinds of Hard Lumber. Propr. of Saw and Planing Mill. Prompt attention to Custom Work. Also Carpenter and Contractor. All work in my line neatly and promptly done.

THEODORE SNYPP, Physician and Surgeon. Calls answered day and night.

JOSEPH MAYER, Dealer in Stoves and Manufacturer and Dealer in Tinware. Metal Roofing promptly done. Your trade solicited. All orders will receive prompt attention.

LAMMERS & SCHRÖDER, Dealers and Finishers in all kinds of Marble Works. C. Lammers is also sole Agent in Mercer County for the Light Running Standard Sewing Machines.

Fred Wunner

John Link 2 a.

H. Gast ½ a.

Gast & Link Brickyard 1 a.

J. Fleck 8 a.

B. Hein 10 a.

H. Weaver 5 a.

H. Rentz 85 a.

FLECK'S ADD.

NORTH ADD.

FRANKLIN ST.

MAIN ST.

Elevator

Depot

Gast & Hagedorn

Wm. Miller 1 a.

SEI TZ'S ADD.

CENTER ST.

LINK ST.

American Hotel

Stock Pen.

S.S. Mill

Chas. Desch 2 a.

School No. 1

WALNUT ST.

T. C. & St. L. R. R.

Tile Works

WASHINGTON ST.

CATHOLIC ST.

ORIGINAL PLAT

CEM.

H. Rentz

B. Knapke

EXCHANGE ST.

PUBLIC SQUARE

Jos. Seitz 69 a.

BURKETTSVILLE

GRANVILLE TWP.

Scale 16 Rods per Inch

B Hoverman 60 a.

Susan Oliger 11 a.

C. J. & M. R. R.

Rail Road Grounds

S.S. Mill

Stock Pen.

Depot

GILBERT ST.

ELM ST.

CHESTNUT ST.

WASHINGTON ST.

JEFFERSON ST.

ADD.

Sarah Pitsenberger 1 a.

Wm. Black.

Geo. Carrier

Res.

John W. Birt 7 ¾ a.

S.S. Mill

ORIGINAL PLAT

Cath. Ch. & Cem.

School

MAIN ST.

COUNTY LINE ST.

L. Heiser

L. Kathermann

P.O.

Hotel

Mary't Beckman 23.5 a.

ORIGINAL PLAT

GREEN ST.

WALNUT ST.

PLUM ST.

NAMELGARD'S ADD.

MILL ST.

Tile Fact.

Jones Bros. 2½ a.

DARKE COUNTY

John W. Birt

Chas. Stelzer

WAYNE ST.

MERCER ST.

DOWNING ST.

MAPLE ST.

STATE ST.

MULBERRY ST.

BURKETTSVILLE BUSINESS REFERENCES.

J. W. BIRT, Manufacturer and Dealer in all kinds of Rough Lumber. Will fill all orders for Frame or furnishing of Native Lumber, all kinds and dimensions, and pay the highest market rates for all kinds of timber. It will pay large dealers or sellers to call and see, or write.

T. J. WILDENHAUS, School Teacher.

ST. JOHN'S STATION

MARION TWP.

Scale 16 Rods per inch.

Stock Pen.

Depot

SECOND ST.

FIRST ST.

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B. Romer

H. Kohnen 3/4 a.

Jos. Schoster Tile Works 4.50 a.

J. F. Athmer 20 a.

H. Schaper 2 a.

Anna Gardner 2 a.

H. Forstoff 56 a.

Bernard Romer 40 a.

J. F. Athmer 60 a.

J. H. Romer 40 a.

ALTENHOFELS ADD.

Tannery

S. S. Mill

WASHINGTON ST.

ORIGINAL PLAT

Market Place

Wp. Sh.

Bruns House

Twp. House

P.O.

H. Gottemoller 2 3/4 a.

A. Lammers 2 1/4 a.

Jas. Romer 35 a.

MAIN ST.

ROMER'S ADD.

CENTER ST.

LOGAN ST.

RAILROAD ST.

Depot

School

St. Henry's Catholic Ch.

Tannery

M. A. Schlegl 9 a.

Jas. Niehaus 2 a.

E. Janning 4 a.

Jos. Romer 21 a.

S.S Mill J. F. Romer 1 a.

Stock Pens

C. J. & M. R. R.

COLUMBUS ST.

SYCAMORE ST.

WALNUT ST.

J. F. Romer 106 a.

ST HENRY

GRANVILLE TWP.

Scale 25 Rods per inch

Henry Ahlers

Catholic Cem.

B. Romer

Jos. Mack 30 a.

ST. HENRY BUSINESS REFERENCES.

JACOB BANEY, Dealer in Agricultural Implements, Engines, Threshers, Champion Binders, Reapers and Mowers, Wind Pumps, Grain Drills, Cultivators, Plows, Harrows, etc. Binder Twine always on hand.

J. G. BECKMAN, Notary Public, Justice of the Peace and Postmaster.

J. F. ROMER, Dealer in all kinds of Grain. Manufacturer of Roller Process Flour. Custom work a specialty. My Mill has been refitted and has all the late machinery for doing first-class work.

FRANK BRUNS, Prop. of Bruns House and Livery. Dealer in choice Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

WILLIAM MACKEY, School Teacher.

ANTON MILLER, Manufacturer and Dealer in Furniture. Undertaker and Embalmer. Has a first-class Hearse for funerals.

J. H. BRUNS, Manufacturer of Carriages, Buggies, Spring, Road and Farm Wagons, Carts, etc. Special attention given to Custom Work, such as Repairing, Repainting, Plow Work and Horse-shoeing.

PHILIP FRY, Township Trustee and Stock Dealer.

B. ROMER, Township Trustee and Dealer in Real Estate and Live Stock.

CRANBERRY P. O. BUSINESS REFERENCES.

HENRY FRENZER, Dealer in Groceries, Notions, Produce, Queensware, etc. Also fine Wines, Liquors, Beer, Tobaccos and Cigars.

ANTON NIEKAMP, Manufacturers of Boots and Shoes, Harness, Saddles, etc. Repairing neatly and promptly done. When you need anything in my line please call, and save money.

ROSE GARDEN

ST. ROSA P.O. MARION TWP.

Scale 16 Rods per Inch

3 a. F. Hartings

Tile Works

A. Kleinhentz

ST. ROSA ST.

P.O.

School No. 3

Catholic Church

Frank Woeste

Cemetery 5 69 a.

MARYSVILLE

CASSELLA P.O. MARION TWP.

Scale 16 Rods per inch.

J. Werts 5 1/2 a.

H. Cron 1 a.

M. Heirholzer 4 a.

John Cron 5 1/2 a.

Warroom

B.S.Sh.

B. Strukamp 20 a.

MARION ST.

P.O.

Catholic Church 1 1/2 a.

M. Heirholzer 2 a.

School No. 2

M. P. Blood Society

CEM.

CONVENT

H. Loechtefielt 13.20 a.

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PLAN ADOPTED BY CONGRESS FOR THE SUBDIVISION OF PUBLIC LANDS.

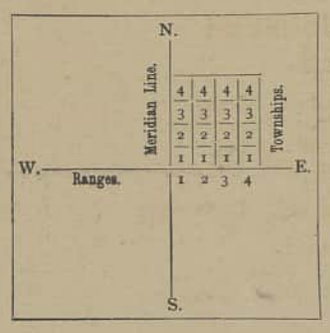
ONE of the earliest acts of the Fathers of the Republic, assembled in Confederate Congress, was the formation of what is appropriately termed the "Land System of the United States," providing for the survey of the vast territories of land embraced within their borders, and their sale, or other disposition, to the people who were to possess and enjoy them. On the 7th of May, 1784, was introduced "An Ordinance for ascertaining the mode of locating and disposing of lands in the Western Territories," which, however, did not become a law till the year following, May 7, 1785. The ordinance made provision for surveying and disposing of the public domain, as well as for donations in the cause of education and for military purposes.

The rectangular system of survey, adopted by this ordinance, now extends from the Atlantic to the Pacific Oceans, and from the northern to the southern boundaries of the Union, except in the six New England States, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Tennessee, Kentucky and Texas, the United States not being the owner of lands in any of these political divisions. For nearly a century this system has commended itself to the people, not only for its accuracy in designating the location and lines of the various tracts of land embraced by it, but for its general convenience.

Under this system, initial or starting points are designated, where certain Base Lines, so termed, running East and West on a parallel of latitude, are crossed by other lines, called Meridian lines, running North and South of said Base lines. These Base Lines and Meridian Lines are extended at pleasnre, or as far as may be deemed necessary or convenient. There are at present permanently established twenty principal Base Lines, and twenty-five principal Meridians, governing the surveys in the several States and Territories. In California there are three different initial points, necessitated by abrupt mountain ranges running through the State.

These Base Lines and Meridian Lines being duly established, the Territory is divided into Townships of six miles square, containing 23,040 acres, and these are numbered in the following manner :

Commencing at the initial, or crossing point, the first Township North and East is designated as Township one, North of Range one, East. The next Township North would be styled Township two, North of Range one, East, and so on. So there would be Townships North, and Ranges West ; Townships South, and Ranges East or West, as the case might be. The following diagram will explain this system more definitely :



Here are townships 1, 2, 3 and 4 north of the Base Line, and in Ranges, as these lines or columns of parallel townships are called, numbering 1, 2, 3, 4, East of the Meridian. In the prairie regions of the Northwest the Township numbers sometimes extend to one hundred, and the Ranges nearly to the same extent.

Thus by reference to the map of Indiana it will be seen that the Base Line runs East and West through the counties of Gibson, Pike, Dubois, Orange, Washington and Clark. North of this line the Townships are numbered from one to thirty-eight, and South from one to fourteen. The Meridian Line running North and South crosses the Base Line in Orange County, on each side of which Ranges are numbered East and West to the State Line. Should it be desired to locate Township 36, north of Range 6 East, follow the Meridian Line north from the initial or crossing point to the township numbered 36, and then east to the 6th range, and the location will be found to be in the centre of the county of Elkhart.

The lines of public surveys over level ground are measured with a four-pole chain 66 feet in length, 80 chains constituting a lineal mile ; but with a two-pole chain where the features of the country are broken and hilly. The lines thus chained are marked through timber land by chops or "blazes" on line trees on each side, and, in the absence of such trees, those standing nearest the survey, on both sides, are blazed diagonally toward the line run. Trees standing at the precise spot where legal corners are required are made available. If no such trees are there, the corners are perpetuated by posts or stones, with inscriptions, and the positions of the same are indicated by witness trees or mounds, the regular bearings and distances from the corner being ascertained and described in the field notes. The lines intersecting navigable streams require the establishment of meander corner posts, the courses and distances on meandered navigable streams governing the calculations from which the true contents of fractional lots are computed and expressed on township plats. Township corner posts, or posts common to four townships, are set diagonally, properly marked with six notches on each of the four angles set to the four cardinal points of the compass, and mile-posts on township lines are marked with as many notches on them as they are miles distant from the township corners respectively ; the four sides of the township and section posts, which are common to four townships or sections, are marked with the corresponding numbers of sections.

The Principal Meridian and Base Lines having been first measured and marked, and the corner boundaries thereon established, the process of surveying and marking the exterior line of townships north and south of the Base, and east and west of the Meridian, will be readily comprehended.

The townships of six miles square having been duly surveyed, their corners and boundaries established, are now ready to be subdivided into 36 sections, of one square mile each, containing 640 acres. Commencing at the northeast corner of the township, with section numbered one, thence numbering to the northwest corner, and thence proceeding to the east and west lines of the township alternately, until the southwest corner is reached, the 36 sections are located and numbered in manner of easy comprehension, as will be seen by the following

TOWNSHIP DIAGRAM					
6	5	4	3	2	1
7	8	9	10	11	12
18	17	16	15	14	13
19	20	21	22	23	24
30	29	28	27	26	25
31	32	33	34	35	36

The subdivision or survey of the township commences with the southeast corner section, or section 36, thence proceeding to section 1 in the northeast corner of the township ; thence returning to section 35, and proceeding north to section 2, and so on till the township is completed, all fractions, arising from the convergence of Meridian lines, or other causes, being thrown upon the tiers of sections on the north and west sides of the township.

The Governmental surveys do not usually subdivide sections ; but this is done by County surveyors, under the law of their respective States. Sales are made by the Government, as the purchaser may desire, of sections, quarter sections, half-quarter sections, or quarter-quarter sections, the latter subdivision to contain 40 acres.

The public surveys are conducted under the direction of the principal Clerk of Surveys, controlled by the Commissioner of the General Land Office, and under the immediate superintendence of fifteen Surveyors-General, in their respective districts, into which the public lands are divided. These Surveyors-General enter into contracts with professional surveyors, whom they commission as their deputies, describing the particular field work to be executed, the time within which it is to be completed, and the compensation per lineal mile for the work to be done. The report of the deputy is made under oath to the Surveyor-General, who verifies its correctness, files it in his office, and transmits a copy to the General Land Office.

Disposal of Public Lands.—The minimum price fixed by the ordinance of the Congress of the Confederation, in 1785, was one dollar per acre. In 1792 the price was advanced to two dollars per acre, and the lands were sold to the settlers upon credit. By act of April 24, 1820, it was again reduced to one dollar and twenty-five cents per acre, at which it remains to the present time. The exceptions are certain mineral lands, and certain tracts designated as Railroad Lands, being lands adjoining Railroad Land grants, and which are advanced to the double minimum price, or two dollars and fifty cents per acre.

Pre-emption.—By act of March 3, 1807, it was made unlawful for any person to take possession of, make settlements upon, or survey any portion of the public lands, until duly authorized by law ; offenders being subjected to forcible ejection and loss of all their improvements. Settlers upon public lands, prior to the passage of the act, were, however, permitted, on application made prior to January 1, 1808, to remain as tenants-at-will upon tracts not exceeding 320 acres, on such terms and conditions as should prevent waste or damage to the land, and secure its peaceable surrender at the demand of the Government, or to any purchaser under the law ; all such applicants being required to sign a declaration repudiating all claim to the occupancy of the premises, except the indulgence of the Government. Inasmuch as such tenants-at-will might become purchasers when the lands were offered for sale, this privilege may be regarded as the germ of the pre-emption privilege subsequently granted.

This policy of ejection of trespassers was found to be impracticable. The great western movement of our people had already commenced, and the facilities for evading the execution of the law presented resistless temptations to unlawful settlement. The number of trespassers soon became formidable, requiring a powerful and expensive effort for their ejection. Instead of rigorously enforcing the provisions of the act of 1807, Congress avoided the difficulty. By acts of May 29, 1830, January 23, 1832, July 14, 1832, June 19, 1834, July 2, 1836, June 22, 1838, and June 1, 1840, provisions were made for healing an immense number of breaches of the law, by granting pre-emption to settlers, regardless of restrictions. The necessities which called forth these retrospective statutes became so numerous and pressing as to raise the question of the soundness of the restrictive policy.

By act of September 4, 1841, this policy was finally repudiated, and settlement prior to purchase was no longer regarded as a trespass. By this statute, and the subsequent act of March 3, 1843, pre-emption was engrafted upon the public land system as a permanent feature ; yet restricted to surveyed lands. By act of March 3, 1853, this privilege was extended in California to unsurveyed lands. By act of July 17, 1854, the same extension was made in Oregon and Washington ; by act of July 22, 1854, in Kansas and Nebraska, and by the statute of August 4, 1854, to Minnesota. The act of June 2, 1862, has been authoritatively construed as extending pre-emption to unsurveyed lands throughout the public domain. Thus, by these slow and progressive steps, the Government arrived at this most wise and beneficent policy.

The Department has prescribed rules for the location of lands under the pre-emption law as follows :

Any person seeking the benefits of pre-emption, under the laws now in force, must be the head of a family, a widow, or a single man over twenty-one years of age, a citizen of the United States, or must have filed a declaration of intention to become such, and not the owner of 320 acres of land within the United States, and must be a person who has not quit or abandoned his or her land in the same State or Territory, to reside upon the public lands. Actual settlement upon the tract claimed, for the exclusive use and benefit of the pre-emptor, and not for purposes of sale and speculation, must be shown, under the rules and regulations of the Department, to the satisfaction of the Register and Receiver. Upon these simple requisites entry may be made to the extent of one quarter section, or other compact body, not exceeding 160 acres, upon any of the public lands of the United States, to which the Indian title has been extinguished, except in the States of Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas and Florida, in which, by special act of Congress of June 2, 1866, the public lands are brought exclusively under the provisions of the Homestead Act.

To secure these privileges the settler must comply with the provisions of law as expressed in the acts of Congress, which are substantially as follows :

Upon offered lands, which designation, for the purposes of the statute, is held to cover all lands which have once been formally offered at public sale, even though afterward temporarily withdrawn, he must file with the Register of the proper Land Office his written declaratory statement, describing the tract, and giving the time of settlement. This filing must be made within thirty days after settlement, and within twelve months from such date of settlement he must present proof of cultivation, and make payment for the land so described. Upon unoffered lands the filing must be made within three months from the date of settlement, and within thirty months from such prescribed date of filing, or thirty-three months after settlement, the required proof and payment must be made. When the settlement is upon unsurveyed lands, of course no filing can be made, describing it by legal subdivisions, till after survey, and within three months after the filing of the township plat in the district land office, the settler must file his declaratory statement, and, within thirty-three months from the filing of the township plat, proof and payment are required.

Forfeiture of the land claimed is incurred by failure to comply with either of the respective conditions named above. If, however, a party has a legal settlement, and actually files his declaratory statement before the inception of any adverse right, he is held to be entitled to a preference over a subsequent settler, though he may have neglected to file within the precise period named in the statute.

The results of the beneficent policy of the Government, in the enactment of the pre-emption law, are seen in numerous States and Territories occupied by multitudes of small tract owners where otherwise might now be found great land proprietors. To the energetic and industrious man, without means, it has opened avenues unnumbered to independence and wealth. It has developed as the ruling class of the population a self-reliant yeomanry, the true popular element of a democratic republic. It has broadened the base of our political system by diffusing the proprietary interest in the soil ; enlarging the number who have permanent stake in the preservation of our institutions. Thousands of the poor have thus been elevated from the lower strata of society to the high and ennobling position of an owner of the soil, through the agency of the pre-emption system.

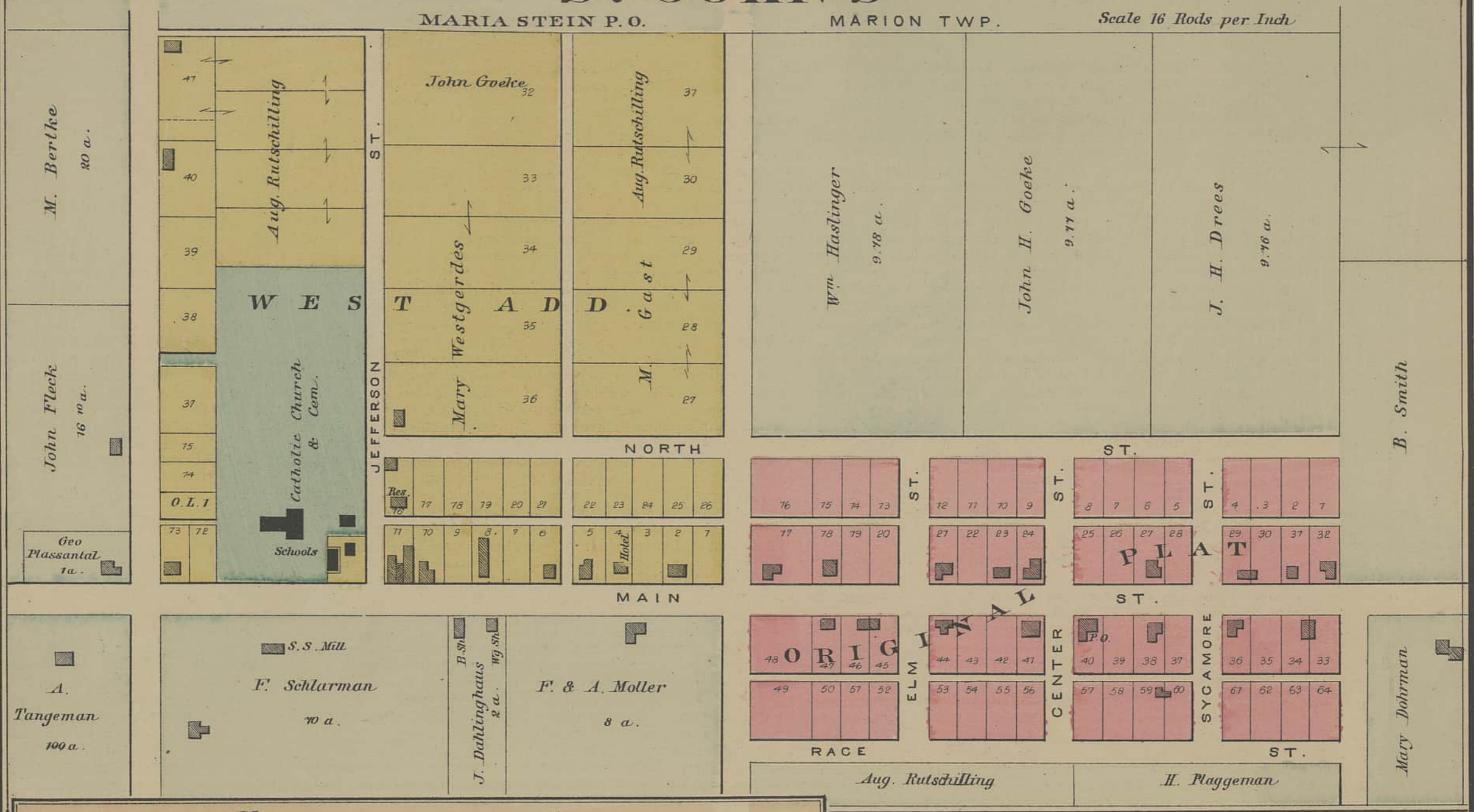
Its great importance, however, was in paving the way to a more liberal and beneficent policy in the disposition of the public lands, under what has been appropriately termed

The Homestead System.—The first Homestead Law was enacted May 20, 1862. Subsequent acts bear date March 21, 1864, and June 21, 1866. Under the original act a person entitled to a pre-emption may settle upon a tract not otherwise appropriated, and not exceeding 160 acres minimum, or 80 acres of double minimum lands, and by continued occupying and cultivation for five years, may perfect his title by making proper proof of having complied with the conditions prescribed in the law, and by paying a small amount of fees to defray the expense of local administration. By act of June 21, 1866, the public lands in Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas and Florida are subject to disposal only under the provisions of the Homestead Law.

The object of the pre-emption and homestead statute is to secure the development of the public lands by actual and permanent settlement thereon, and cultivation, as a means of increasing the national wealth and resources. The general practice of the Department has been to require claimants

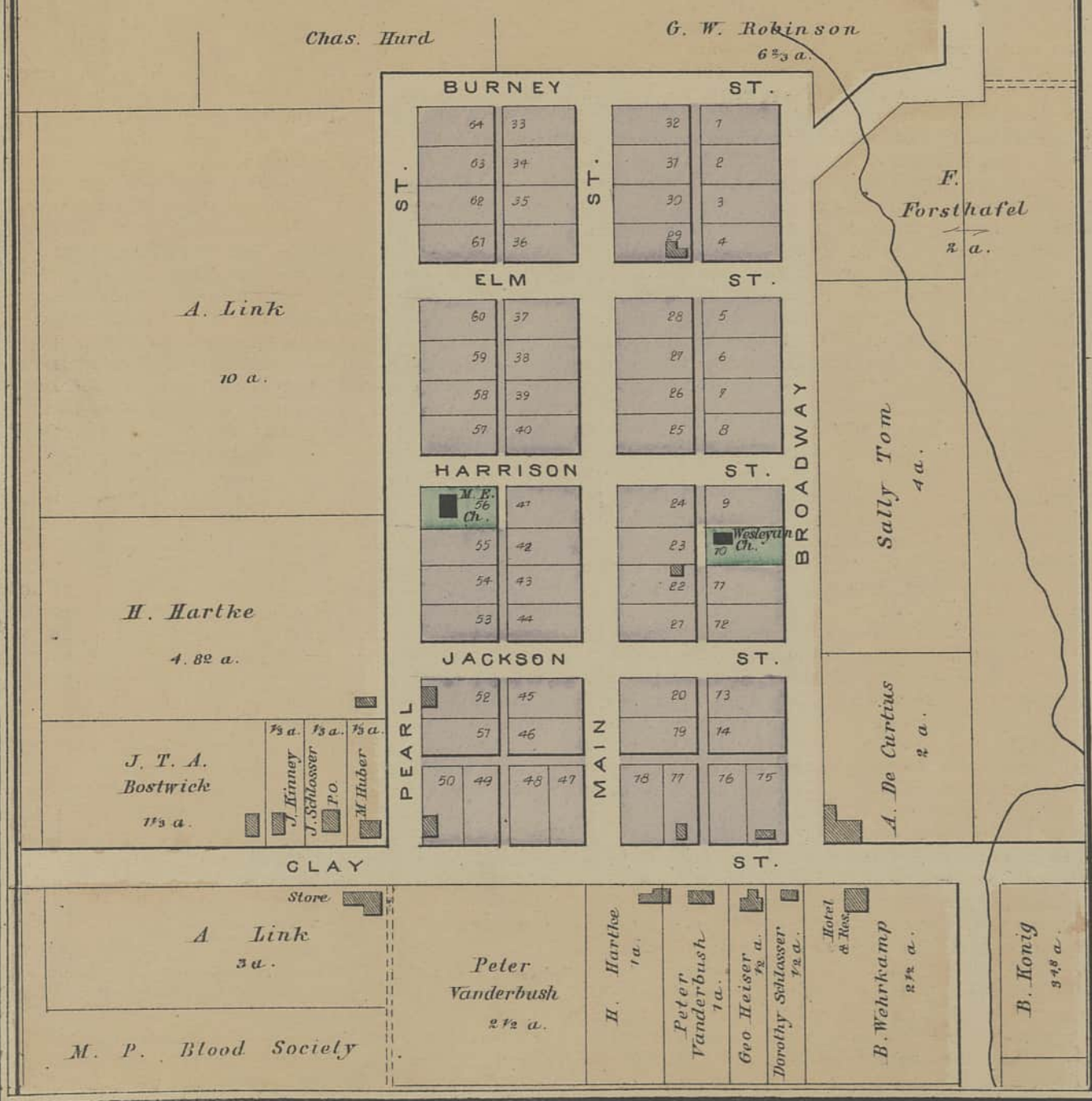
ST. JOHN'S

MARIA STEIN P.O. — MARION TWP. — Scale 16 Rods per Inch



CARTHAGENIA

MARION TWP. — Scale 16 Rods per Inch



CARTHAGENA BUSINESS REFERENCES.

JOHN SCHLOSSER, Postmaster. Dealer in Groceries, Produce, Choice Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Boots and Shoes made and repaired.

REV. TH. WITTMER, Pastor "St. Aloysius" Catholic Church.

J. L. CONTI, Physician and Surgeon. Dealer in Pure Drugs, Medicines, etc.

J. T. A. BOSTWICK, School Teacher.

JOHN BLATTAN, Contractor, Carpenter and Builder. Work of all kinds neatly and promptly done.

BERNARD WILKE, Propr. of Hotel.

ST. JOHNS (Maria Stein P. O.) BUSINESS REFERENCES.

AUGUST RUTSCHILLING, Merchant.

WM. H. HINDERS, Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Clothing, Hats, Caps and Notions. Sole Agent in Mercer County for the Light Running Plano Binder. Also for Heath and Milligan Manufacturing Co.'s Best Prepared Paints. Billiard Hall and Lunch Room in connection.

JOHN M. & HENRY KRAMER, Farmers and Dealers in Grain and Seeds. Highest market prices paid. Also dealers in Building and Cut Stone, furnished at reasonable rates and guaranteed. Give them a trial. John M. Kramer inventor and patentee of the Automatic Boiler Leveling Apparatus, for keeping the boilers of traction engines level in going up or down hills. Also Secretary of the Marion Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Mercer County, O. Henry Kramer, Agent of the D. T. W. & C. R. R. at St. Johns.

HENRY GOCKE, Manufacturer of and Dealer in Furniture of all kinds. Also Brick and Hubbard Beehives, and Undertaker.

REV. THOS. EISENZING, Pastor of St. Johns Catholic Church.

FREDERICK MÖLLER, Justice of the Peace.

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under these statutes to show actual and continuous personal residence upon the land, from the inception of the claim to its consummation, with such extent of improvements and of actual cultivation as will clearly identify the claimant with the premises as a permanent *bona fide* settler.

The amendatory act of March 21, 1864, relaxes the requirements of personal attendance at the district office to persons in the military service, when the party's family, or some member of it, is residing on the land that it is desired to enter, and upon which a *bona fide* improvement and cultivation had been made. In such cases the said act of 1864 allows the beneficiary to make the affidavit before the officer commanding in the branch of service in which he may be engaged, and the same may be filed by the wife or other representative of the absentee with the register, together with the homestead application. This claim in that case will become effective from the date of filing, provided the required fee and commission accompany the same; but immediately upon his discharge he must enter upon the land and make it his *bona fide* home, as required by the original act of May 10, 1862. These provisions were applicable only to the soldiers of the Rebellion, and are here recorded only as a part of the history of the homestead system.

The 25th section of the act of July 15, 1870, so far modified the original Homestead Act as to allow officers, soldiers and sailors, who have served in the army or navy of the United States for ninety days, and remained loyal to the Government, to enter 160 acres instead of 80 acres of double minimum lands, or lands held at two dollars and fifty cents per acre. In all other respects the requirements of the original and amendatory acts remain in force, actual settlement and cultivation being in no case dispensed with. Congress has also enacted that any alien, of the age of twenty-one years and upward, who has entered or shall enlist in the armies of the United States, and be honorably discharged therefrom, shall not be required to make any declaration of intention to become a citizen of the United States, and may, upon his petition, and on proof of honorable military service, be admitted to full citizenship, after not less than one year's residence in the United States, and shall thereupon be entitled to all the benefits of the homestead laws.

For homestead entries on surveyed lands in Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Missouri, Minnesota, Kansas, Nebraska, Dakota, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas and Florida, fees are to be paid according to the following:

ACRES.	Price per Acre.	Commissions.		Fees.	Total fees and commissions.
		When entry is made.	When certificate issues.	When entry is made.	
160	$1 25	$4 00	$4 00	$10 00	$18 00
80	1 25	2 00	2 00	5 00	9 00
40	1 25	1 00	1 00	5 00	7 00
80	2 50	4 00	4 00	10 00	18 00
40	2 50	2 00	2 00	5 00	9 00

These rates also apply to Ohio, Indiana and Illinois, where, however, very few isolated tracts of public land remain undisposed of.

On surveyed lands in California, Nevada, Oregon, Colorado, New Mexico and Washington, and in Virginia, Idaho, Utah, Wyoming and Montana, the commissions and fees are to be paid according to the following:

ACRES.	Price per Acre.	Commissions.		Fees.	Total fees and commissions.
		When entry is made.	When certificate issues.	When entry is made.	
160	$1 25	$6 00	$6 00	$10 00	$22 00
80	1 25	3 00	3 00	5 00	11 00
40	1 25	1 50	1 50	5 00	8 00
80	2 50	6 00	6 00	10 00	22 00
40	2 50	3 00	3 00	5 00	11 00

Upon payment of the fee and commissions, in accordance with the accompanying tables, the receiver will issue his receipt therefor, and furnish a duplicate to the claimant. The matter will then be entered on their records and reported to the general land office.

An inceptive right is vested in the settler by such proceedings, and upon faithful observance of the law in regard to settlement and cultivation for the continuous term of five years, and at the expiration of that time, or within two years thereafter, upon proper proof to the satisfaction of the land officers, and payment to the receiver, the register will issue his certificate, and make proper returns to the general land office as the basis of a patent or complete title for the homestead.

In making final proof, it is indispensable, under the statute, that the homestead party shall appear in person at the district land office, and there make the affidavit required of him by law in support of his claim. When from physical disability, distance, or other good cause, the witnesses of said party cannot attend in person at the district office, their testimony in support of the claim may be taken where they reside, before an officer authorized by law to administer oaths.

When a homestead settler dies before the consummation of his claim, the widow, or in case of her death the heirs, may continue the settlement and cultivation, and obtain title upon requisite proof at the proper time. If the widow proves up, the title passes to her; if she dies before proving up, and the heirs make the proof, the title will vest in them. When both parents die leaving infant heirs, the homesteads may be sold for cash for the benefit of such heirs, and the purchaser will receive title from the United States.

The sale of a homestead claim by the settler to another party before completion of title is not recognized by the Government, and not only vests no title or equities in the purchaser, but would be *prima facie* evidence of abandonment, and might give cause for the cancellation of the claim.

A party may relinquish his claim, but only to the Government; and in such cases should surrender his duplicate receipt, with a relinquishment endorsed thereon; or, if the duplicate has been lost, that fact should be stated in the relinquishment, duly signed and acknowledged.

As the law allows but one homestead privilege, a settler relinquishing or abandoning his claim cannot thereafter make a second entry. But in case of the illegality of his entry, he may make a second claim.

If the homestead settler does not wish to remain five years on his tract, the law permits him to pay for it with cash or warrants, upon making proof of settlement and cultivation for a period not less than six months from the date of entry to the time of payment.

Adjoining Farm Homesteads.—There is another class of homesteads, designated as "Adjoining Farm Homesteads." In these cases the law allows an applicant owning and residing on an original farm to enter other land lying contiguous thereto, which shall not, with such farm, exceed in the aggregate 160 acres. Thus, for example, a party owning and occupying 80 acres may enter 80 acres additional of $1.25 land, or 40 acres of $2.50 land.

In entries of "adjoining farms," the settler must describe in his affidavit the tract he owns and is settled upon as his original farm. Actual residence on the tract entered as an adjoining farm is not required, but *bona fide* improvement and cultivation of it must be shown for the period required by the statute.

Homestead and pre-emption privileges are conceded to Indians who have voluntarily dissolved all connection with their tribes, and no longer share in the annuities, or in exemptions, or in privileges secured to them by acts of Congress or treaty stipulations.

Lands obtained under the homestead laws are exempted from liability for debts contracted prior to the issuing of patents therefor.

Under an act of Congress of June 8, 1872, the homestead law was amended in favor of parties who served in the army or navy of the United States for ninety days or more during the late war, conceding to this meritorious class, on account of their services to the country, certain rights not allowed in the general law, in taking homesteads on the public lands.

It allows every soldier and officer of the army, and every seaman, marine and officer of the navy, who served for the period named, and who was honorably discharged and has remained loyal to the Government, to enter, under the provisions of the homestead law, 160 acres of the public land, including the double minimum land.

The time of service, or the whole term of enlistment, when discharged on account of wounds or disability, shall be deducted from the time heretofore required to perfect title: *Provided, however*, that the person shall reside upon, improve and cultivate his homestead for a period of at least one year after he shall commence his improvements. It is required that the period, whether one year or more, of actual service, improvement and cultivation that may be found necessary to perfect each case of entry under this act, shall follow immediately upon the date of entry.

Any person entitled to the benefit of this act, and who has heretofore made a homestead entry of less than 160 acres, may enter under this act an additional quantity of land contiguous to the first entry, which shall make in the aggregate 160 acres.

The widow, if unmarried, or in case of her death or marriage, the minor orphan children of a person who would be entitled to the benefits of this act, may enter lands, under its provisions, with the additional privilege accorded, that if the person died during his term of enlistment the widow or minor children shall have the benefit of the whole term of enlistment.

Any person entitled to the benefit of this act may file his claim for a tract of land through an agent, and shall have six months thereafter within which to make his entry and commence his settlement and improvement upon the land.

By the act of June 18, 1874, Congress provided for the relief of settlers, in specified sections of Minnesota and Iowa, whose crops were destroyed or seriously injured by the ravages of grasshoppers in 1873 and 1874, allowing them leave of absence for any period between June 18 and May 1, 1875.

In adjudicating cases under the soldiers' and sailors' homestead act of June 8, 1872, it is held that April 15, 1861, the date of the President's proclamation calling out the militia for suppressing the rebellion, is to be taken as the beginning, and August 20, 1866, the date of the President's proclamation declaring the war at an end in the State of Texas, as the end of the rebellion.

Of the cases adjudicated, and principles settled under this act, the following are noted as of general application:

An unmarried woman, having entered land under the homestead law, and subsequently married, does not by her marriage forfeit her rights under such entry, provided she should fulfill the requirements of the statue regarding settlement and cultivation of the entered tract.

Where a woman, abandoned by her husband, and acting as the head of the family, entered a homestead, and the husband subsequently returned to his wife and family, it was held that the wife, notwithstanding the return of her husband, was entitled to perfect her entry by making the required settlement and cultivation of the land, and to obtain a patent therefor, on making final proof after the expiration of five years from the date of entry.

In case of a person who had made a homestead entry, and who became insane, and the proper evidence of his insanity, and of his being confined in an insane asylum, having been forwarded to the Department, it was decided that no application to contest his entry, on the ground of abandonment, would be allowed during the continuance of his insanity; also, that the settlement and cultivation of the land, and the proof thereof required by law, may in such case be made by the guardian of the insane person.

The wisdom of the policy of the Government in these enactments of the Homestead Law, with the liberal and generous provisions offered to the settlers under every conceivable circumstance, is exemplified in the extent to which the people have availed themselves of these benefits.

Timber Culture.—The Timber Culture Act was enacted March 3, 1873, and amended March 13, 1874, having for its object the promotion of the growth of timber on the western prairies, by providing a method of acquiring title to public lands on condition that timber should be grown thereon to an extent and for a period of time therein specified.

Its provisions are: That any person who is the head of a family, or who has arrived at the age of twenty-one years, and is a citizen of the United States, or who shall have filed his declaration of intention to become such, as required by the naturalization laws of the United States, who shall plant, protect, and keep in a healthy growing condition for eight years, 40 acres of timber, the trees thereon not being more than 12 feet apart each way, on any quarter section of any public lands of the United States, or 20 acres on any legal subdivision of 80 acres, or 10 acres on any legal subdivision of 40 acres, or one-fourth of any fractional subdivision of land less than 40 acres, shall be entitled to a patent for the whole said quarter section, or of such legal subdivision of 80 or 40 acres, or fractional subdivision of less than 40 acres, as the case may be, at the expiratian of said eight years, on making proof of such fact by not less than two credible witnesses; *Provided*, that not more than one quarter of any section shall be thus granted, and that no person shall make more than one entry under the provisions of this act, unless fractional subdivisions of less than 40 acres are entered, which in the aggregate shall not exceed one quarter section.

Application is to be made to the register of the land district, with a fee of $10, and he or she is then permitted to enter the land specified. The party making an entry of a quarter section will be required to break 10 acres of land the first year, 10 acres the second year, and 20 acres the third year after the date of entry; and to plant 10 acres of timber the second year, 10 acres the third year, and 20 acres the fourth year after date of entry. The same proportions are required in tracts of lesser size.

It is further provided that any person, who has entered land under the Homestead Act, may, at any time after his third year of residence thereon, make proof that, in addition to the settlement and improvements required under the Homestead Act, he has had under cultivation for two years one acre of timber, the trees thereon not being more than 12 feet apart each way, and in a good, thrifty condition, for each and every 16 acres of said homestead, and shall thereupon receive his patent for said homestead.

No land acquired under the provisions of this act shall in any event become liable to the satisfaction of any debt or debts contracted prior to the issuing of certificate therefor.

An estimate of the importance and value of these provisions may be formed from the fact that within the first year from the passage of the act the timber culture entries amounted to 803,945 acres, requiring the planting and cultivation of more than 200,000 acres of timber.

Educational Land Bounty.—The far-seeing policy and comprehensive wisdom of the Fathers of the Republic are nowhere better exemplified than in the liberal provisions made for popular education. Under the ordinance of March 20, 1785, section 16 of every township was set apart for the endowment of public schools, a policy which at once met with enthusiastic applause from the public, and was tacitly incorporated into the American system as one of its organic ideas. This beneficent act continued in force, furnishing a nucleus for the educational system in all the new States, until the 14th of February, 1859, the date of the admission of Oregon into the Union, when, in the case of this new State, and all others since admitted, this grant was doubled by the addition of the 36th section in every township. These grants already amount to more than 70,000,000 of acres, covering a larger surface than the united areas of England, Wales, Scotland and Ireland.

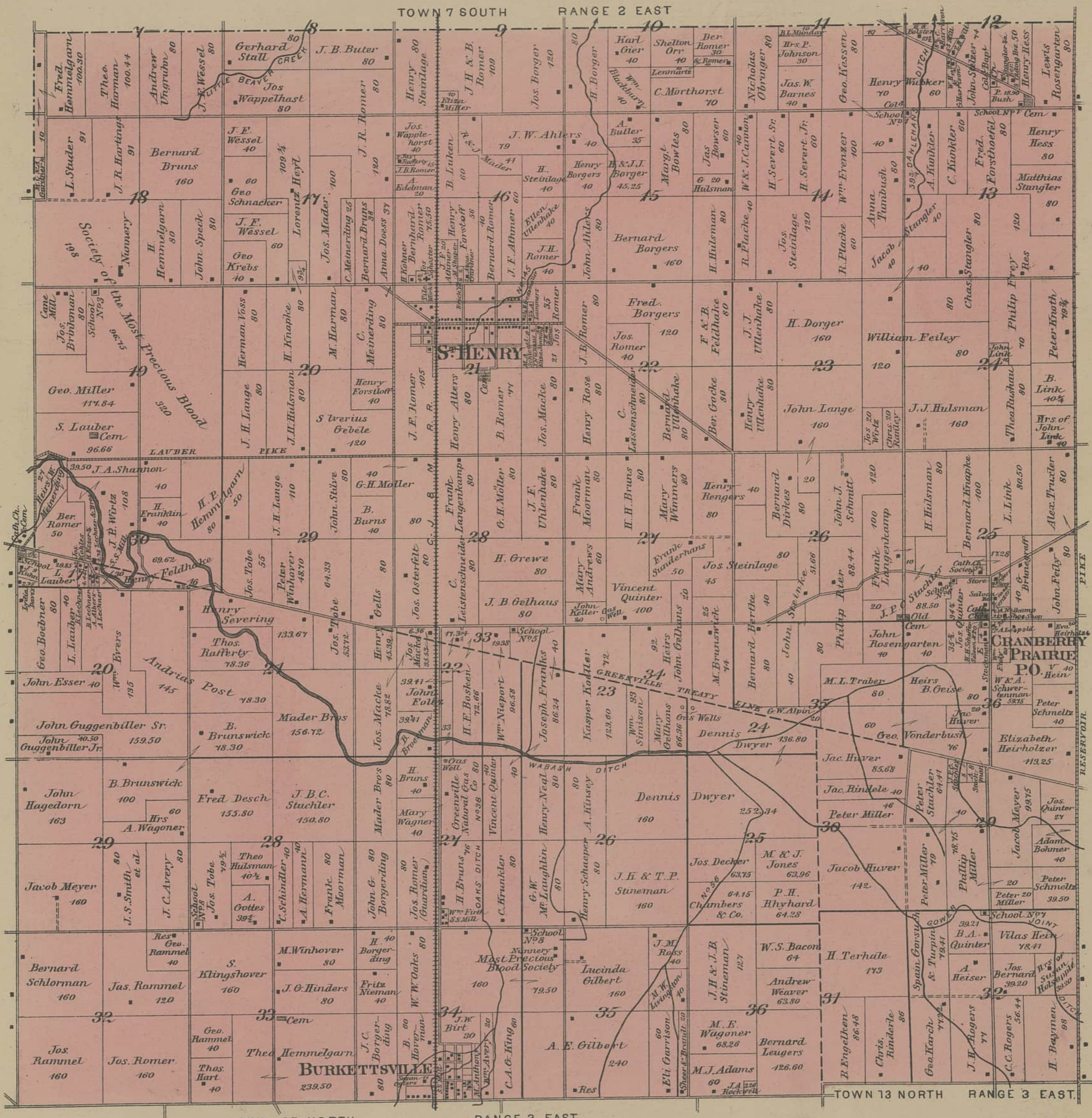
Agricultural and College Grants.—By act of July 2, 1862, our educational endowment system was enlarged by the donation to each State of 30,000 acres of public land for each Senator and Representative to which it was entitled under the apportionment of 1860, for the support of colleges for the cultivation of agricultural and mechanical science and art. The results of this liberal donation are seen in numerous schools and colleges created under it in the several States, the most noteworthy example of which is the Cornell University, at Ithaca, New York.

Railroad Aid Grants.—The Government has also aided, in the several States and Territories, by liberal concessions of the public lands, in the construction of 12,766 miles of railroad, thus opening up otherwise inaccessible regions of country to the immigrant, and binding together with links of iron the widely-separated sections of the nation.

Add to these the numerous grants in aid of internal improvements, the bounties to soldiers, and the more than 60,000,000 of acres of swamp and overflowed lands granted to the States, and an estimate may be formed of the genius of a Government originating with the people, and having no other end and aim but their welfare and prosperity.

GRANVILLE

Scale 1⅗ Inches to the Mile.



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MAP OF OHIO.

Showing System of

GOVERNMENT SURVEYS.

Range Numbers in Roman Letters.
Township Numbers in Figures.

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POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1870 AND 1880.

BY COUNTIES.

ALABAMA.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Autauga	11,623	13,113
Baker	6,194	....
Baldwin	6,004	8,446
Barbour	29,309	34,026
Benton	....	....
Bibb	7,469	9,487
Blount	9,945	15,526
Bullock	24,474	29,079
Butler	14,981	19,685
Calhoun	13,980	19,591
Chambers	17,562	23,440
Cherokee	11,132	19,109
Chilton	....	10,806
Choctaw	12,676	15,731
Clarke	14,663	17,806
Clay	9,560	12,938
Cleburne	8,017	10,976
Coffee	6,171	8,061
Colbert	12,537	16,154
Conecuh	9,574	12,606
Coosa	11,945	15,132
Covington	4,868	5,650
Crenshaw	11,156	11,755
Cullman	....	6,355
Dale	11,325	12,677
Dallas	40,705	48,437
De Kalb	7,126	12,675
Elmore	14,477	17,674
Escambia	4,041	5,719
Etowah	10,109	15,398
Fayette	7,136	10,135
Franklin	8,006	9,155
Geneva	2,959	4,342
Greene	18,399	21,931
Hale	21,792	26,553
Henry	14,191	18,760
Jackson	19,410	25,114
Jefferson	12,345	23,272
Lamar	....	12,142
Lauderdale	15,091	21,035
Lawrence	16,658	21,391
Lee	21,750	27,373
Limestone	15,017	21,600
Lowndes	25,719	31,178
Macon	17,727	17,373
Madison	31,267	37,625
Marengo	26,151	30,889
Marion	6,059	9,364
Marshall	9,871	14,585
Mobile	49,311	48,602
Monroe	14,214	17,091
Montgomery	43,704	52,392
Morgan	12,187	16,428
Perry	24,975	30,796
Pickens	17,690	21,479
Pike	17,423	20,649
Randolph	12,006	16,575
Russell	21,636	24,840
Sanford	8,893	....
Saint Clair	9,360	17,236
Shelby	12,218	14,463
Sumter	24,109	28,728
Talladega	18,064	23,360
Tallapoosa	16,963	23,400
Tuscaloosa	20,081	24,559
Walker	6,543	9,323
Washington	3,912	4,538
Wilcox	28,377	31,832
Winston	4,155	4,253
Total	996,992	1,262,794

White, 661,986; Colored, 600,358, including 213 Indians.

ARKANSAS.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Arkansas	8,268	8,038
Ashley	8,042	10,156
Baxter	....	6,004
Benton	13,831	20,328
Boone	7,032	12,147
Bradley	8,646	6,283
Calhoun	3,853	5,671
Carroll	5,780	13,337
Chico	7,214	10,117
Clay	....	7,213
Clarke	11,953	15,771
Columbia	11,397	14,087
Conway	8,112	12,754
Craighead	4,577	7,037
Crawford	8,957	14,740
Crittenden	3,831	9,415
Cross	3,915	5,051
Dallas	5,707	6,507
Desha	6,125	8,973
Dorsey	....	8,370
Drew	9,960	12,231
Faulkner	....	12,785
Franklin	9,627	14,951
Fulton	4,843	6,720
Garland	....	9,023
Grant	3,943	6,185
Greene	7,573	7,481
Hempstead	13,768	19,015
Hot Spring	5,877	7,775
Howard	....	9,917
Independence	14,566	18,086
Izard	6,806	10,856
Jackson	7,268	10,877
Jefferson	15,733	22,386
Johnson	9,152	11,565
Lafayette	9,139	5,729
Lawrence	5,981	8,782
Lee	....	13,288
Lincoln	....	9,255
Little River	3,236	6,404
Logan	....	14,885
Lonoke	....	12,147
Madison	8,231	11,455
Marion	3,979	7,907
Miller	....	9,919
Mississippi	3,633	7,332
Monroe	8,336	9,570
Montgomery	2,984	5,729

ARKANSAS.—Continued.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Nevada	....	12,959
Newton	4,374	6,127
Ouachita	12,975	11,757
Perry	2,685	3,910
Phillips	15,372	21,262
Pike	3,788	6,345
Poinsett	1,720	2,192
Polk	3,376	5,857
Pope	8,366	14,325
Prairie	5,604	8,435
Pulaski	32,066	32,663
Randolph	7,466	11,724
Saline	3,911	8,953
Scott	7,483	9,174
Searcy	5,614	7,278
Sebastian	12,940	19,560
Sevier	4,492	6,192
Sharpe	5,400	9,047
Stone	....	5,089
St. Francis	6,714	8,389
Union	10,571	13,417
Van Buren	5,107	9,565
Washington	17,266	23,844
White	10,347	17,794
Woodruff	6,891	8,646
Yell	8,048	13,852
Total	484,471	802,564

White, 591,611; Colored, 210,953, including 197 Indians, and 134 Chinese.

CALIFORNIA.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Alameda	24,237	62,972
Alpine	685	539
Amador	9,582	11,386
Butte	11,403	18,721
Calaveras	8,895	9,094
Colusa	6,165	13,118
Contra Costa	8,461	12,525
Del Norte	2,022	2,584
El Dorado	10,309	10,685
Fresno	6,336	9,478
Humboldt	6,140	15,510
Inyo	1,956	2,928
Kern	2,925	5,601
Klamath	1,686	....
Lake	2,969	6,596
Lassan	1,327	3,340
Los Angeles	15,309	33,379
Marin	6,903	11,325
Mariposa	4,572	4,339
Mendocino	7,545	12,800
Merced	2,807	5,656
Modoc	....	4,399
Mono	430	7,499
Monterey	9,876	11,302
Napa	7,163	13,225
Nevada	19,134	20,827
Placer	11,357	14,226
Plumas	4,489	6,180
Sacramento	26,830	34,391
San Benito	....	5,584
S. Bernardino	3,988	7,786
San Diego	4,951	8,618
San Francisco	149,473	233,956
San Joaquin	21,050	24,354
S. Luis Obispo	4,772	9,142
San Mateo	6,635	8,669
Santa Barbara	7,784	9,522
Santa Clara	26,246	35,039
Santa Cruz	8,743	12,801
Shasta	4,173	9,492
Sierra	5,619	6,623
Siskiyou	6,848	8,610
Solano	16,871	18,475
Sonoma	19,819	25,926
Stanislaus	6,499	8,751
Sutter	5,030	5,159
Tehama	3,587	9,302
Trinity	3,213	4,998
Tulare	4,533	11,281
Tuolumne	8,150	7,848
Ventura	....	5,073
Yolo	9,899	11,772
Yuba	10,851	11,270
Total	560,247	864,686

White, 767,266; Colored, 97,420, including 75,025 Chinese, and 16,130 Indians.

COLORADO.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Arapahoe	6,829	38,645
Bent	592	1,654
Boulder	1,939	9,746
Chaffee	....	6,510
Clear Creek	1,596	7,846
Conejos	2,504	5,605
Costilla	1,779	2,879
Custer	....	8,082
Douglas	1,388	2,486
Elbert	....	1,709
El Paso	987	7,952
Fremont	1,064	4,735
Gilpin	5,490	6,489
Grand	....	417
Greenwood	510	....
Gunnison	....	8,237
Hinsdale	....	1,499
Huerfano	2,250	4,124
Jefferson	2,390	6,810
Lake	522	23,814
La Plata	....	1,110
Larimer	838	4,892
Las Animas	4,276	8,904
Ouray	....	2,670
Park	447	3,970
Pueblo	2,265	7,615

COLORADO.—Continued.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Rio Grande	....	1,944
Routt	....	140
Saquache	304	1,973
San Juan	....	1,087
Summit	258	5,459
Weld	1,636	5,646
Total	39,864	194,649

White, 191,452; Colored, 3,197, including 610 Chinese, and 128 Indians.

CONNECTICUT.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Fairfield	95,276	112,044
Hartford	109,007	125,377
Litchfield	48,727	52,043
Middlesex	36,099	35,587
New Haven	121,257	156,526
New London	66,570	73,137
Tolland	22,000	24,112
Windham	38,518	43,857
Total	537,454	622,683

White, 610,884; Colored, 11,793, including 241 Indians, and 124 Chinese.

DELAWARE.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Kent	29,804	32,877
New Castle	63,515	77,746
Sussex	31,696	36,031
Total	125,015	146,654

White, 120,198; Colored 26,456.

FLORIDA.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Alachua	17,328	16,462
Baker	1,325	2,303
Benton	....	....
Bradford	3,671	6,112
Brevard	1,216	1,478
Calhoun	998	1,579
Clay	2,098	2,838
Columbia	7,335	9,589
Dade	85	194
Duval	11,921	17,344
Escambia	7,817	12,157
Franklin	1,256	1,791
Gadsden	9,802	12,169
Hamilton	5,749	6,790
Hernando	2,938	4,248
Hillsborough	3,216	5,814
Holmes	1,572	2,170
Jackson	9,528	14,372
Jefferson	13,398	16,065
La Fayette	1,783	2,440
Leon	15,236	19,660
Levy	2,018	5,767
Liberty	1,050	1,362
Madison	11,121	14,798
Manatee	1,931	3,655
Marion	10,804	13,046
Monroe	5,657	10,867
Mosquito	....	....
Nassau	4,247	6,635
New River	....	....
Orange	2,195	6,618
Polk	3,169	3,153
Putnam	3,821	5,476
Santa Rosa	3,312	6,645
St. John's	2,618	4,535
St. Lucie	....	....
Sumter	2,952	4,686
Suwannee	3,556	7,162
Taylor	1,453	2,279
Volusia	1,723	3,294
Wakulla	2,506	2,723
Walton	3,041	4,201
Washington	2,302	4,080
Total	187,748	267,351

White, 141,249; Colored, 125,317.

GEORGIA.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Appling	5,086	5,275
Baker	6,843	7,305
Baldwin	10,618	12,998
Banks	4,973	7,337
Bartow	10,566	18,694
Berrien	4,518	6,619
Bibb	21,255	27,146
Brooks	8,342	11,727
Bryan	5,252	4,929
Bullock	5,610	8,053
Burke	17,679	27,127
Butts	6,941	8,311
Calhoun	5,503	7,024
Camden	4,615	6,183
Campbell	9,176	9,979
Carroll	11,782	16,903
Catoosa	4,409	4,739
Charlton	1,897	2,161
Chatham	41,279	44,995
Chattahoochee	6,059	5,670
Chattooga	6,902	10,021
Cherokee	10,399	14,325
Clarke	12,941	11,702
Clay	5,493	6,650
Clayton	5,477	8,028
Clinch	3,945	4,138
Cobb	13,814	20,748
Coffee	3,192	5,070

GEORGIA—Continued.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Colquitt	1,654	2,527
Columbia	13,529	10,465
Coweta	15,875	21,109
Crawford	7,557	8,656
Dade	3,033	4,703
Dawson	4,369	5,837
Decatur	15,183	19,071
De Kalb	10,014	14,497
Dodge	....	5,358
Dooly	9,790	12,413
Dougherty	11,517	12,622
Douglas	....	6,934
Early	6,998	7,605
Echols	1,978	2,553
Effingham	4,214	5,979
Elbert	9,249	12,957
Emanuel	6,134	9,759
Fannin	5,429	7,245
Fayette	8,221	8,605
Floyd	17,230	24,418
Forsyth	7,983	10,559
Franklin	7,893	11,453
Fulton	33,446	46,126
Gilmer	6,644	8,386
Glascock	2,736	3,577
Glynn	5,376	6,497
Gordon	9,268	11,170
Greene	12,454	17,547
Gwinnett	12,431	19,531
Habersham	6,322	8,718
Hall	9,607	15,299
Hancock	11,317	16,989
Haralson	4,004	5,973
Harris	13,284	15,764
Hart	6,783	9,094
Heard	7,866	8,769
Henry	10,102	14,193
Houston	20,406	23,251
Irwin	1,837	2,696
Jackson	11,181	16,298
Jasper	10,439	11,849
Jefferson	12,190	15,669
Johnson	2,964	4,800
Jones	9,436	11,613
Laurens	7,834	10,051
Lee	9,567	10,577
Liberty	7,688	10,564
Lincoln	5,413	6,412
Lowndes	8,321	11,049
Lumpkin	5,161	6,519
McDowell	....	....
McDuffy	....	9,449
McIntosh	4,491	6,241
Macon	11,458	11,675
Madison	5,227	7,978
Marion	8,000	8,598
Meriwether	13,756	17,651
Miller	3,091	3,720
Milton	4,284	6,261
Mitchell	6,633	9,392
Monroe	17,213	18,808
Montgomery	3,586	5,381
Morgan	10,696	14,034
Murray	6,500	8,269
Muscogee	16,663	19,322
Newton	14,615	13,619
Oconee	....	6,349
Oglethorpe	11,782	15,400
Paulding	7,639	10,887
Pickens	5,317	6,790
Pierce	2,778	4,538
Pike	10,905	15,849
Polk	7,822	11,954
Pulaski	11,940	14,058
Putnam	10,461	14,539
Quitman	4,150	4,392
Rabun	3,256	4,634
Randolph	10,561	13,341
Richmond	25,724	34,569
Rockdale	....	6,838
Schley	5,129	5,302
Scriven	9,175	12,786
Spalding	10,205	12,585
Stewart	14,204	13,998
Sumter	16,559	18,239
Talbot	11,913	14,115
Taliaferro	4,796	7,034
Tatnall	4,860	6,985
Taylor	7,143	8,595
Telfair	3,245	4,828
Terrell	9,053	10,451
Thomas	14,523	20,598
Towns	2,780	3,261
Troup	17,632	20,566
Twiggs	8,545	8,918
Union	5,267	6,431
Upson	9,430	12,400
Walker	9,925	11,056
Walton	11,038	15,622
Ware	2,286	4,159
Warren	10,545	10,885
Washington	15,842	21,964
Wayne	2,177	5,980
Webster	4,677	5,237
White	4,606	5,341
Whitfield	10,117	11,901
Wilcox	2,439	3,109
Wilkes	11,796	15,985
Wilkinson	9,383	12,061
Worth	3,778	5,892
Total	1,184,109	1,539,048

White, 814,218; Colored, 724,765, including 94 Indians.

ILLINOIS.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Adams	56,362	59,148
Alexander	10,564	14,809
Bond	13,152	14,873
Boone	12,942	11,527
Brown	12,205	13,044
Bureau	32,415	33,189
Calhoun	6,562	7,471

ILLINOIS.—Continued.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Carroll	16,705	16,895
Cass	11,580	14,494
Champaign	32,737	40,869
Christian	20,363	28,232
Clark	18,719	21,900
Clay	15,875	16,195
Clinton	16,285	18,718
Coles	25,235	27,055
Cook	349,966	607,468
Crawford	13,889	16,1.0
Cumberland	12,223	13,762
De Kalb	23,265	26,774
De Witt	14,768	17,014
Douglass	13,484	15,857
Du Page	16,685	19,187
Edgar	21,450	25,504
Edwards	7,565	8,600
Effingham	15,653	18,924
Fayette	19,638	23,243
Ford	9,103	15,105
Franklin	12,652	16,129
Fulton	38,291	41,249
Gallatin	11,134	12,862
Greene	20,277	23,014
Grundy	14,938	16,738
Hamilton	13,014	16,712
Hancock	35,935	35,352
Hardin	5,113	6,024
Henderson	12,562	10,755
Henry	35,506	36,609
Iroquois	25,782	35,457
Jackson	19,634	22,508
Jasper	11,234	14,515
Jefferson	17,864	20,686
Jersey	15,054	15,546
Jo Daviess	27,820	27,534
Johnson	11,248	13,079
Kane	39,091	44,956
Kankakee	24,352	24,961
Kendall	12,399	13,084
Knox	39,522	38,360
Lake	21,014	21,299
La Salle	60,792	70,420
Lawrence	12,533	13,663
Lee	27,171	27,494
Livingston	31,471	38,450
Logan	23,053	25,041
McDonough	26,509	27,984
McHenry	23,762	24,914
McLean	53,988	60,115
Macon	26,481	30,671
Macoupin	32,726	37,705
Madison	44,131	50,141
Marion	20,622	23,691
Marshall	16,956	15,036
Mason	16,184	16,244
Massac	9,581	10,443
Menard	11,735	13,028
Mercer	18,769	19,501
Monroe	12,982	13,682
Montgomery	25,314	28,086
Morgan	28,463	31,519
Moultrie	10,385	13,705
Ogle	27,492	29,946
Peoria	47,540	55,419
Perry	13,723	16,008
Piatt	10,953	15,583
Pike	30,768	33,761
Pope	11,437	13,256
Pulaski	8,752	9,507
Putnam	6,280	5,555
Randolph	20,859	25,691
Richland	12,803	15,546
Rock Island	29,783	38,314
St. Clair	51,068	61,850
Saline	12,714	15,940
Sangamon	46,352	52,902
Schuyler	17,419	16,249
Scott	10,530	10,745
Shelby	25,476	30,282
Stark	10,751	11,209
Stephenson	30,608	31,970
Tazewell	27,903	29,679
Union	16,518	18,100
Vermillion	30,388	41,600
Wabash	8,841	9,945
Warren	23,174	22,940
Washington	17,599	21,117
Wayne	19,758	21,297
White	16,846	23,089
Whitesides	27,503	30,888
Will	43,013	53,424
Williamson	17,329	19,326
Winnebago	29,301	30,518
Woodford	18,956	21,630
Total	2,539,891	3,078,769

White, 3,032,174; Colored, 46,595, including 214 Chinese, and 133 Indians.

INDIANA.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Adams	11,382	15,385
Allen	43,494	51,765
Bartholomew	21,133	22,777
Benton	5,615	11,107
Blackford	6,272	8,021
Boone	22,593	25,921
Brown	8,681	10,264
Carroll	16,152	18,347
Cass	24,193	27,609
Clarke	24,770	28,638
Clay	19,084	25,853
Clinton	17,330	23,473
Crawford	9,851	12,356
Daviess	16,747	21,552
Dearborn	24,116	26,656
Decatur	19,053	19,779
De Kalb	17,167	20,223
Delaware	19,030	22,927
Dubois	12,597	15,991
Elkhart	26,026	33,453
Fayette	10,476	11,394

INDIANA.—Continued.

Counties.	Population. 1870	1880.
Floyd	23,300	24,589
Fountain	16,389	20,228
Franklin	20,223	20,090
Fulton	12,726	14,301
Gibson	17,371	22,742
Grant	18,487	23,618
Greene	19,514	22,996
Hamilton	20,882	24,809
Hancock	15,123	11,123
Harrison	19,913	21,326
Hendricks	20,277	22,975
Henry	22,986	24,015
Howard	15,847	10,584
Huntington	19,036	21,805
Jackson	18,974	23,050
Jasper	6,354	9,465
Jay	15,000	19,282
Jefferson	29,741	25,977
Jennings	16,218	16,453
Johnson	18,366	19,537
Knox	21,562	26,323
Kosciusko	23,531	26,492
La Grange	14,148	15,629
Lake	12,339	15,091
La Porte	27,062	30,976
Lawrence	14,628	18,453
Madison	22,770	27,531
Marion	71,939	102,780
Marshall	20,211	23,416
Martin	11,103	13,474
Miami	21,052	24,081
Monroe	14,168	15,874
Montgomery	23,765	27,314
Morgan	17,528	18,899
Newton	5,829	8,167
Noble	20,389	23,007
Ohio	5,837	5,563
Orange	13,497	14,363
Owen	16,137	15,901
Parke	18,166	19,460
Perry	14,801	16,997
Pike	13,779	16,384
Porter	13,942	17,229
Posey	19,185	20,857
Pulaski	7,801	9,851
Putnam	21,514	22,502
Randolph	22,862	26,437
Ripley	20,977	21,627
Rush	17,626	19,238
St. Joseph	25,322	33,176
Scott	7,873	8,343
Shelby	21,892	25,256
Spencer	17,998	22,122
Starke	3,888	5,105
Steuben	12,854	14,644
Sullivan	18,453	20,333
Switzerland	12,134	13,336
Tippecanoe	33,515	35,966
Tipton	11,953	14,402
Union	6,341	7,673
Vanderburgh	33,145	42,192
Vermillion	10,840	12,025
Vigo	33,549	45,656
Wabash	21,305	25,240
Warren	10,204	11,497
Warwick	17,653	20,162
Washington	18,495	18,949
Wayne	34,048	38,614
Wells	13,585	18,442
White	10,554	13,793
Whitley	14,399	16,941
Total	1,680,637	1,978,362

White, 1,939,094; Colored, 39,268, including 233 Indians, and 37 Chinese.

IOWA.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Adair	3,982	11,199
Adams	4,614	11,888
Allamakee	17,868	19,791
Appanoose	16,456	16,636
Audubon	1,212	7,448
Benton	22,454	24,888
Black Hawk	21,706	23,913
Boone	14,584	20,838
Bremer	12,528	14,081
Buchanan	17,034	18,547
Buena Vista	1,585	7,537
Buncombe	....	....
Butler	9,951	14,293
Calhoun	1,602	5,595
Carroll	2,451	12,351
Cass	5,464	6,943
Cedar	19,731	18,937
Cerro Gordo	4,722	11,461
Cherokee	1,967	8,240
Chickasaw	10,180	14,534
Clarke	8,735	11,512
Clay	1,523	4,248
Clayton	27,771	28,829
Clinton	35,357	36,764
Crawford	2,530	12,413
Dallas	12,019	18,746
Davis	15,565	16,468
Decatur	12,018	15,336
Delaware	17,432	17,952
Des Moines	27,256	33,099
Dickinson	1,389	1,901
Dubuque	38,969	42,997
Emmett	1,392	1,550
Fayette	16,973	22,258
Floyd	10,768	14,677
Franklin	4,738	10,248
Fremont	11,174	17,653
Greene	4,627	12,725
Grundy	6,399	12,639
Guthrie	7,061	14,863
Hamilton	6,055	11,252
Hancock	999	3,453
Hardin	13,684	17,808
Harrison	8,931	16,649
Henry	21,463	20,826
Howard	6,282	10,837

IOWA.—Continued.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Humboldt	2,596	5,341
Ida	226	4,382
Iowa	16,644	19,221
Jackson	22,619	23,771
Jasper	22,116	25,962
Jefferson	17,839	17,478
Johnson	24,898	25,429
Jones	19,731	21,052
Keokuk	19,434	21,259
Kossuth	3,351	6,179
Lee	37,210	34,859
Linn	31,080	37,235
Louisa	12,877	13,146
Lucas	10,388	14,530
Lyon	221	1,968
Madison	13,884	17,225
Mahaska	22,508	25,201
Marion	24,436	25,111
Marshall	17,576	23,752
Mills	8,718	14,135
Mitchell	9,582	14,361
Monona	3,654	9,055
Monroe	12,724	13,719
Montgomery	5,934	15,895
Muscatine	21,688	23,168
O'Brien	715	4,155
Osceola	....	2,219
Page	9,975	19,667
Palo Alto	1,336	4,131
Plymouth	2,199	8,567
Pocahontas	1,446	3,713
Polk	27,857	42,395
Pottawattamie	16,893	39,846
Poweshiek	15,581	18,936
Ringgold	5,691	12,085
Sac	1,411	8,774
Scott	38,599	41,270
Shelby	2,540	12,696
Sioux	576	5,426
Story	11,651	16,906
Tama	16,131	21,585
Taylor	6,989	15,635
Union	5,986	14,980
Van Buren	17,672	17,042
Wapello	22,346	25,282
Warren	17,980	19,578
Washington	18,952	20,375
Wayne	11,287	16,127
Webster	10,484	15,950
Winnebago	1,562	4,917
Winneshiek	23,570	23,937
Woodbury	6,172	14,997
Worth	2,892	7,953
Wright	2,392	5,062
Total	1,194,020	1,624,620

White, 1,614,510; Colored, 9,953, including 464 Indians, and 47 Chinese.

KANSAS.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Allen	7,022	11,307
Anderson	5,220	9,059
Arapahoe	....	3
Atchison	15,507	26,674
Barbour	....	2,661
Barton	2	10,319
Bourbon	15,076	19,595
Breckenridge	....	....
Brown	6,823	12,819
Buffalo	....	191
Butler	3,035	18,587
Chase	1,975	6,081
Chautauqua	....	11,072
Cherokee	11,038	21,918
Cheyenne	....	37
Clarke	....	163
Clay	2,942	12,320
Cloud	2,323	15,346
Coffey	6,201	11,438
Comanche	....	372
Cowley	1,175	21,539
Crawford	8,160	16,854
Davis	5,526	6,994
Decatur	....	4,180
Dickinson	3,043	14,973
Doniphan	13,969	14,258
Dorn	....	....
Douglas	20,592	21,706
Edwards	....	2,409
Elk	....	10,625
Ellis	1,336	6,179
Ellsworth	1,185	8,494
Foote	....	411
Ford	427	3,122
Franklin	10,385	16,800
Godfrey	....	....
Gove	....	1,196
Graham	....	4,258
Grant	....	9
Greeley	....	3
Greenwood	3,484	10,550
Hamilton	....	168
Harper	....	4,133
Harvey	....	11,454
Hodgman	....	1,704
Howard	2,794	....
Hunter	....	....
Jackson	6,053	10,718
Jefferson	12,526	15,564
Jewell	207	17,477
Johnson	13,684	16,886
Kansas	....	9
Kearney	....	159
Kingman	....	3,713
Labette	9,973	22,746
Lane	....	632
Leavenworth	32,444	31,673
Lincoln	516	8,582
Linn	12,174	15,299
Lykins	....	....
Lyon	8,914	17,327
Madison	....	....

KANSAS.—Continued.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Marion	768	12,457
Marshall	6,901	16,135
McGhee	....	....
McPherson	738	17,143
Meade	....	296
Miami	11,725	17,818
Mitchell	485	14,913
Montgomery	7,564	18,230
Morris	2,225	9,266
Nemaha	7,339	12,463
Neosho	10,206	15,124
Ness	2	3,722
Norton	....	7,002
Osage	7,648	19,643
Osborne	33	12,518
Otoe	....	....
Ottawa	2,127	10,308
Pawnee	179	5,396
Phillips	....	12,017
Pottawatam'e	7,848	16,347
Pratt	....	1,890
Rawlins	....	1,623
Reno	....	12,824
Republic	1,281	14,913
Rice	5	9,292
Riley	5,105	10,430
Rooks	....	8,113
Rush	....	5,490
Russell	156	7,351
Saline	4,246	13,810
Scott	....	43
Sedgwick	1,095	18,753
Sequoyah	....	568
Seward	....	5
Shawnee	13,121	29,092
Sheridan	....	1,567
Sherman	....	13
Smith	66	13,885
Stafford	....	4,755
Stanton	....	5
Stevens	....	12
Sumner	22	20,812
Thomas	....	161
Trego	166	2,535
Wabaunsee	3,362	8,757
Wallace	538	686
Washington	4,081	14,910
Wichita	....	14
Wilson	6,694	13,776
Woodson	3,827	6,535
Wyandotte	10,015	19,151
Total	364,399	995,966

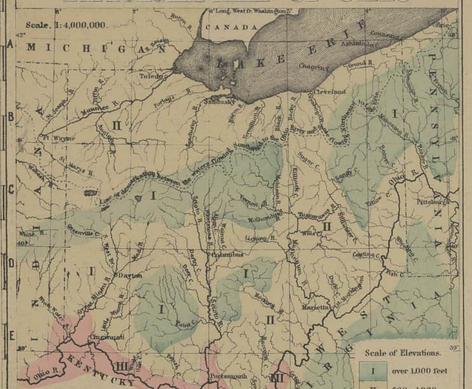
White, 952,056, Colored, 4,391, including 792 Indians.

KENTUCKY.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Adair	11,065	13,078
Allen	10,296	12,089
Anderson	5,449	9,361
Ballard	12,576	14,378
Barren	17,780	22,321
Bath	10,145	11,982
Bell	....	6,055
Boone	10,696	11,995
Bourbon	14,863	15,958
Boyd	8,573	12,165
Boyle	9,515	11,930
Bracken	11,409	13,509
Breathitt	5,672	7,742
Breckenridge	13,440	17,486
Bullitt	7,781	8,521
Butler	9,404	[illegible]
Caldwell	10,826	11,280
Calloway	9,410	13,295
Campbell	27,406	37,440
Carroll	6,189	8,953
Carter	7,509	12,345
Casey	8,884	10,983
Christian	23,227	31,681
Clark	10,882	12,113
Clay	8,297	10,222
Clinton	6,497	7,212
Crittenden	9,381	11,688
Cumberland	7,690	8,891
Daviess	20,714	27,724
Edmondson	4,459	7,222
Elliott	4,433	6,567
Estill	9,198	9,860
Fayette	26,656	29,023
Fleming	13,398	15,221
Floyd	7,877	10,176
Franklin	15,300	18,698
Fulton	6,161	7,979
Gallatin	5,074	4,832
Garrard	10,376	11,703
Grant	9,529	13,083
Graves	19,398	24,137
Grayson	11,580	15,784
Green	9,379	11,871
Greenup	11,463	13,371
Hancock	6,591	8,563
Hardin	15,705	22,564
Harlan	4,415	5,278
Harrison	12,993	16,502
Hart	13,687	17,133
Henderson	18,457	24,516
Henry	11,066	14,492
Hickman	8,453	10,662
Hopkins	13,827	19,123
Jackson	4,547	5,978
Jefferson	118,953	146,602
Jessamine	8,638	10,864
Johnson	7,494	9,155
Josh Bell	3,731	....
Kenton	36,096	43,983
Knox	8,294	10,587
La Rue	8,235	9,800
Laurel	6,016	9,131
Lawrence	8,497	13,262
Lee	3,055	4,254
Leslie	....	3,740

PHYSICAL MAP OF OHIO

Scale. 1:4,000,000.



The Hypsometric Features are only Approximative. Principal Authority for their delineation: Maps prepared by Henry Gannett.

GRAY'S NEW MAP OF

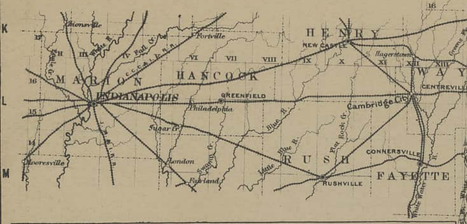
OHIO

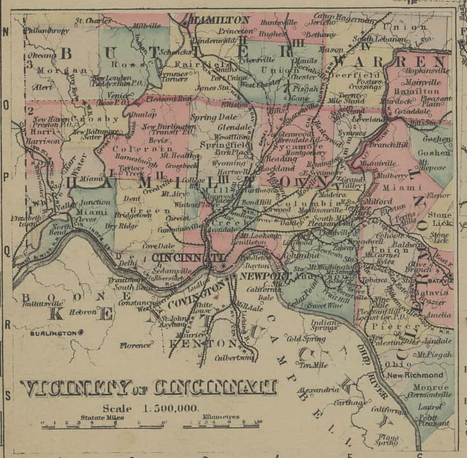
BY FRANK A. GRAY.

Natural Scale 1:1,000,000.

15.92 Statute Miles – One Inch.

1 Metre = 1 Kilometre. 1 Kilometre = 1 Statute Mile





VICINITY OF CINCINNATI

Scale 1:500,000.

Statute Miles — Kilometres

EXPLANATIONS.

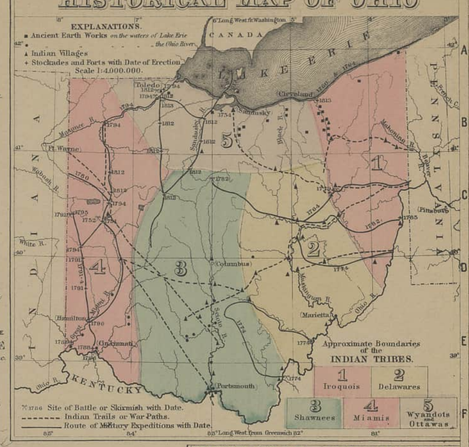
Places of over 100,000 Population thus CINCINNATI | Authority. TOLEDO | U.S. Census
10,000 —
1,000 — the names are underlined
Railroads completed ——— in Progress or Projected – – – –
Canals ———
State Capital ✪ COLUMBUS County Towns ✱ ATHENS
Civil Townships Sugar Creek

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HISTORICAL MAP OF OHIO

EXPLANATIONS

Ancient Earth Works on the waters of Lake Erie / the Ohio River.
Indian Villages
Stockades and Forts with Date of Erection.
Scale 1:4,000,000.



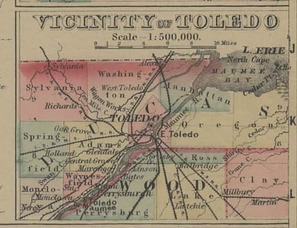
VICINITY OF CLEVELAND

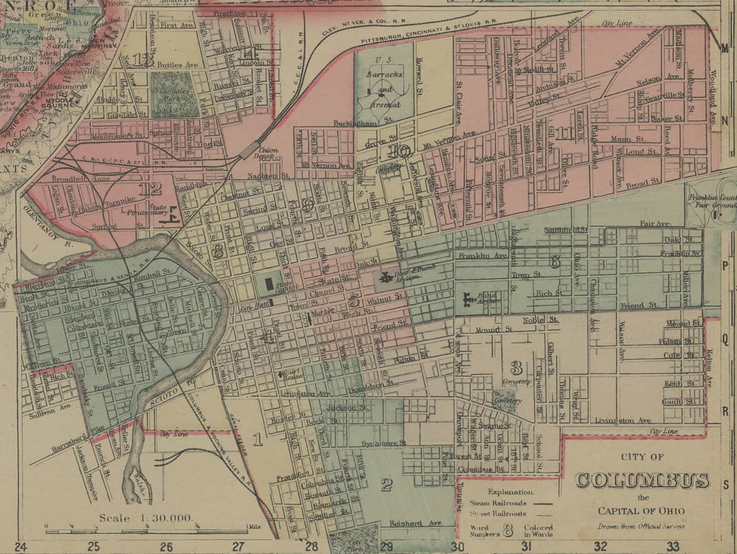
Scale – 1:500,000.



VICINITY OF TOLEDO

Scale – 1:500,000.





Longitude West from Washington (Obs.) 5'

Longitude West from Greenwich

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1870 AND 1880, BY COUNTIES.

KENTUCKY.—Cont'd.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Letcher	4,608	6,601
Lewis	9,115	13,154
Lincoln	10,947	15,079
Livingston	8,200	9,165
Logan	20,429	24,358
Lyon	6,233	6,768
Madison	19,543	22,051
Magoffin	4,684	6,943
Marion	12,838	14,691
Martin	9,455	9,647
Marshall	....	3,057
Mason	18,126	20,969
McCracken	13,988	16,260
McLean	7,614	9,293
Meade	9,485	10,322
Menifee	1,986	5,410
Mercer	13,144	14,141
Metcalf	7,934	9,423
Monroe	9,231	10,742
Montgomery	7,557	10,567
Morgan	5,975	8,455
Muhlenburg	12,638	15,098
Nelson	14,804	16,609
Nicholas	9,129	11,869
Ohio	15,561	19,669
Oldham	9,027	7,685
Owen	14,309	17,401
Owsley	3,889	4,942
Pendleton	14,030	16,702
Perry	4,274	5,607
Pike	9,562	13,003
Powell	2,599	3,639
Pulaski	17,670	21,318
Robertson	5,399	5,814
Rock Castle	7,145	9,670
Rowan	2,991	4,119
Russell	5,809	7,591
Scott	11,607	14,965
Shelby	15,733	16,813
Simpson	9,573	10,641
Spencer	5,956	7,040
Taylor	8,226	9,260
Todd	12,612	15,998
Trigg	13,686	14,489
Trimble	5,577	7,171
Union	13,640	17,808
Warren	21,742	27,528
Washington	12,464	14,419
Wayne	10,602	12,512
Webster	10,937	14,246
Whitley	8,278	12,000
Wolfe	3,603	3,983
Woodford	8,240	11,800
Total	1,321,011	1,648,708

White, 1,377,077; Colored, 271,-522.

LOUISIANA.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Ascension	11,577	16,896
Assumption	13,234	17,010
Avoyelles	12,926	16,747
Bienville	10,636	10,442
Bossier	12,675	16,045
Caddo	21,714	26,305
Calcasieu	6,733	12,488
Caldwell	4,820	5,770
Cameron	1,591	2,415
Carroll	10,110	....
Catahoula	8,475	10,287
Claiborne	20,240	18,858
Concordia	9,977	14,914
De Soto	14,962	15,605
E. Bat'n Rouge	17,816	19,986
East Carroll	....	12,147
East Feliciana	13,499	15,132
Franklin	5,078	6,495
Grant	4,517	6,188
Iberia	9,042	16,686
Iberville	12,347	17,600
Jackson	7,646	5,328
Jefferson	17,767	12,166
Lafayette	10,388	13,236
Lafourche	14,719	19,113
Lincoln	....	11,075
Livingston	4,026	5,258
Madison	8,600	13,908
Morehouse	9,387	14,206
Natchitoches	18,265	19,722
Orleans	191,418	216,140
Ouachita	11,582	14,723
Plaquemines	10,552	11,575
Point Coupée	12,981	17,799
Rapides	18,015	23,597
Red River	....	8,573
Richland	5,110	8,440
Sabine	6,456	7,344
St. Bernard	3,553	4,405
St. Charles	4,867	7,161
St. Helena	5,423	7,504
St. James	10,152	14,714
St. John the Baptist	6,762	9,686
St. Landry	25,553	40,002
St. Martin	9,370	12,662
St. Mary	13,860	19,891
St. Tammany	5,586	6,887
Tangipahoa	7,928	9,638
Tensas	12,419	17,824
Terrebonne	12,451	17,956
Union	11,685	13,526
Vermillion	4,528	8,735
Vernon	....	5,160
Washington	3,330	5,190
Webster	....	10,005
W. B'tn Rouge	5,114	7,667
West Carroll	....	2,776
W'st Feliciana	10,499	12,809
Winn	4,954	5,846
Total	726,915	940,103

White, 455,063; Colored, 485,-200, including 819 Indians, and 483 Chinese.

MAINE.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Androscoggin	35,866	45,044
Aroostook	29,609	41,700
Cumberland	82,021	86,360
Franklin	18,807	18,184
Hancock	36,495	38,131
Kennebec	53,203	53,061
Knox	30,823	32,862
Lincoln	25,597	24,809
Oxford	33,488	32,618
Penobscot	75,150	70,478
Piscataquis	14,403	14,873
Sagadahoc	18,803	19,276
Somerset	34,611	32,339
Waldo	34,522	32,468
Washington	43,343	44,477
York	60,174	62,265
Total	626,915	648,945

White, 646,903; Colored, 2,042, including 607 Indians.

MARYLAND.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Allegany	38,536	38,011
Anne Arundel	24,457	28,526
Baltimore city	330,741	332,190

MARYLAND.—Contin'd.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Baltimore co'y	....	83,334
Calvert	9,865	10,538
Caroline	12,101	13,767
Carroll	28,619	30,992
Cecil	25,874	27,108
Charles	15,738	18,548
Dorchester	19,458	23,110
Frederick	47,572	50,482
Garrett	....	12,175
Harford	22,605	28,042
Howard	14,150	16,141
Kent	17,102	17,605
Montgomery	20,563	24,759
Prince George's	21,138	26,265
Queen Anne	16,171	19,257
Saint Mary's	14,944	16,934
Somerset	18,190	21,668
Talbot	16,137	19,065
Washington	34,712	38,560
Wicomico	15,802	18,011
Worcester	16,419	19,539
Total	780,894	934,632

White, 724,718; Colored, 209,-914.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Barnstable	32,774	31,945
Berkshire	64,827	69,049
Bristol	102,886	139,121
Dukes	3,787	4,305
Essex	200,843	244,640
Franklin	32,635	36,000
Hampden	78,409	104,117
Hampshire	44,388	47,235
Middlesex	274,353	317,951
Nantucket	4,123	3,726
Norfolk	89,443	96,462
Plymouth	65,365	74,024
Suffolk	270,802	387,626
Worcester	192,716	226,885
Total	1,457,351	1,783,012

White, 1,764,082; Colored, 19,-004, including 341 Indians, and 256 Chinese.

MICHIGAN.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Alcona	696	3,107
Allegan	32,105	37,806
Alpena	2,756	8,789
Antrim	1,985	5,237
Baraga	....	1,804
Barry	22,199	25,319
Bay	15,900	38,081
Benzie	2,184	3,433
Berrien	35,104	36,780
Branch	26,226	27,941
Brown	....	....
Calhoun	36,569	38,452
Cass	21,094	22,008
Charlevoix	1,724	5,114
Cheboygan	2,196	6,524
Chippewa	1,689	5,243
Clare	366	4,187
Clinton	22,845	27,534
Crawford	....	1,159
Delta	2,542	6,812
Eaton	25,171	31,223
Emmett	1,211	6,640
Genesee	33,900	39,219
Gladwin	....	1,127
Grand Traverse	4,443	8,422
Gratiot	11,810	21,937
Hillsdale	31,684	32,726
Houghton	13,879	22,473
Huron	9,049	20,089
Ingham	25,268	33,677
Ionia	27,681	33,872
Iosco	3,163	6,873
Iowa	....	....
Isabella	4,113	12,159
Isle Royale	....	55
Jackson	36,047	42,031
Kalamazoo	32,054	34,342
Kalkaska	424	2,937
Kent	50,403	73,252
Keweenaw	4,205	4,270
Lake	548	3,233
Lapeer	21,345	30,138
Leelanaw	4,576	6,253
Lenawee	45,595	48,343
Livingston	19,336	22,251
Mackinac	1,716	2,902
Macomb	27,616	31,627
Manistee	6,074	12,533
Manitou	891	1,334
Marquette	15,033	25,393
Mason	3,263	10,063
Mecosta	5,642	13,973
Menominee	1,791	11,988
Midland	3,285	6,894
Missaukee	130	1,553
Monroe	27,483	33,623
Montcalm	13,629	33,148
Muskegon	14,894	26,586
Newaygo	7,294	14,688
Oakland	40,867	41,537
Oceana	7,222	11,699
Ogemaw	12	1,914
Ontonagon	2,845	2,565
Osceola	2,093	10,777
Oscoda	70	467
Otsego	....	1,974
Ottawa	26,651	33,125
Presque Isle	355	3,113
Roscommon	....	1,459
Saginaw	39,097	59,095
St. Clair	36,661	46,197
St. Joseph	26,275	26,626
Sanilac	14,562	26,341
Schoolcraft	....	1,575
Shiawassee	20,858	27,059
Tuscola	13,714	25,739
Van Buren	28,829	30,807
Washtenaw	41,434	41,848
Wayne	119,038	166,426
Wexford	650	6,815
Total	1,184,059	1,636,331

White, 1,614,078; Colored, 22,-253, including 7,238 Indians.

MINNESOTA.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Aitkin	178	366
Anoka	3,940	7,108
Becker	308	4,407
Beltrami	80	10
Benton	1,558	3,012
Big Stone	24	3,689
Blue Earth	17,302	22,889
Breckinridge	....	....
Brown	6,396	12,018
Buchanan	....	....
Carlton	286	1,230
Carver	11,586	14,140
Cass	380	486
Chippewa	1,467	5,408
Chisago	4,358	7,982
Clay	92	5,886
Cook	....	65

MINNESOTA.—Contin'd.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Cottonwood	534	5,533
Crow Wing	200	2,318
Dakota	16,312	17,391
Dodge	8,598	11,344
Douglas	4,239	9,130
Faribault	9,940	13,015
Fillmore	24,887	28,162
Freeborn	10,578	16,069
Goodhue	22 618	29,651
Grant	340	3,004
Hennepin	31,566	67 013
Houston	14,936	16,332
Isanti	2,035	5,063
Itasca	96	124
Jackson	1,825	4,805
Kanabec	93	505
Kandiyohi	1,760	10,159
Kitson	....	905
Lac-qui-Parle	145	4,907
Lake	135	106
Le Sueur	11,607	16,104
Lincoln	....	2,945
Lyon	....	6,257
Mankahta	....	....
Manomin	....	....
Marshall	....	992
Martin	3,867	5,249
McLeod	5,643	12,343
McPhail	....	....
Meeker	6,090	11,739
Mille Lac	1,109	1,501
Monongalia	3,161	....
Morrison	1,681	5,875
Mower	10,447	16,799
Murray	209	3,604
Nicollet	8,362	12,333
Nobles	117	4,435
Olmstead	19,793	21,543
Otter Tail	1,968	18,675
Pembina	64	....
Pierce	....	....
Pine	648	1,365
Pipestone	....	2,092
Polk	....	11,247
Pope	2,691	5,874
Ramsey	23,085	45,915
Redwood	1,829	5,375
Renville	3,219	10,791
Rice	16,083	22,480
Rock	138	3,669
Saint Louis	4,561	4,504
Scott	11,042	13,516
Sherburne	2,050	3,855
Sibley	6,725	10,637
Stearns	14,206	21,956
Steele	8,271	12,460
Stevens	174	3,911
Swift	....	7,473
Todd	2,036	6,133
Traverse	13	1,503
Wabashaw	15,859	18,206
Wadena	6	2,080
Wahuata	....	....
Waseca	7,854	12,385
Washington	11,809	19,562
Watonwan	2,426	5,104
White Earth Indian Reservation	....	996
Wilkin	295	1,906
Winona	22,319	27,197
Wright	9,457	13,104
Yellow Medicine	....	5,884
Total	439,706	780,806

White, 776,940; Colored, 3,866, including 2,254 Indians, and 54 Chinese.

MISSISSIPPI.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Adams	19,084	22,649
Alcorn	10,431	14,272
Amite	10,973	14,004
Attala	14,776	19,988
Benton	....	11,023
Bolivar	9,732	18,652
Calhoun	10,561	13,492
Carroll	21,047	17,800
Chickasaw	19,899	17,904
Choctaw	16,988	9,036
Claiborne	13,386	15,769
Clark	7,505	15,022
Clay	....	17,367
Coahoma	7,144	13,563
Copiah	20,608	27,544
Covington	4,753	5,993
De Soto	32,021	22,924
Franklin	7,498	9,729
Greene	2,038	3,194
Grenada	10,571	12,071
Hancock	4,239	6,460
Harrison	5,795	7,895
Hinds	30,488	43,959
Holmes	19,370	27,152
Issaquena	6,887	10,001
Itawamba	7,812	10,665
Jackson	4,362	7,607
Jasper	10,884	12,124
Jefferson	13,848	17,314
Jones	3,313	3,828
Kemper	12,920	15,719
Lafayette	18,802	21,671
Lauderdale	13,462	21,501
Lawrence	6,720	9,422
Leake	8,496	13,147
Lee	15,955	20,461
Le Flore	....	10,246
Lincoln	10,184	13,547
Lowndes	30,502	28,243
Madison	20,948	25,866
Marion	4,211	6,901
Marshall	29,416	29,333
Monroe	22,631	28,553
Montgomery	....	13,348
Neshoba	7,439	8,741
Newton	10,067	13,436
Noxubee	20,905	29,874
Oktibbeha	14,891	15,977
Panola	20,754	28,353
Perry	2,694	3,427
Pike	11,303	16,688
Pontotoc	12,525	13,858
Prentiss	9,348	12,158
Quitman	....	1,407
Rankin	12,977	16,752
Scott	7,847	10,845
Sharkey	....	6,306
Simpson	5,718	8,005
Smith	7,126	8,084
Sumner	....	9,535
Sunflower	5,015	4,661
Tallahatchie	7,852	10,926
Tate	....	18,721
Tippah	20,727	12,866
Tishomingo	7,350	8,774
Tunica	5,358	8,461
Union	....	13,030
Warren	26,769	31,242
Washington	14,569	25,365
Wayne	4,206	8,741
Wilkinson	12,705	17,815
Winston	8,984	10,087
Yalabusha	13,254	15,653
Yazoo	17,279	33,846
Total	827,922	1,131,593

White, 479,371; Colored, 652,-221, including 1,832 Indians, and 52 Chinese.

MISSOURI.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Adair	11,448	15,190
Andrew	15,137	16,318
Atchison	8,440	14,565
Audrain	12,307	19,760
Barry	10,373	14,434
Barton	5,087	10,332
Bates	15,960	25,382
Benton	11,322	12,398
Bollinger	8,162	11,132
Boone	20,765	25,444
Buchanan	35,109	49,820
Butler	4,298	6,011
Caldwell	11,390	13,654
Callaway	19,202	23,670
Camden	6,108	7,267
Cape Girard'u	17,558	20,998
Carroll	17,446	23,262
Carter	1,455	2,168
Cass	19,296	22,431
Cedar	9,474	10,757
Chariton	19,136	25,224
Christian	6,707	9,649
Clarke	13,667	15,031
Clay	15,564	15,579
Clinton	14,063	16,073
Cole	10,292	15,519
Cooper	20,692	21,638
Crawford	7,982	10,774
Dade	8,683	12,557
Dallas	8,383	9,272
Daviess	14,410	19,174
De Kalb	9,858	13,344
Dent	6,357	10,647
Dodge	....	....
Douglas	3,915	7,753
Dunklin	5,982	9,604
Franklin	30,098	26,536
Gasconade	10,093	11,173
Gentry	11,607	17,202
Greene	21,549	28,839
Grundy	10,567	15,210
Harrison	14,635	20,318
Henry	17,401	23,343
Hickory	6,452	7,388
Holt	11,652	15,510
Howard	17,233	18,428
Howell	4,218	8,814
Iron	6,278	8,183
Jackson	55,041	82,364
Jasper	14,928	32,021
Jefferson	15,380	18,736
Johnson	24,648	28,177
Knox	10,974	13,047
Laclede	9,380	11,524
Lafayette	22,623	25,750
Lawrence	13,067	17,585
Lewis	15,114	15,925
Lincoln	15,960	17,443
Linn	15,900	20,016
Livingston	16,730	20,205
Macon	23,230	26,223
Madison	5,849	8,860
Maries	5,916	7,323
Marion	23,780	24,837
McDonald	5,226	7,816
Mercer	11,557	14,674
Miller	6,616	9,807
Mississippi	4,982	9,270
Moniteau	11,375	14,349
Monroe	17,149	19,075
Montgomery	10,405	16,251
Morgan	8,434	10,134
New Madrid	6,357	7,694
Newton	12,821	18,948
Nodaway	14,751	29,560
Oregon	3,287	5,791
Osage	10,793	11,824
Ozark	3,363	5,618
Pemiscot	2,059	4,299
Perry	9,877	11,895
Pettis	18,706	27,298
Phelps	10,506	12,565
Pike	23,076	26,716
Platte	17,352	17,373
Polk	12,445	15,745
Pulaski	4,714	7,250
Putnam	11,217	13,556
Ralls	10,510	11,838
Randolph	15,908	22,751
Ray	18,700	20,200
Reynolds	3,756	5,722
Ripley	3,175	5,377
Rives	....	....
Saline	21,672	29,938
Schuyler	8,820	10,470
Scotland	10,670	12,507
Scott	7,317	8,587
Shannon	2,339	3,441
Shelby	10,119	14,024
St. Charles	21,304	23,060
St. Clair	6,742	14,157
St. François	9,742	13,821
Ste. Genevieve	8,384	10,390
St. Louis (city)	351,189	350,522
St. Louis	....	31,888
Stoddard	8,535	13,432
Stone	3,253	4,429
Sullivan	11,907	16,569
Taney	4,407	5,633
Texas	9,618	12,219
Van Buren	....	....
Vernon	11,247	10,382
Warren	9,673	10,806
Washington	11,719	12,895
Wayne	6,068	9,097
Webster	10,434	12,176
Worth	5,004	8,208
Wright	5,684	9,733
Total	1,721,295	2,168,804

White, 2,023,568; Colored, 145,-236, including 96 Indians, and 94 Chinese.

NEBRASKA.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Adams	19	10,235
Antelope	....	3,953
Blackbird	31	....
Boone	....	4,170
Buffalo	193	7,531
Burt	2,847	6,937
Butler	1,290	9,194
Cass	8,151	16,684
Cedar	1,032	2,899
Chase	....	70
Cheyenne	190	1,558
Clay	54	11,294
Colfax	1,424	6,588
Cuming	2,964	5,677
Custer	....	2,211
Dakota	2,040	3,213
Dawson	103	2,909
Dixon	1,345	4,177
Dodge	4,212	11,263
Douglas	19,982	37,639
Dundy	....	37
Elkhorn	....	....
Fillmore	238	10,204
Franklin	26	5,455
Frontier	....	934
Furnas	....	6,407
Gage	3,359	13,164
Gosper	....	1,673
Grant	484	....
Greeley	....	1,461
Hall	1,057	8,573
Hamilton	130	8,267
Harlan	....	6,085

NEBRASKA—Continued.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Harrison	631	....
Hayes	....	119
Hitchcock	....	1,012
Holt	....	3,287
Howard	....	4,391
Jackson	9	....
Jefferson	2,440	8,096
Johnson	3,429	7,597
Kearney	58	4,072
Keith	....	194
Knox	....	3,666
Lancaster	7,074	28,090
L'Eau qui Court	261	....
Lincoln	17	3,632
Lyon	78	....
Madison	1,133	5,589
Merrick	557	5,341
Monroe	235	....
Nance	....	1,212
Nemaha	7,593	10,451
Nuckolls	8	4,235
Otoe	12,345	15,760
Pawnee	4,171	6,920
Phelps	....	2,447
Pierce	152	1,203
Platte	1,899	9,511
Polk	136	6,846
Red Willow	....	3,044
Richardson	9,780	15,028
Saline	3,106	14,491
Sarpy	2,913	4,481
Saunders	4,547	15,809
Seward	2,953	11,147
Sherman	....	2,061
Sioux	....	699
Stanton	636	1,813
Taylor	97	....
Thayer	....	6,113
Valley	....	2,324
Washington	4,452	8,631
Wayne	182	813
Webster	16	7,108
Wheeler	....	644
York	604	11,170
Unorganized Northwest'n Territory	52	2,913 (bracketed with the four rows below)
Unorganized Terri'y west of Madison County	183	
Winnebago Indian Reservation	31	
Pawnee Indian Reservation	44	
Total	122,993	452,433

White, 449,805; Colored, 2,627, including 283 Indians.

NEVADA.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Churchill	196	479
Douglas	1,215	1,581
Elko	3,447	5,717
Esmeralda	1,553	3,220
Eureka	....	7,086
Humboldt	1,916	3,480
Lander	2,815	3,624
Lincoln	2,985	2,637
Lyon	1,837	2,409
Nye	1,087	1,875
Ormsby	3,668	5,410
Roop	133	286
Storey	11,359	16,115
Washoe	3,091	5,664
White Pine	7,189	2,682
Total	42,491	62,265

White, 54,574; Colored, 8,691, of which 5,420 are Chinese, and 2,803 Indians.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Belknap	17,681	17,948
Carroll	17,332	18,222
Cheshire	27,265	28,734
Coos	14,932	18,580
Grafton	39,103	38,790
Hillsborough	64,238	75,633
Merrimack	42,151	46,295
Rockingham	47,297	49,062
Strafford	30,243	35,559
Sullivan	18,058	18,161
Total	318,300	346,984

White, 346,264; Colored, 720, including 60 Indians.

NEW JERSEY.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Atlantic	14,093	18,706
Bergen	30,122	36,790
Burlington	53,639	55,403
Camden	46,193	62,941
Cape May	8,349	9,765
Cumberland	34,665	37,694
Essex	143,839	189,819
Gloucester	21,562	25,886
Hudson	129,067	187,950
Hunterdon	36,963	38,568
Mercer	46,386	58,058
Middlesex	45,029	52,286
Monmouth	46,195	55,535
Morris	43,137	50,867
Ocean	13,628	14,455
Passaic	46,416	68,716
Salem	23,940	24,580
Somerset	23,510	27,161
Sussex	23,168	23,553
Union	41,859	55,571
Warren	34,336	36,588
Total	906,096	1,130,983

White, 1,091,856; Colored 39,-036, including 182 Chinese, and 58 Indians.

NEW YORK.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Albany	133,052	155,044
Allegany	40,814	41,801
Broome	44,103	49,481
Cattaraugus	43,909	55,806
Cayuga	59,550	65,084
Chautauqua	59,327	65,340
Chemung	35,281	43,065
Chenango	40,564	39,890
Clinton	47,947	50,901
Columbia	47,044	47,925
Cortland	25,173	25,824
Delaware	42,972	42,719
Dutchess	74,041	79,182
Erie	178,699	219,886
Essex	29,042	34,515
Franklin	30,271	32,389
Fulton	27,064	31,006

NEW YORK—Continued.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Genesee	31,606	32,655
Greene	31,832	32,695
Hamilton	2,960	3,934
Herkimer	39,929	42,667
Jefferson	65,415	66'106
Kings	419,921	599,549
Lewis	28,699	31,416
Livingston	38,309	39,573
Madison	43,522	44,115
Monroe	117,868	144,902
Montgomery	34,457	38,315
New York	942,292	1,206,577
Niagara	50,437	54,174
Oneida	110,008	115,325
Onondaga	104,183	117,885
Ontario	45,108	49,377
Orange	80,902	88,217
Orleans	27,689	30,128
Oswego	77,941	77,914
Otsego	48,967	51,397
Putnam	15,420	15,181
Queens	73,803	90,547
Rensselaer	99,549	115,340
Richmond	33,029	38,994
Rockland	25,213	27,690
Saratoga	51,529	55,155
Schenectady	21,347	23,558
Schoharie	33,340	32,938
Schuyler	18,989	18,842
Seneca	27,823	29,279
Steuben	67,717	77,581
St. Lawrence	84,826	85,993
Suffolk	46,924	53,926
Sullivan	34,550	32,490
Tioga	30,572	32,672
Tompkins	33,178	34,445
Ulster	84,075	85,838
Warren	22,592	25,180
Washington	49,568	47,874
Wayne	47,710	51,704
Westchester	131,348	108,987
Wyoming	29,164	30,907
Yates	19,595	21,085
Total	4,382,759	5,083,810

White, 5,017,142; Colored, 66,-666, including 783 Indians, and 942 Chinese.

NORTH CAROLINA.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Alamance	11,874	14,613
Alexander	6,868	8,355
Alleghany	3,691	5,486
Anson	12,428	18,000
Ashe	9,573	14,436
Beaufort	13,011	17,471
Bertie	12,950	16,401
Bladen	12,831	16,158
Brunswick	7,754	9,390
Buncombe	15,412	21,910
Burke	9,777	12,811
Cabarrus	11,954	14,964
Caldwell	8,476	10,288
Camden	5,361	6,274
Carteret	9,010	9,785
Caswell	16,081	17,825
Catawba	10,984	14,946
Chatham	19,723	23,456
Cherokee	8,080	8,182
Chowan	6,450	7,900
Clay	2,461	3,316
Cleveland	12,696	16,571
Columbus	8,474	14,439
Craven	20,516	19,729
Cumberland	17,035	23,836
Currituck	5,131	6,476
Dare	2,778	3,245
Davidson	17,414	20,333
Davie	9,620	11,097
Duplin	15,542	18,771
Edgecombe	22,970	26,179
Forsyth	13,050	18,070
Franklin	14,134	20,829
Gaston	12,602	14,254
Gates	7,724	8,897
Graham	....	2,335
Granville	24,831	31,285
Greene	8,687	10,034
Guilford	21,736	23,584
Halifax	20,408	30,300
Harnett	8,895	10,862
Haywood	7,921	10,271
Henderson	7,706	10,280
Hertford	9,273	11,843
Hyde	6,445	7,765
Iredell	16,031	22,672
Jackson	6,683	7,343
Johnston	16,897	23,462
Jones	5,002	7,493
Lenoir	10,434	15,344
Lincoln	9,573	11,061
McDowell	7,592	9,836
Macon	6,615	8,064
Madison	8,192	12,810
Martin	9,647	13,140
Mecklenburg	24,299	34,180
Mitchell	4,705	9,435
Montgomery	7,487	9,375
Moore	12,040	16,821
Nash	11,077	17,731
New Hanover	27,978	21,387
Northampton	14,749	20,032
Onslow	7,569	9,828
Orange	17,507	23,698
Pamlico	....	6,324
Pasquotank	8,131	10,386
Pender	....	12,468
Perquimans	7,945	9,468
Person	11,170	13,719
Pitt	17,276	21,790
Polk	4,319	5,063
Randolph	17,551	20,836
Richmond	12,882	18,245
Robeson	16,262	23,882
Rockingham	15,708	21,744
Rowan	16,810	19,917
Rutherford	13,121	15,198
Sampson	16,436	22,892
Stanly	8,315	10,506
Stokes	11,208	15,353
Surry	11,252	15,301
Swain	....	3,785
Transylvania	3,536	5,340
Tyrrell	4,173	4,545
Union	12,217	18,056
Wake	35,617	48,209
Warren	17,768	22,619
Washington	6,516	8,928
Watauga	5,287	8,160
Wayne	18,144	24,943
Wilkes	15,539	19,181
Wilson	12,258	16,064
Yadkin	10,697	12,421
Yancey	5,909	7,693
Total	1,071,361	1,400,047

White, 867,467; Colored, 532,-533, including 1,216 Indians.

OHIO.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Adams	20,750	24,004
Allen	23,623	31,323
Ashland	21,933	23,883
Ashtabula	32,517	37,139
Athens	23,768	28,451

OHIO.—Continued.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Auglaize	20,041	25,443
Belmont	39,714	49,638
Brown	30,802	32,726
Butler	39,912	42,580
Carroll	14,491	16,416
Champaign	24,188	27,817
Clark	32,070	41,947
Clermont	34,268	36,713
Clinton	21,914	27,539
Columbiana	38,299	48,603
Coshocton	23,600	26,640
Crawford	25,556	30,583
Cuyahoga	132,010	196,937
Darke	32,278	40,498
Defiance	15,719	22,518
Delaware	25,175	27,380
Erie	28,188	32,640
Fairfield	31,138	34,283
Fayette	17,170	20,364
Franklin	63,019	81,816
Fulton	17,789	21,062
Gallia	25,545	28,124
Geauga	14,190	14,255
Greene	28,038	31,348
Guernsey	23,838	27,197
Hamilton	260,370	313,345
Hancock	23,847	27,788
Hardin	18,714	27,028
Harrison	18,682	20,455
Henry	14,028	20,587
Highland	29,133	30,277
Hocking	17,925	21,126
Holmes	18,177	20,775
Huron	28,532	31,609
Jackson	21,759	23,679
Jefferson	29,188	33,018
Knox	26,333	27,450
Lake	15,935	16,326
Lawrence	31,380	39,068
Licking	35,756	40,451
Logan	23,028	26,268
Lorain	30,308	35,525
Lucas	46,722	67,388
Madison	15,633	20,129
Mahoning	31,001	42,867
Marion	16,184	20,564
Medina	20,092	21,454
Meigs	31,465	32,325
Mercer	17,254	21,808
Miami	32,740	36,178
Monroe	25,779	26,497
Montgomery	64,006	78,545
Morgan	20,363	20,074
Morrow	18,583	19,073
Muskingum	44,886	49,612
Noble	19,949	21,137
Ottawa	13,364	19,763
Paulding	8,544	13,489
Perry	18,453	28,218
Pickaway	24,875	27,353
Pike	15,447	17,927
Portage	24,584	27,500
Preble	21,809	24,534
Putnam	17,081	23,718
Richland	32,516	36,305
Ross	37,097	40,307
Sandusky	25,503	32,063
Scioto	29,302	33,504
Seneca	30,827	36,955
Shelby	20,748	24,136
Stark	52,508	64,027
Summit	34,674	43,788
Trumbull	38,659	44,882
Tuscarawas	33,840	40,197
Union	18,730	22,374
Van Wert	15,823	23,030
Vinton	15,027	17,226
Warren	26,689	28,392
Washington	40,609	43,264
Wayne	35,116	37,452
Williams	20,991	23,821
Wood	24,596	34,026
Wyandot	18,553	22,401
Total	2,665,260	3,149,239

White, 3,118,344; Colored, 79,-895, including 113 Indians, and 117 Chinese.

OREGON.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Baker	2,804	4,615
Benton	4,584	6,403
Clackamas	5,993	9,260
Clarke	....	....
Clatsop	1,255	7,222
Columbia	863	2,042
Coos	1,644	4,834
Curry	504	1,208
Douglas	6,066	9,596
Grant	2,251	4,303
Jackson	4,778	8,154
Josephine	1,204	2,485
Lake	....	2,804
Lane	6,426	9,411
Lewis	....	....
Linn	8,717	12,675
Marion	9,965	14,576
Multnomah	11,510	25,201
Polk	4,701	6,601
Tillamook	408	970
Umatilla	2,916	9,607
Umpqua	....	....
Union	2,552	6,650
Wasco	2,509	11,120
Washington	4,261	7,082
Yam Hill	5,012	7,945
Total	90,923	174,767

White, 163,087; Colored, 11,-680, including 9,508 Chinese, and 1,679 Indians.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Adams	30,315	32,454
Allegheny	262,204	355,759
Armstrong	43,382	47,638
Beaver	36,148	39,603
Bedford	29,635	34,932
Berks	106,701	122,599
Blair	38,051	52,751
Bradford	53,204	58,534
Bucks	64,336	68,654
Butler	36,510	52,536
Cambria	36,569	46,824
Cameron	4,273	5,159
Carbon	28,144	31,922
Centre	34,418	37,920
Chester	77,805	83,478
Clarion	26,537	40,326
Clearfield	25,741	43,407
Clinton	23,211	26,278
Columbia	28,766	32,408
Crawford	63,832	68,604
Cumberland	43,912	45,978
Dauphin	60,740	76,127
Delaware	39,403	56,102
Elk	8,488	12,800
Erie	65,973	74,681
Fayette	43,284	58,938
Forest	4,010	4,385
Franklin	45,365	49,853
Fulton	9,360	10,149
Greene	25,887	28,290
Huntingdon	31,251	33,956
Indiana	36,138	40,558
Jefferson	21,656	27,935

PENNSYLVANIA.—Con.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Juniata	17,390	18,227
Lackawanna	....	89,268
Lancaster	121,340	139,443
Lawrence	27,298	33,311
Lebanon	34,096	38,476
Lehigh	56,796	65,969
Luzerne	160,915	133,066
Lycoming	47,626	57,482
McKean	8,825	42,566
Mercer	49,977	56,162
Mifflin	17,508	19,577
Monroe	18,362	20,175
Montgomery	81,612	96,494
Montour	15,344	15,466
Northampton	61,432	70,316
Northumber'd	41,444	53,123
Perry	25,447	27,522
Philadelphia	674,022	846,980
Pike	8,436	9,661
Potter	11,265	13,798
Schuylkill	116,428	129,977
Snyder	15,606	17,797
Somerset	28,226	38,146
Sullivan	6,191	8,073
Susquehanna	37,523	40,351
Tioga	35,097	45,814
Union	15,565	16,905
Venango	47,925	48,670
Warren	23,897	27,981
Washington	48,483	55,417
Wayne	33,188	33,512
Westmoreland	58,710	77,993
Wyoming	14,585	15,598
York	76,134	87,839
Total	3,521,951	4,282,786

White, 4,197,106; Colored, 85,-680, including 170 Chinese, and 168 Indians.

RHODE ISLAND.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Bristol	9,421	11,394
Kent	18,595	20,587
Newport	20,050	24,180
Providence	149,190	197,874
Washington	20,097	22,495
Total	217,353	276,530

White, 269,933; Colored, 6,597, including 94 Indians.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Abbeville	31,129	40,822
Aiken	....	28,122
Anderson	24,049	33,613
Barnwell	35,724	39,858
Beaufort	34,359	30,190
Charleston	88,863	102,825
Chester	18,805	24,153
Chesterfield	10,584	16,345
Clarendon	14,038	19,190
Colleton	25,410	36,390
Darlington	26,243	31,485
Edgefield	42,486	45,846
Fairfield	19,888	27,766
Georgetown	16,161	19,613
Greenville	22,262	37,494
Hampton	....	18,767
Horry	10,721	15,574
Kershaw	11,754	21,538
Lancaster	12,087	16,903
Laurens	22,536	29,444
Lexington	12,988	18,590
Marion	22,160	34,107
Marlborough	11,814	20,598
Newberry	20,775	26,497
Oconee	10,536	16,256
Orangeburg	16,865	41,395
Pendleton	....	....
Pickens	10,269	14,391
Richland	23,025	28,585
Spartanburg	25,784	40,408
Sumter	25,268	37,037
Union	19,248	24,081
Williamsburgh	15,489	24,110
York	24,286	30,713
Total	705,606	995,622

White, 391,258; Colored, 604,-488, including 114 Indians.

TENNESSEE.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Anderson	8,704	18,820
Bedford	24,333	26,027
Benton	8,234	9,780
Bledsoe	4,870	5,618
Blount	14,237	15,985
Bradley	11,652	12,124
Campbell	7,445	10,005
Cannon	10,502	11,859
Carroll	19,447	22,104
Carter	7,909	10,019
Cheatham	6,678	7,955
Claiborne	9,321	13,373
Clay	....	6,987
Cocke	12 458	14,808
Coffee	10,237	12,894
Crockett	....	14,108
Cumberland	3,461	4,538
Davidson	62,897	79,137
Decatur	7,772	8,498
De Kalb	11,425	14,814
Dickson	9,340	12,460
Dyer	13,706	15,118
Fayette	26,145	31,871
Fentress	4,717	5,941
Franklin	14,970	17,178
Gibson	25,666	32,685
Giles	32,413	36,016
Granger	12,421	12,384
Greene	21,668	24,004
Grundy	3,250	4,592
Hamblen	....	10,188
Hamilton	17,241	23,642
Hancock	7,148	9,098
Hardeman	18,074	22,921
Hardin	11,768	14,794
Hawkins	15,837	20,610
Haywood	25,094	26,054
Henderson	14,217	17,429
Henry	20,380	22,141
Hickman	9,856	12,093
Houston	....	4,295
Humphreys	9,326	11,379
Jackson	12,583	12,008
James	....	5,187
Jefferson	19,476	15,846
Johnson	5,852	7,766
Knox	28,990	39,121
Lake	2,428	3,968
Lauderdale	10,838	14,918
Lawrence	7,601	10,383
Lewis	1,986	2,181
Lincoln	28,050	26,960
London	....	9,148
McMinn	13,969	15,064
McNairy	12,726	17,271
Macon	6,633	9,274
Madison	23,480	30,874
Marion	6,841	10,911
Marshall	16,207	19,260
Maury	36,289	39,945

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1870 AND 1880, BY COUNTIES.

TENNESSEE.—Contin'd.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Meigs	4,511	7,117
Monroe	12,589	14,283
Montgomery	24,747	28,461
Moore	....	6,233
Morgan	2,969	5,156
Obion	15,584	22,923
Overton	11,297	12,153
Perry	6,925	7,174
Polk	7,369	7,269
Putnam	8,698	11,501
Rhea	5,538	7,073
Roane	15,622	15,237
Robertson	16,166	18,862
Rutherford	33,289	36,741
Scott	4,054	6,021
Sequatchie	2,335	2,565
Sevier	11,028	15,541
Shelby	76,378	78,433
Smith	15,994	17,799
Stewart	12,019	12,690
Sullivan	13,136	18,321
Sumner	23,711	23,625
Tipton	14,884	21,033
Trousdale	....	6,646
Unicoi	....	3,645
Union	7,605	10,261
Van Buren	2,725	2,933
Warren	12,714	14,079
Washington	16,317	16,181
Wayne	10,209	11,301
Weakley	20,755	24,538
White	9,375	11,176
Williamson	25,328	28,313
Wilson	25,881	28,745
Total	1,258,520	1,542,463

White, 1,139,120; Colored, 403,343, including 326 Indians, and 26 Chinese.

TEXAS.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Anderson	9,229	17,395
Andrews, Dawson, Gaines, Marlin, Terry, Yoakum	....	44
Angelina	3,985	5,240
Aransas	....	996
Archer	....	596
Armstrong, Briscoe, Randall, Swisher	....	50
Atascosa	2,915	4,217
Austin	15,087	14,429
Bailey, Cochran, Hale, Hockley, Lamb, Lubbock	....	25
Bandera	649	2,158
Bastrop	12,290	17,215
Baylor	....	715
Bee	1,082	2,298
Bell	9,771	20,520
Bexar	17,120	30,481
Blanco	1,187	3,583
Borden, Howard, Mitchell	....	202
Bosque	4,981	11,217
Bowie	4,684	10,965
Brazoria	7,527	9,780
Brazos	9,205	13,580
Brown	514	8,415
Burleson	8,072	9,242
Burnet	3,688	6,855
Caldwell	6,572	11,757
Calhoun	3,443	1,739
Callahan	....	3,453
Cameron	10,999	14,959
Camp	....	5,931
Carson, Gray, Hutchinson, Moore, Potter, Roberts	....	166
Cass	8,875	16,723
Castrow, Dallam, Deaf Smith, Hartley, Oldham, Parmer	....	425
Chambers	1,503	2,187
Cherokee	11,079	16,724
Childress, Collingsworth, Green	....	43
Clay	....	5,045
Coleman	347	3,603
Collin	14,013	25,985
Colorado	8,326	16,673
Comal	5,283	5,546
Comanche	1,001	8,608
Concho	....	800
Cooke	5,315	20,391
Coryell	4,224	10,924
Cottle, Mortley, Dickens, King	....	116
Crockett	....	127
Crosby, Floyd, Garza, Lynn	....	130
Dallas	13,314	33,490
Delta	....	5,597
Denton	7,251	18,145
De Witt	6,443	10,061
Dimmit	109	665
Donley, Hall	....	196
Duval	1,083	5,732
Eastland	88	4,855
Edwards	....	266
Ellis	7,514	21,294
El Paso	3,671	3,845
Encinal	427	1,902
Erath	1,801	11,796
Falls	9,851	16,241
Fannin	13,207	25,501
Fayette	16,863	28,004
Fisher, Scurry	....	238
Fort Bend	7,114	9,380
Franklin	....	5,280
Freestone	8,190	14,922
Frio	309	2,130
Galveston	15,290	24,126
Gillespie	3,566	5,228
Goliad	3,628	5,832
Gonzales	8,951	14,840
Grayson	14,387	38,108
Gregg	....	8,530
Grimes	13,218	18,606
Guadalupe	7,282	12,202
Hamilton	733	6,365
Hansford, Lipscomb, Ochiltree, Sherman	....	87

TEXAS.—Continued.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Hardeman, Wilbarger	....	176
Hardin	1,460	1,870
Harris	17,375	27,985
Harrison	13,241	25,175
Haskell, Knox	....	125
Hays	4,088	7,556
Hemphill, Wheeler	....	661
Henderson	6,678	9,734
Hidalgo	2,387	4,347
Hill	7,453	16,559
Hood	2,585	6,127
Hopkins	12,651	15,461
Houston	8,147	16,709
Hunt	10,291	17,229
Jack	694	6,627
Jackson	2,278	2,723
Jasper	4,218	5,778
Jefferson	1,906	3,489
Johnson	4,923	17,912
Jones	....	546
Karnes	1,705	3,270
Kaufman	6,895	15,448
Kendall	1,536	2,763
Kent, Stonewall	....	196
Kerr	1,042	2,169
Kimble	72	1,343
Kinney	1,204	4,483
Lamar	15,790	27,191
Lampasos	1,344	5,421
La Salle	69	789
Lavaca	9,168	13,642
Lee	....	8,939
Leon	6,523	12,818
Liberty	4,414	4,999
Limestone	8,591	16,246
Live Oak	852	1,994
Llano	1 379	4,962
McCulloch	173	1,533
McLennan	13,500	26,933
McMullen	230	701
Madison	4,061	5,395
Marion	8,562	10,985
Mason	678	2,655
Matagorda	3,377	3,940
Maverick	1,951	2,967
Medina	2,078	4,492
Menard	667	1,239
Milam	8,984	18,659
Montague	890	11,257
Montgomery	6,483	10,154
Morris	....	5,032
Nacogdoches	9,614	11,592
Navarro	8,879	21,705
Newton	2,187	4,359
Nolan	....	640
Nueces	3,975	7,669
Orange	1,255	2,938
Palo Pinto	....	5,885
Panola	10,119	12,218
Parker	4,186	15,871
Pecos	....	1,807
Polk	8,707	7,191
Presidio	1,636	2,873
Rains	....	3,035
Red River	10,653	17,194
Refugio	2,324	1,585
Robertson	9,990	22,385
Rockwall	....	2,984
Runnels	....	980
Rusk	16,916	18,987
Sabine	3,256	4,161
San Augustine	4,196	5,085
San Jacinto	....	6,186
San Patricio	602	1,010
San Saba	1,425	5,325
Shakleford	455	2,037
Shelby	5,732	9,524
Smith	16,532	21,858
Somervell	....	2,649
Starr	4,154	8,304
Stephens	330	4,726
Tarrant	5,788	24,678
Taylor	....	1,736
Throckmorton	....	711
Titus	11,339	5,959
Tom. Green	....	3,615
Travis	13,153	26,975
Trinity	4,141	4,945
Tyler	5,010	5,826
Upshur	12,039	10,261
Uvalde	851	2,549
Van Zandt	6,494	12,610
Victoria	4,860	6,290
Walker	9,776	12,844
Waller	....	9,021
Washington	23,104	27,584
Webb	2,615	5,273
Wharton	3,426	4,549
Wichita	....	433
Williamson	6,368	15,156
Wilson	2,556	7,118
Wise	1,450	16,605
Wood	6,894	11,212
Young	135	4,727
Zapata	1,488	3,634
Zavalla	133	410
Total	818,579	1,592,574

White, 1,197,493; Colored, 395,081, including 932 Indians and 142 Chinese.

VERMONT.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Addison	23,484	24,174
Bennington	21,325	21,945
Caledonia	22,235	23,607
Chittenden	36,480	32,798
Essex	6,811	7,931
Franklin	30,291	30,225
Grand Isle	4,082	4,124
Lamoille	12,448	12,684
Orange	23,090	23,529
Orleans	21,035	22,082
Rutland	40,651	41,830
Washington	26,520	25,403
Windham	26,036	26,762
Windsor	36,063	35,192
Total	330,551	332,286

White, 331,243; Colored, 1,043.

VIRGINIA.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Accomac	20,409	24,409
Albemarle	27,544	32,615
Alexandria	16,755	17,545
Alleghany	3,674	5,586
Amelia	9,878	10,377
Amherst	14,900	18,705
Appomattox	8,950	10,080
Augusta	28,763	35,113
Bath	3,795	4,482
Bedford	25,327	31,205
Bland	4,000	5,004
Botetourt	11,329	14,809
Brunswick	13,427	16,707
Buchanan	3,777	5,694
Buckingham	13,371	15,540
Campbell	28,384	36,250
Caroline	15,128	17,243

VIRGINIA.—Continued.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Carroll	9,147	13,323
Charles City	4,975	5,512
Charlotte	14,513	16,653
Chesterfield	18,470	23,773
Clarke	6,670	7,682
Craig	2,942	3,794
Culpeper	12,227	13,408
Cumberland	8,142	10,540
Dinwiddie	30,702	35,375
Elizabeth City	8,303	10,691
Essex	9,927	11,032
Fairfax	12,952	16,025
Fauquier	19,690	22,993
Floyd	9,824	13,255
Fluvanna	9,875	10,802
Franklin	18,264	25,084
Frederick	16,596	17,553
Giles	5,875	8,794
Gloucester	10,211	11,876
Goochland	10,313	10,292
Grayson	9,587	13,068
Greene	4,634	5,829
Greenville	6,362	8,407
Halifax	27,828	33,588
Hanover	16,455	18,588
Henrico	66,179	82,956
Henry	12,303	16,009
Highland	4,151	5,164
Isle of Wight	8,320	10,572
James City	4,425	5,422
King & Queen	9,709	10,502
King George	5,742	6,397
King William	7,515	8,748
Lancaster	5,355	6,160
Lee	13,268	15,116
Loudon	20,929	23,634
Louisa	16,332	18 941
Lunenburgh	10,403	11,535
Madison	8,670	10,562
Matthews	6,200	7,501
Mecklenburg	21,318	24,611
Middlesex	4,981	6,252
Montgomery	12,556	16,693
Nansemond	11,576	15,904
Nelson	13,898	16,535
New Kent	4,381	5,515
Norfolk	46,702	58,654
Northampton	8,046	9,152
Northumberland	6,863	7,929
Nottoway	9,291	11,156
Orange	10,396	13,051
Page	8,462	9,965
Patrick	10,161	12,833
Pittsylvania	31,343	52,589
Powhatan	7,667	7,817
Prince Edward	12,004	14,668
Prince George	7,820	8,861
Princess Anne	8,273	9,394
Prince William	7,504	9,180
Pulaski	6,538	8,750
Rappahannock	8,261	9,291
Richmond	6,503	7,198
Roanoke	9,350	13,105
Rockbridge	16,058	20,003
Rockingham	23,668	29,567
Russell	11,103	13,906
Scott	13,036	17,233
Shenandoah	14,936	18,204
Smyth	8,898	12,159
Southampton	12,285	18,012
Spottsylvania	11,728	14,829
Stafford	6,420	7,210
Surry	5,585	7,391
Sussex	7,885	10,062
Tazewell	10,791	12,861
Warren	5,716	7,399
Warwick	1,672	2,257
Washington	16,816	25,203
Westmoreland	7,682	8,846
Wise	4,785	7,772
Wythe	11,611	14,318
York	7,198	7,348
Total	1,225,163	1,512,806

White, 880,739; Colored, 632,067.

WEST VIRGINIA.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Barbour	10,312	11,870
Berkeley	14,900	17,380
Boone	4,553	5,824
Braxton	6,480	9,787
Brooke	5,464	6,013
Cabell	6,429	13,746
Calhoun	2,939	6,074
Clay	2,196	3,460
Doddridge	7,076	10 552
Fayette	6,647	11,560
Gilmer	4,338	7,108
Grant	4,467	5,542
Greenbrier	11,417	15,060
Hampshire	7,643	10,366
Hancock	4,363	4,880
Hardy	5,518	6,794
Harrison	16,714	20,171
Jackson	10,300	16,312
Jefferson	13,219	15,005
Kanawha	22,349	32,466
Lewis	10,175	13,270
Lincoln	5,053	8,739
Logan	5,124	7,329
Marion	12,107	17,198
Marshall	14,941	18,840
Mason	15,978	22,293
McDowell	1,952	3,074
Mercer	7,064	7,467
Mineral	6,332	8,629
Monongalia	13,547	14,985
Monroe	11,124	11,501
Morgan	4,315	5,777
Nicholas	4,458	7,223
Ohio	28,831	37,457
Pendleton	6,455	8,022
Pleasants	3,012	6,255
Pocahontas	4,069	5,591
Preston	14,555	19,040
Putnam	7,794	11,376
Raleigh	3,673	7,367
Randolph	5,563	8,102
Ritchie	9,055	13,474
Roane	7,232	12,184
Summers	....	8,832
Taylor	9,367	11,454
Tucker	1,907	3,151
Tyler	7 832	11,072
Upshur	8,023	10,249
Wayne	7,852	14 737
Webster	1,730	3,207
Wetzel	8,595	13,896
Wirt	4,804	7,104
Wood	19,000	25,006
Wyoming	3,171	4,322
Total	442,014	618,443

White, 592,433; Colored, 25,760.

WISCONSIN.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Adams	6,601	6,741
Ashland	221	1,559
Barron	533	7,023
Bad Ax	....	....
Bayfield	344	564

WISCONSIN.—Continued.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Brown	25,168	34,090
Buffalo	11,123	15,528
Burnett	706	3,140
Calumet	12,335	16,631
Chippewa	8,311	15,491
Clark	3,450	10,715
Columbia	28,802	28,065
Crawford	13,075	15,644
Dallas	....	....
Dane	53,096	53,234
Dodge	47,035	45,929
Door	4,919	11,645
Douglas	1,122	655
Dunn	9,488	16,818
Eau Claire	10,769	19,992
Fond du Lac	46,273	46,855
Grant	37,979	37,852
Green	23,611	21,729
Green Lake	13,195	14,481
Iowa	24,544	23,628
Jackson	7,687	13,285
Jefferson	34,040	32,155
Juneau	12,372	15,580
Kenosha	13,147	13,550
Kewaunee	10,128	15,807
La Crosse	20,297	27,072
La Fayette	22,659	21,278
La Pointe	....	....
Langlade	....	685
Lincoln	....	2,011
Manitowoc	33,364	37,506
Marathon	5,885	17,121
Marinette	....	8,929
Marquette	8,056	8 907
Milwaukee	89,930	138,523
Monroe	16,550	21,606
Oconto	8,321	9,848
Ontogamie	18 430	28,716
Ozaukee	15,564	15,462
Pepin	4,659	6,226
Pierce	9,958	17,744
Polk	3,422	10,018
Portage	10,634	17,731
Price	....	785
Racine	26,740	30,921
Richland	15,731	18,174
Rock	39,030	38 823
Sauk	23,860	28,729
Shawano	3,166	10,371
Sheboygan	31,749	34,206
St. Croix	11,035	18,956
Taylor	....	2,311
Trêmpealeau	10,732	17,189
Vernon	18,645	23,139
Walworth	25,972	26,249
Washington	23,919	23,442
Waukesha	28,274	28,957
Waupaca	15,539	20,954
Waushara	11,279	12,688
Winnebago	37,279	42,742
Wood	3,912	8,981
Total	1,054,670	1,315,480

White, 1,309 622; Colored, 5,858, including 3,118 Indians, and 16 Chinese.

ARIZONA.

	1870.	1880.
White	9,581	35,178
Colored	77	5,263
Total Pop.	9,658	40,441

Including 3,493 Indians, and 1,632 Chinese.

DAKOTA.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Armstrong	....	2,607
Ashmore, Sully	....	587
Aurora, (part of), Brule	....	202
Aurora, (part of), Buffalo, Lyman, Cresho	....	262
Barnes	....	1,585
Beadle, Hand	....	1,443
Berthold, Bottineau, McHenry, Renville, Stevens	....	247
Billings, Mercer, Morton, Stark	....	1,235
Bonhomme	608	5,469
Boreman, Campbell, Rush, Walworth	....	676
Brookings	163	4,995
Brown, Day	....	450
Buffalo	246	....
Burleigh, (part of)	....	1,997
Burleigh, (part of), Emmons, Sheridan	....	1,287
Cass	....	8,998
Cavilier, Foster, Ramsey	....	318
Charles Nix, Douglas, Todd	152	616
Clark	....	114
Clay	2,621	5,001
Codington	....	2,156
Custer	....	995
Davison	....	1,256
Deuel	37	2,302
De Smet, Gingras, Kidder, Logan	....	89
Edmunds, Faulk, McPherson, Spink	....	481
Forsyth, Shannon	....	113
Grand Forks	....	6,248
Grant	....	3,010
Hamlin	....	693
Hanson	....	1,301
Howard, Mountraille, Wallette, Williams	....	471
Hughes, Stanley	....	770
Hutchinson	37	2,966
Jayne	5	....
Kingsbury	....	1,102
Lake	....	2,657
La Moure, Ransom	....	557

DAKOTA.—Continued.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Lawrence	....	13,248
Lincoln	712	5,897
McCook	....	1,283
Meyer	....	115
Miner	....	363
Minnehaha	335	8,252
Moody	....	3,915
Pembina	1,213	4,862
Pennington	....	2,244
Richland	....	3,597
Stutsman	....	1,007
Todd	337	....
Traill	....	4,123
Turner	....	5,320
Union	3,507	6,813
Yankton	2,097	8,390
Sisseton, Wahpeton Indian Reservation	....	307
Unorganized Territory	2,091	....
Total	14,181	135,180

White, 133,177; Colored, 2,003, including 1,384 Indians, and 238 Chinese.

DIST. OF COLUMBIA.

	1870.	1880.
Georgetown City	11,384	12,578
Washing. City	109,199	147,307
Remainder of the District	11,117	17,753
Total	131,700	177,638

White, 118,236; Colored, 59,402.

IDAHO.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880
Ada	2,675	4,674
Alturas	680	1,693
Bear Lake	....	3,235
Boise	3,834	3,214
Cassia	....	1,312
Idaho	849	2,031
Kootenai	....	518
Lemhi	988	2,230
Nez Perces	1,607	3,965
Oneida	1,922	6,965
Owyhee	1,713	1,426
Shoshone	722	469
Washington	....	879
Total	14,999	32,611

White, 29,011; Colored, 3,600, including 164 Indians, and 3,378 Chinese.

MONTANA.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Beaver Head	722	2,712
Big Horn	38	....
Choteau	517	3,058
Custer	....	2,510
Dawson	177	180
Deer Lodge	4,367	8,876
Gallatin	1,578	3,643
Jefferson	1,531	2,464
Lewis and Clarke	5,040	6,521
Madison	2,684	3,916
Meagher	1,387	2,744
Missoula	2,554	2,583
Total	20,595	39,157

White, 35,468; Colored, 3,689, including 1,750 Indians, and 1,737 Chinese.

NEW MEXICO.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
White	89,393	107,188
Colored	1,481	11,242
Total Pop.	91,874	118,430

Including 10,280 Indians, and 55 Chinese.

UTAH.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Beaver	2,007	3,918
Box Elder	4,855	6,761
Cache	8,229	12,561
Davis	4,459	5,026
Emery	....	556
Iron	2,277	4,013
Juab	2,034	3,473
Kane	1,513	3,085
Millard	2,753	3,727
Morgan	1,972	1,783
Pi-Ute	82	1,651
Rich	1,955	1,263
Rio Virgin	450	....
Salt Lake	18,337	31,978
San Juan	....	204
San Pete	6,786	11,557
Sevier	19	5,138
Summit	2,512	4,240
Tooele	2,177	4,497
Uintah	....	799
Utah	12,203	17,918
Wahsatch	1,244	2,927
Washington	3,064	4,235
Weber	7,858	12,597
Total	86,786	143,906

White, 142,381; Colored, 1,526, including 804 Indians, and 518 Chinese.

WASHINGTON.

Counties.	Population. 1870.	1880.
Chehalis	401	921
Clallam	408	638
Clarke	3,081	5,490
Columbia	....	7,103
Cowlitz	730	2,062
Island	626	1,087
Jefferson	1,268	1,712
King	2,120	6,910
Kitsap	866	1,738
Klikitat	329	4,057
Lewis	888	2,600
Mason	289	639
Pacific	738	1,645
Pierce	1,409	3,319
San Juan	....	948
Skamania	133	809
Snohomish	599	1,387
Spokan	....	4,262
Stevens	734	1,245
Thurston	2,246	3,270
Wahkiakum	270	1,600
Walla-Walla	5,300	8,716
Whatcom	534	3,137
Whitman	....	7,014
Yakima	432	2,811
Disputed Isl'ds.	554	....
Total	23,955	75,120

White, 67,349; Colored, 7,771, including 4,187 Indians, and 3,227 Chinese.

WYOMING.

Counties.	1870.	1880.
Albany	2,021	4,741
Carbon	1,368	4,075
Laramie	2,957	6,532
Sweetwater	1,916	2,561
Uintah	856	2,879
Total	9,118	20,788

White, 19,436; Colored, 1,352, including 914 Chinese, and 139 Indians.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AT EACH CENSUS.

1790—1880.

FROM THE OFFICIAL CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1870 and 1880.

States and Territories.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	Per cent increase '70 to '80
The United States	3929214	5308483	7239881	9,633822	12866020	17069453	23191876	31443321	38558371	50152866	30.06
The States	3929214	5294390	7215858	9600783	12820868	17019641	23067262	31183744	38115641	49369595	29.52
Alabama	....	....	....	127901	309527	590756	771623	964201	996992	1262794	26.66
Arkansas	....	....	....	14255	30388	97574	209897	435450	484471	802564	65.65
California	....	....	....	....	....	....	92597	379994	560247	864686	54.34
Colorado	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	34277	39864	194649	388.28
Connecticut	237946	251002	261942	275148	297675	309978	370792	460147	537454	622683	15.85
Delaware	59096	64273	72674	72749	76748	78085	91532	112216	125015	146654	17.30
Florida	....	....	....	....	34730	54477	87445	140424	187748	267351	42.39
Georgia	82548	162686	252433	340985	516823	691392	906185	1057286	1184109	1539048	29.97
Illinois	....	....	12282	55162	157445	476183	851470	1711951	2539891	3078769	21.22
Indiana	....	5,641	24,520	147178	343031	685866	988416	1350428	1680637	1978362	17.70
Iowa	....	....	....	....	....	43112	192214	674913	1194020	1624620	36. 6
Kansas	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	107206	364399	995966	17314
Kentucky	73677	220955	406511	564135	687917	779828	982405	1155684	1321011	1648708	24.80
Louisiana	....	....	76556	152923	215739	352411	517762	708002	726915	940103	29.32
Maine	96540	151719	228705	298269	399455	501793	583169	628279	626915	648945	3.51
Maryland	319728	341548	380546	407350	447040	470019	583034	687049	780894	934632	19.68
Massachusetts	378787	422845	472040	523159	610408	737699	994514	1231066	1457351	1783012	22.34
Michigan	....	....	4762	8765	31639	212267	397654	749113	1184059	1636331	38.19
Minnesota	....	....	....	....	....	....	6077	172023	439706	780806	77.57
Mississippi	....	8850	40352	75448	136621	375651	606526	791305	827922	1131592	36.67
Missouri	....	....	20845	63557	140455	383702	682044	1182012	1721295	2168804	25.99
Nebraska	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	28841	122993	452433	267.83
Nevada	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	6857	42491	62265	46.53
New Hampshire	141885	183858	214460	244022	269328	284574	317976	326073	318300	346984	9.01
New Jersey	184139	211149	245562	277426	320823	373306	489555	672035	906096	1130892	24.80
New York	340120	589051	959049	1372111	1918608	2428921	3097394	3880735	4382759	5083810	15.99
North Carolina	393751	478103	555500	638829	737987	753419	869039	992622	1071361	1400047	30.67
Ohio	....	45365	230760	581295	937903	1519467	1980329	2339511	2665260	3198239	19.99
Oregon	....	....	....	....	....	....	13294	52465	90923	174767	92.21
Pennsylvania	434373	602365	810091	1047507	1348233	1724033	2311786	2906215	3521951	4282786	21.60
Rhode Island	68825	69122	76931	83015	97199	108830	147545	174620	217353	276528	27.22
South Carolina	249073	345591	415115	502741	581185	594398	668507	703708	705606	995622	40.95
Tennessee	35691	105602	261727	422771	681904	829210	1002717	1109801	1258520	1542463	22.56
Texas	....	....	....	....	....	....	212592	604215	818579	1592574	94.55
Vermont	85425	154465	217895	235966	280652	291948	314120	315098	330551	332286	.52
Virginia	747610	880200	974600	1065116	1211405	1239797	1421661	1596318	1225163	1512806	23.42
West Virginia	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	442014	618443	39.91
Wisconsin	....	....	....	....	....	30945	305391	775881	1054670	1315480	24.72
The States	3929214	5924[illegible]0	7215858	9600783	12820868	17019641	23067262	31183744	38115641	49369595	29.52
Arizona	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	9658	40441	318.73
Dakota	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4837	14181	135180	853.24
Dist. Columbia	....	14093	24023	33039	39834	43712	51687	75080	131700	177638	34.88
Idaho	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	14999	32611	117.42
Montana	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	20595	39157	90.12
New Mexico	....	....	....	....	....	....	61547	93516	91874	118430	28.90
Utah	....	....	....	....	....	....	11380	40273	86786	143906	65.81
Washington	....	....	....	....	....	....		11594	23955	75120	213.58
Wyoming	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	9118	20788	127.98
The Territories	....	14093	24023	33039	39834	43712	124614	259577	442730	783271	76.91
Total Population	3929214	5308483	7239881	9633822	12866020	17069453	23191876	31443321	38558371	50152866	30.06
		Increase per cent. 1790–1800 35.10.	Increase per cent. 1801–1810 36.38.	Increase per cent. 1810–1820 33.06.	Increase per cent. 1820–1830 32.51.	Increase per cent. 1830–1840 33.52.	Increase per cent. 1840–1850 35.83.	Increase per cent. 1850–1860 35.11.	Increase per cent. 1860–1870 22.65.	Increase per cent. 1870–1880 30.06.	

GRAY'S NEW MAP OF THE UNITED STATES

By Frank A. Gray.

Natural Scale 1:7,603,200.

Geographical or Nautical Miles. (60 = One Degree - Equator)

Statute Miles. (69.16 = One Degree - Equator)

Kilometres. (111.31 = One Degree - Equator)

120 Statute Miles = One Inch.

(1000 Metres = 1 Kilometre) (1.61 Kilometres = 1 Statute Mile)

SKETCH EXHIBITING THE WESTWARD MOVEMENT OF THE CENTRE OF POPULATION

From 1790 to 1830 — From the U. S. Census Report for 1880.



EXPLANATIONS

- PLACES of over 500,000 Population
- PLACES 250...500,000
- PLACES 100...250,000
- Places 50...100,000
- Places 25...50,000
- Places 10...25,000
- Places 3...10,000
- under 3,000

Railroads Completed ——— Narrow Gauge: ———

Figures (2496) indicate the Heights in English Feet above the level of the Sea.

The Names of the Capitals of the States and Territories are underlined.

Authority: U. S. Census of 1870

The character of the Lettering, indicates the comparative importance of the Places.

TERRITORIAL DISTRICT OF ALASKA

formerly RUSSIAN AMERICA

Ceded to the United States in 1867.

Scale 1: 22,809,600.

360 Statute Miles = 1 Inch.

PHILADELPHIA: O.W. GRAY & SON.

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POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL CITIES AND TOWNS IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1870 *AND* 1880.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY RACES, IN 1870 AND 1880.

States & Territories.	Total Population 1880.	White 1880.	Colored 1880.	Chinese 1880.	Indians. civ. or taxed 1880.	White 1870.	Colored 1870.	Chinese 1870.	Indians. civ. or taxed '70.
1 Alabama	1,262,794	661,986	600,141	4	213	521,384	475,510	.....	98
2 Arizona	40,441	35,178	138	1,632	3,493	9,581	26	20	31
3 Arkansas	802,564	591,611	210,622	134	197	362,115	122,169	98	89
4 California	864,686	767,266	6,168	75,122	16,130	499,424	4,272	49,310	7,241
5 Colorado	194,649	191,452	2,459	610	128	39,221	456	7	180
6 Connecticut	622,683	610,884	11,422	130	241	527,549	9,668	2	235
7 Dakota	135,180	133,177	381	238	1,384	12,887	94	.....	1,200
8 Delaware	146,654	120,198	26,456	.....	.....	102,221	22,794	.....	.....
9 Dist. of Col.	177,638	118,236	59,378	18	6	88,278	43,404	3	15
10 Florida	267,351	141,249	125,262	18	37	96,057	91,689	.....	2
11 Georgia	1,539,048	814,218	724,654	17	94	638,926	545,142	1	40
12 Idaho	32,611	29,011	58	3,378	164	10,618	60	4,274	47
13 Illinois	3,078,769	3,032,174	46,248	214	133	2,511,096	28,762	1	32
14 Indiana	1,978,362	1,939,094	38,998	37	233	1,655,837	24,560	.....	249
15 Iowa	1,624,620	1,614,510	9,442	47	464	1,188,207	5,762	3	748
16 Kansas	995,966	952,056	43,096	22	792	346,377	17,108	.....	914
17 Kentucky	1,648,708	1,377,077	271,462	10	50	1,098,692	222 210	1	108
18 Louisiana	940,103	455,063	483,898	483	819	362,065	364,210	71	569
19 Maine	648,945	646,903	1,427	8	607	624,809	1,606	1	499
20 Maryland	924,632	724,718	209,897	6	11	605,497	175,391	2	4
21 Massachusetts	1,783,012	1,764,082	18,644	256	341	1,443,156	13,947	97	151
22 Michigan	1,636,331	1,614,078	14,986	29	7,238	1,167,282	11,849	2	4,926
23 Minnesota	780,806	776,940	1,558	54	2,254	438,257	759	.....	690
24 Mississippi	1,131,592	479,371	650,337	52	1,832	382,896	444,201	16	809
25 Missouri	2,168,804	2,023,568	145,046	94	96	1,603,146	118,071	3	75
26 Montana	39,157	35,468	202	1,737	1,750	18,306	183	1,949	157
27 Nebraska	452,433	449,805	2,376	18	233	122,117	789	.....	87
28 Nevada	62,265	53,574	465	5,423	2,803	38 959	357	3,152	23
29 New Hampshire	346,984	346,264	646	14	60	317,697	580	.....	23
30 New Jersey	1,130,983	1,091,856	38,796	182	58	875,407	30,658	15	16
31 New Mexico	118,430	107,188	907	55	10,280	90,393	172	.....	1,309
32 New York	5,083,810	5,017,142	64,943	942	783	4,330,210	52,081	29	439
33 North Carolina	1,400,047	867 467	531,316	1	1,216	678,470	391,650	.....	1,241
34 Ohio	3,198,239	3,118,344	79,665	117	113	2,691,946	63,213	1	100
35 Oregon	174,767	163,087	493	9,508	1,679	86,929	346	3,330	318
36 Pennsylvania	4,282,786	4,197,106	[85,342	170	168	3,456,609	65,294	14	34
37 Rhode Island	276,528	269,933	6,503	27	67	212,219	4,980	.....	154
38 South Carolina	995,622	391,258	604,325	9	114	289,667	415,814	1	124
39 Tennessee	1,542,463	1,139,120	402,992	26	326	936,119	322,331	.....	70
40 Texas	1,592,574	1,197,493	394,007	142	932	564,700	253,475	25	379
41 Utah	143,906	142,391	204	518	804	86,044	118	445	179
42 Vermont	332,286	331,243	1,032	.....	11	329,613	924	.....	14
43 Virginia	1,512,806	880,739	631,996	6	65	712,089	512,841	4	229
44 Washington	75,120	67,349	357	3,227	4,187	22,195	207	234	1,319
45 West Virginia	618,443	592,433	25,729	14	17	424,033	17,980	.....	1
46 Wisconsin	1,315,480	1,309,622	2,724	16	3,118	1,051,351	2,113	.....	1,206
47 Wyoming	20,788	19,456	299	914	139	8,726	183	143	66
Total in United States	50,152,866	43,402,403	6,577,497	105,679	65,880	33,592,245	4,886,387	63,254	25,731

Per Cent. of Increase from 1870 to 1880.

Total Population	30.06 per cent.	Chinese Population	67.07 per cent.
White Population	28.82 " "	Indian Population (civilized or taxed)	156.02 " "
Colored Population	34.78 " "		

Note.—The inhabitants of Alaska and the Indian Territory (both unorganized as yet) are not included in the above total. The census of Alaska in 1880 showed: White, 392; Creoles (issue of intermarriages between the whites and natives), 1,683; Aleuts, 1,960; Innuits, 17,488; Indians, 8,655; total, 30,178.

The Indian Territory is estimated to contain 60,000 to 75,000 inhabitants.

The Indians included in the census in each State and Territory are those reckoned as civilized, or outside of tribal organizations. Indians not taxed are by law excluded from the census. Estimates of their numbers vary widely—from 200,000 to 350,000 (the latter as estimated in the census of 1870.)

POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL CITIES AND TOWNS IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1870 and 1880; TO WHICH IS ADDED THE DEBT OF EACH CITY AS FAR AS ASCERTAINED.

	Population. 1870.	Population. 1880.	Net Debt. Dollars.
Alabama—			
Huntsville	4,907	4,977	46,800
Mobile	32,034	31,205	2,671,100
Montgomery	10,588	16,714	567,900
Selma	6,484	7,529	323,600
Arkansas—			
Little Rock	12,380	13,185	335,243
California—			
Los Angelos	5,721	11,311	310,177
Oakland	10,500	34,556	669,126
Sacramento	16,283	21,420	861,000
San Francisco	149,473	233,950	3,059,285
San José	9,080	12,567	None.
Stockton	10,066	10,287	385,615
Colorado—			
Denver	4,759	35,630	20,009
Leadville	.....	14,820	.....
Connecticut—			
Bridgeport	18,969	29,148	831,000
Danbury	6,542	11,669	255,415
Derby	8,020	11,649	80,243
Greenwich	7,644	7,892	183,307
Hartford	37,180	42,553	3,689,855
Meriden	10,495	18,340	788,317
Middletown	6,923	11,731	.....
New Britain	9,480	13,978	494,843
New Haven	50,840	62,882	1,359,619
New London	9,576	10,529	496,611
Norwalk	12,119	13,956	522,495
Norwich	16,653	21,141	1,191,256
Stamford	9,714	11,298	165,000
Waterbury	13,106	20,269	361,508
Windham	5,412	8,265	44,193
Delaware—			
Wilmington	30,841	42,499	1,372,450
Dist. Columbia—			
Georgetown	11,384	12,578	.....
Washington	109,199	147,307	23,310,146
Florida—			
Jacksonville	6,912	.....	270,916
Key West	5,016	9,890	10,000
Georgia—			
Atlanta	21,789	37,421	2,180,000
Athens	4,251	6,099	107,950
Augusta	15,389	23,023	1,961,319
Columbus	7,401	6,152	540,800
Macon	10,810	12,748	743,000
Savannah	28,235	30,681	3,425,000
Illinois—			
Alton	8,665	9,851	110,491
Aurora	11,162	11,825	25,506
Belleville	8,146	10,682	217,712
Bloomington	14,590	17,184	221,463
Cairo	6,267	9,012	270,000
Chicago	298,977	503,304	12,794,271
Decatur	7,161	9,548	80,075
East St. Louis	5,644	9,185	272,800
Elgin	5,441	8,789	34,336
Freeport	7,889	8,516	69,220
Galena	7,019	6,453	147,076
Galesburg	10,158	11,446	53,250
Hyde Park	3,644	15,716	.....
Jacksonville	9,203	10,927	273,336
Joliet	7,263	16,145	54,090
Moline	5,754	7,805	28,071
Ottawa	7,736	7,598	60,000
Peoria	22,849	29,315	716,500
Quincy	24,052	27,275	1,917,884
Rockford	11,049	13,136	178,090
Rock Island	7,890	11,660	289,050
Springfield	17,364	19,746	778,780
Indiana—			
Evansville	21,830	29,280	None.
Fort Wayne	17,718	26,881	856,900
Indianapolis	48,244	75,674	1,914,509
Jeffersonville	7,254	10,422	240,350
La Fayette	13,506	14,860	None.
Logansport	8,950	11,168	456,276
Madison	10,709	8,945	232,051
New Albany	15,396	16,422	358,482
Richmond	9,445	12,743	167,000
South Bend	7,206	13,279	337,600
Terre Haute	16,103	26,040	267,224
Vincennes	5,440	7,680	38,831
Iowa—			
Burlington	14,930	19,450	128,062
Cedar Rapids	5,940	10,104	40,867
Council Bluffs	10,020	18,059	138,400
Davenport	20,038	21,834	290,677
Des Moines	12,035	22,408	578,000
Dubuque	18,434	22,254	804,611
Iowa City	5,914	7,123	74,967
Keokuk	12,766	12,117	372,375
Muscatine	6,718	8,294	.....
Ottumwa	5,214	9,004	17,795
Waterloo	4,337	5,630	2,000
Kansas—			
Atchison	7 054	15,106	449,687
Lawrence	8,320	8,511	654,115
Leavenworth	17,873	16,550	396,573
Topeka	5,790	15,451	333,249
Kentucky—			
Covington	24,505	29,720	1,030,000
Lexington	14,801	16,656	84,316
Louisville	100,753	123,645	4,842,935
Newport	15,087	20,433	966,618
Owensborough	3,437	5,516	67,000
Paducah	6,866	8,376	138,000
Louisiana—			
New Orleans	191,418	216,140	.....
Shreveport	4,607	11,017	.....
Maine—			
Bangor	18,289	16,857	2,661,000
Biddeford	10,282	12,652	183,874
Lewiston	13,600	19,083	1,038,102
Portland	31,413	33,810	4,322,154
Maryland—			
Baltimore	267,354	332,190	27,092,690
Cumberland	8,056	10,666	394,064
Frederick	8,256	.....	559,989
Massachusetts—			
Abington	9,308	3,697	.....
Attleborough	6,769	11,111	16,600
Beverly	6,507	8,445	986,969
Boston	250,526	362,535	28,244,017
Brockton	8,007	13,608	71,200
Brookline	6,650	8,053	1,476,350
Cambridge	39,634	52,740	3,403,723
Chelsea	18,547	21,785	1,554,496
Chicopee	9,607	11,325	100,050
Clinton	5,429	8,030	99,500
Fall River	26,766	49,006	3,169,765
Fitchburg	11,260	12,405	770,778
Gloucester	15,389	19,329	193,370
Haverhill	13,092	18,475	393,428
Holyoke	10,733	21,851	878,454
Lawrence	28,921	39,178	1,712,000
Lowell	40,928	59,485	1,554,275
Lynn	28,233	38,284	2,072,815
Malden	7,367	12,017	483,523
Marlborough	8,474	10,126	151,951
Medford	5,717	7,573	463,726
Milford	9,890	9,310	194,550
Natick	6,404	8,480	303,303
New Bedford	21,320	26,875	1,086,000
Newburyport	12,595	13,537	428,706
Newton	12,825	16,995	993,591
North Adams	12,090	10,192	267,894
Northampton	10,160	12,172	537,500
Peabody	7,343	9,028	289,300
Pittsfield	11,112	13,367	385,341
Quincy	7,442	10,529	65,980
Salem	24,117	27,598	1,162,487
Somerville	14,685	24,985	1,596,974
Springfield	26,703	33,340	1,928,000
Taunton	18,629	21,213	449,735
Waltham	9,065	11,711	477,000
Westfield	6,519	7,587	404,780
Weymouth	9,010	10,571	64,392
Woburn	8,560	10,198	626,602
Worcester	41,105	58,295	2,447,543
Michigan—			
Adrian	8,438	7,849	59,400
Ann Arbor	7,363	8,061	16,000
Bay City	7,064	20,693	433,100
Detroit	79,577	116,342	1,282,772
East Saginaw	11,350	19,016	611,055
Grand Rapids	16,507	32,015	471,000
Jackson	11,447	16,105	183,500
Kalamazoo	9,181	11,937	25,000
Lansing	5,241	8,319	105,400
Muskegon	6,002	11,262	180,000
Port Huron	5,973	8,883	349,000
Saginaw City	7,460	10,525	202,800
Minnesota—			
Minneapolis	13,066	46,887	1,137,467
Red Wing	4,260	5,876	45,445
Stillwater	4,124	9,054	82,400
Saint Paul	20,030	41,498	1,526,715
Winona	7,192	10,208	183,000
Mississippi—			
Natchez	9,057	7,058	21,734
Vicksburg	12,443	11,814	373,218
Missouri—			
Campbell	8,694	.....	.....
Central	8,923	7,485	.....
Hannibal	10,125	11,074	144,027
Kansas City	32,260	55,813	1,339,224
St. Joseph	19,565	32,484	2,445,600
St. Louis	310,864	350,522	22,847,761
Sedalia	4,560	9,561	.....
Nebraska—			
Lincoln	276	13,004	199,615
Omaha	16,383	30,518	227,578
Nevada—			
Carson City	3,042	4,227	.....
Virginia City	7,047	13,705	112,000
New Hampshire—			
Concord	12,241	13,835	615,500
Dover	9,294	11,687	458,830
Manchester	23,536	32,630	929,000
Nashua	10,543	13,397	458,661
Portsmouth	9,211	9,690	448,400
New Jersey—			
Bayonne	3,834	9,372	650,275
Bridgeton	6,830	8,729	74,000
Camden	20,045	41,658	1,164,900
Elizabeth	20,832	28,229	5,512,638
Hackensack	8,038	.....	.....
Hoboken	20,297	30,999	1,099,250
Jersey City	82,546	120,728	15,598,435
Millville	6,101	7,660	37,000
Newark	105,059	136,400	9,070,032
New Brunswick	15,058	17,167	1,618,946
Orange	9,248	13,296	253,832
Paterson	33,579	50,887	1,359,500
Plainfield	5,095	8,126	45,500
Trenton	22,874	29,910	1,664,501
New York—			
Albany	69,422	90,903	3,138,500
Amsterdam	7,706	11,711	.....
Auburn	17,225	21,924	530,000
Binghamton	12,692	17,315	299,500
Brookhaven	10,159	11,544	.....
Brooklyn	396,099	566,689	38,040,000
Buffalo	117,714	155,137	8,211,934
Cohoes	15,357	19,417	141,214
Elmira	15,863	20,541	270,400
Fishkill	11,752	10,732	.....
Flushing	14,650	15,919	.....
Greenburgh	10,790	9,861	.....
Hempstead	13,999	18,160	.....
Hornellsville	5,837	8,195	54,400
Hudson	8,615	8,669	321,250
Huntington	10,704	8,098	.....
Ithaca	10,107	9,105	66,303
Jamaica	7,745	10,089	.....
Johnstown	12,273	16,626	.....
Kingston	21,943	18,342	644,880
Lenox	9,816	10,249	.....
Lockport	12,426	13,522	108,667
Long Island City	.....	17,117	950,000
Middletown	7,589	.....	.....
Morrisania	19,609	.....	.....
New Lots	9,800	13,681	.....
New York	942,292	1,206,590	109,425,414
Newburgh	17,014	18,050	313,400
Ogdensburgh	10,076	10,340	135,000
Oswego	20,910	21,117	1,264,224
Owego	9,442	9,883	.....
Oyster Bay	10,595	11,923	.....
Palmyra	.....	21,493	.....
Poughkeepsie	20,180	20,207	1,939,198
Port Jervis	6.377	4,824	None.
Rochester	62,386	89,363	5,701,686
Rome	11,000	12,045	160,000
Saratoga Springs	8,537	10,822	297,600
Saugerties	10,455	16,375	.....
Schenectady	11,026	13,675	118,000
Seneca	9,188	2,877	.....
Syracuse	43,051	51,791	1,351,500
Troy	46,465	56,747	958,296
Utica	28,804	33,913	766,000
Wallkill	9,477	11,483	.....
Watertown	9,336	10,697	407,500
Watervliet	22,609	22,220	.....
West Troy	10,693	11,532	Nothing.
Yonkers	18,357	18,892	1,388,000
North Carolina—			
New Berne	5,849	6,443	3,227
Raleigh	7,790	14,110	138,357
Wilmington	13,446	17,361	539,845
Ohio—			
Akron	10,006	16,512	17,619
Bellaire	4,033	8,025	106,000
Canton	8,660	12,258	180,657
Chillicothe	8,920	10,938	None.
Cincinnati	216,289	255,708	21,992,500
Cleveland	92,829	160,142	4,076,946
Columbus	31,274	51,665	1,259,162
Dayton	30,473	38,677	1,101,520
Delaware	6,861	6,894	77,300
Fremont	5,455	8,451	44,000
Hamilton	11,081	12,121	48,067
Ironton	5,686	8,857	243,758
Mansfield	8,029	9,859	195,737
Newark	6,698	9,602	55,402
Piqua	5,967	6,033	294,219
Pomeroy	5,824	5,560	151,000
Portsmouth	10,592	11,314	317,809
Sandusky	13,000	15,838	381,215
Springfield	12,652	20,729	58,627
Steubenville	8,107	12,093	30,190
Tiffin	5,648	7,879	55,500
Toledo	31,584	50,143	3,232,660
Urbana	4,276	6,252	32,903
Xenia	6,377	7,026	66,187
Youngstown	8,075	15,431	193,406
Zanesville	10,011	18,120	529,097
Oregon—			
Portland	8,293	17,598	76,500
Pennsylvania—			
Allegheny	53,180	78,681	1,596,429
Allentown	13,884	18,068	430,443
Altoona	10,610	19,716	368,830
Bethlehem	4,512	5,193	140,700
Carbondale	6,393	7,714	9,369
Carlisle	6,650	6,209	139,100
Chester	9,485	14,996	357 084
Columbia	6,461	8,312	.....
Cornplanter	8,436	.....	.....
Danville	9,863	7,790	.....
Easton	10,987	11,924	219,949
Erie	19,646	27,730	1,201,229
Harrisburg	23,104	30,762	1,065,300
Hickory	7,700	.....	.....
Lancaster	20,233	25,769	464,142
Lebanon	6,729	8,778	308,700
Lock Haven	6,986	5,845	208,740
Mahanoy	9,400	7,181	.....
Meadville	7,103	8,860	77,699
New Castle	6,164	8,416	72,624
Norristown	10,753	13,064	81,200
Oil City	2,276	7,315	122,400
Philadelphia	674,022	846,984	16,251,696
Pittsburgh	86,076	156,381	14,134,296
Pottsville	12,384	13,253	.....
Reading	33,930	43,280	999,000
Scranton	35,092	45,850	325,202
Shamokin	4,320	8,184	37,680
Titusville	8,639	9,046	328,267
Wilkesbarre	10,174	23,339	95,095
Williamsport	16,030	18,934	651,272
York	11,003	13,940	33,000
Rhode Island—			
Lincoln	7,889	13,765	50,000
Newport	12,521	15,693	116,408
N. Providence	20,495	1,467	39,800
Pawtucket	6,619	19,030	935,000
Providence	68,904	104,850	9,373,026
Warwick	10,453	12,163	57,500
Woonsocket	11,527	16,053	230,000
South Carolina—			
Charleston	48,956	49,999	4 129,102
Columbia	9,298	10,040	900,000
St. James, Goose Creek	7,795	10,615	.....
St. John's, Berkeley	7,868	9,586	.....
St. John's, Colleton	8,604	10,388	.....
Tennessee—			
Chattanooga	6,093	12,892	71,566
Knoxville	8,682	9 690	212,288
Memphis	40,226	33,593	None.
Nashville	25,865	43,461	1,606,200
Texas—			
Austin	4,428	10,960	106,744
Brenham	9,716	4,114	.....
Dallas	.....	10,358	304,356
Galveston	13,818	22,253	1,023,249
Houston	9,382	18,646	1,501,591
San Antonio	12,256	20,561	155,266
Sherman	6,348	9,248	129,000
Waco	3,008	7,296	100,000
Utah—			
Ogden City	3,127	.....	3,333
Salt Lake City	12,854	20,768	67,000
Vermont—			
Burlington	14,387	11,304	383,427
Rutland	9,834	12,149	202,460
Virginia—			
Alexandria	13,570	13,658	1,037,088
Dan River	10,306	8,382	.....
Lynchburg	6,825	15,959	794,837
Norfolk	19,229	21,966	2,187,371
Petersburg	18,950	21,656	1,136,100
Portsmouth	10,492	11,388	283,014
Richmond	51,038	63,803	4,399,021
West Virginia—			
Parkersburg	5,546	6,582	.....
Wheeling	19,280	31,266	531,882
Wisconsin—			
Eau Claire	8,313	10,118	101,000
Fond du Lac	12,764	13,091	165,000
Green Bay	4,666	7,735	147,140
Janesville	8,789	9,018	34,000
La Crosse	7,785	14,505	135,000
Madison	9,176	10,325	136,768
Milwaukee	71,440	115,578	2,160,289
Oshkosh	12,663	15,749	130,500
Racine	9,880	16,031	218,512
Sheboygan	5,310	7,314	230,000
Watertown	.....	7,883	229,400
Total	8,880,446	11,876,146	

Aggregate Debt of 299 Cities and Towns..... ...549,904,979

LEGISLATURES AND ELECTIONS OF STATES.

States.	Sessions.	Next L gislature meets.		Limit of Session.	Term of S.	Term of R.	Salary.	Next Election.	
Alabama	Biennial.	Nov.	1888.	50 days.	4	2	$4 a day & 10c. mil.	Biennial.	Aug. 1888.
Arkansas	Biennial.	Jan.	1889.	60 days.	4	2	6 a day	Biennial.	Sept. 1888.
California	Biennial.	Jan.	1889.	60 days.	4	2	$8 a day & 10c. mileage & $25.	Biennial.	Nov. 1890.
Colorado	Biennial.	Jan.	1889.	40 days.	4	2	$4 a day & 15c. mil.	Biennial.	Nov. 1888.
Connecticut	Biennial.	Jan.	1889.	None.	2	1	$300 and mileage.	Biennial.	Nov 1888.
Delaware	Biennial.	Jan.	1889.	None.	4	2	$3 a day and mil.	Biennial.	Nov. 1890.
Florida	Biennial.	April	1889.	60 days.	4	2	$6 a day & 10c. mil.	Biennial.	Nov. 1888.
Georgia	Biennial.	Nov.	1888.	40 days.	2	2	$4 a day and mil.	Biennial.	Oct. 1888.
Illinois	Biennial.	Jan.	1889.	None.	4	2	$5 a day & 10c. mileage & $50	Biennial.	Nov 1888.
Indiana	Biennial.	Jan.	1889.	60 days.	4	2	$6 a day & 20c. mil.	Biennial.	Nov. 1888.
Iowa	Biennial.	Jan.	1888.	None.	4	2	$550 a year	Biennial.	Nov. 1888.
Kansas	Biennial.	Jan.	1889.	50 days.	4	2	$3 a day & 15c. mil.	Biennial.	Nov. 1888.
Kentucky	Biennial.	Dec.	1889.	60 days.	4	2	$5 a day & 15c. mil.	Biennial.	Aug. 1891.
Louisiana	Biennial.	May	1888.	90 days.	4	4	$4 a day & mil.	Biennial.	April 1888.
Maine	Biennial	Jan.	1889.	None.	2	2	$150 a year	Biennial.	Sept 1888.
Maryland	Biennial.	Jan.	1888.	90 days.	4	2	$5 a day & mil.	Biennial.	Nov 1889.
Massachusetts	Annual	Jan.	1889.	None.	1	1	$500 a year	Annual	Nov. 1888.
Michigan	Biennial.	Jan.	1889.	None.	2	2	$3 a day & 10c. mil.	Biennial.	Nov. 1888.
Minnesota	Biennial.	Jan.	1889.	60 days.	2	1	$5 a day & 15c. mil.	Biennial.	Nov. 1888.
Mississippi	Biennial.	Jan.	1888.	None.	4	2	$300 a year	Biennial.	Nov. 1889.
Missouri	Biennial.	Jan.	1889	70 days.	4	2	$5 a day & mil. & $30	Biennial.	Nov 1889.
Nebraska	Biennial.	Jan.	1889.	40 days.	2	2	$3 a day & 10c. mil.	Biennial.	Nov. 1888.
Nevada	Biennial.	Jan.	1889.	60 days.	4	2	$8 a day & 40c. mil.	Biennial.	Nov. 1890.
New Hampshire	Biennial.	June	1889.	None.	2	2	$3 a day & mil.	Biennial.	Nov. 1888.
New Jersey	Annual	Jan.	1888.	None.	3	1	$500 a year	Annual	Nov. 1889.
New York	Annual	Jan.	1888.	None.	2	1	$1,500 & 10c. mil.	Annual	Nov. 1888.
North Carolina	Biennial.	Jan.	1889.	60 days.	2	2	$4 a day & 10c. mil.	Biennial.	Nov. 1888.
Ohio	Biennial.	Jan.	1888.	None.	2	2	$5 a day & $3 for 25 miles.	Annual	Nov. 1888.
Oregon	Biennial.	Jan.	1889.	40 days.	4	2	$3 a day & 15c. mil.	Biennial.	June 1890.
Pennsylvania	Biennial.	Jan.	1889.	None.	4	2	$1,000 for 100 days & 5c. mil.	Annual	Nov. 1888.
Rhode Island	Annual	May	1888.	None.	1	1	$1 a day & 8c. mil.	Annual	April 1888.
South Carolina	Annual	Nov	1888.	None.	4	2	$5 a day & 10c. mil.	Biennial.	Nov. 1888.
Tennessee	Biennial.	Jan.	1889.	75 days.	2	2	$4 a day & 16c mil.	Biennial.	Nov 1888.
Texas	Biennial.	Jan.	1889.	60 days.	4	2	$5 a day	Biennial.	Nov. 1888
Vermont	Biennial.	Oct.	1888.	None.	2	2	$3 a day	Biennial.	Sept 1888.
Virginia	Biennial.	Dec.	1889.	90 days.	4	2	$540 a year	Biennial.	Nov. 1888.
West Virginia	Biennial.	Jan.	1889.	45 days.	4	2	$4 day & mil	Biennial.	Nov. 1888
Wisconsin	Annual	Jan.	1889.	None.	2	1	$350 & 10c. mil.	Annual	Nov. 1888.
Arizona Territory	Biennial.	Jan.	1889.	40 days.	2	2	$4 a day & 20c mileage.	Biennial.	Nov. 1888.
Dakota "	Biennial.	Jan.	1889.	40 days.	2	2		Biennial.	Nov. 1888.
Idaho "	Biennial.	Dec.	1888.	40 days.	2	2		Biennial.	Nov. 1888.
Montana "	Biennial.	Jan.	1889.	40 days.	2	2		Biennial.	Nov. 1888.
New Mexico "	Biennial.	Jan.	1888.	40 days.	2	2		Biennial.	Nov. 1888.
Utah "	Biennial.	Jan.	1888.	40 days.	2	2		Annual	Aug 1888.
Washington "	Biennial.	Oct.	1888.	40 days.	2	2		Biennial.	Nov. 1888.
Wyoming "	Biennial.	Jan.	1888.	40 days.	2	2		Biennial.	Nov. 1888.

STATE CAPITALS AND GOVERNORS IN 1888.

State.	Capital.	Governor.	Term.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Alabama	Montgomery	Thomas Seay, D.	2	Dec., 1888	$3000
Arkansas	Little Rock	S. P. Hughes, D.	2	Jan. 2, 1889	3500
California	Sacramento	R. W. Waterman, R	4	Jan. 7, 1891	6000
Colorado	Denver	Alva Adams, D.	2	Jan. 9, 1889	5000
Connecticut	Hartford	Phineas C. Lounsbury, R.	2	Jan. 3, 1889	2000
Delaware	Dover	Benjamin T. Biggs, D.	4	Jan. 21, 1891	2000
Florida	Tallahassee	E. A. Perry, D.	4	Jan. 6, 1889	3500
Georgia	Atlanta	John B. Gordon, D.	2	Nov. 3, 1888	3000
Illinois	Springfield	R. J. Oglesby, R.	4	Jan. 12, 1889	6000
Indiana	Indianapolis	Isaac P. Gray, D.	4	Jan. 12, 1889	5000
Iowa	Des Moines	William Larrabee, R.	2	Jan. 9, 1890	3000
Kansas	Topeka	John A. Martin, R.	2	Jan. 9, 1889	3000
Kentucky	Frankfort	Simon B. Buckner, D.	4	Sept. 5, 1891	5000
Louisiana	Baton Rouge	Samuel D. McEnery, D.	4	May, 1888	5000
Maine	Augusta	Sebastian S. Marble, R.	2	Jan. 3, 1889	2000
Maryland	Annapolis	Elihu E. Jackson, D.	4	Jan. 7, 1892	4500
Massachusetts	Boston	Oliver Ames, R.	1	Jan. 4, 1889	5000
Michigan	Lansing	Cyrus G. Luce, R.	2	Jan. 1, 1889	1000
Minnesota	St. Paul	A. R. McGill, R.	2	Jan. 3, 1889	5000
Mississippi	Jackson	Robert Lowry, D.	4	Jan. 3, 1890	000
Missouri	Jefferson City	Albert P. Morehouse, D.	4	Jan, 12, 1889	5000
Nebraska	Lincoln	John M. Thayer, R.	2	Jan. 2, 1889	2500
Nevada	Carson City	Christopher C. Stevenson, R	4	Dec., 1891	4000
New Hampshire	Concord	Charles F. Sawyer, R.	2	June, 6, 1889	1000
New Jersey	Trenton	Robert S. Green, D.	3	Jan. 24, 1890	5000
New York	Albany	David B. Hill, D.	3	Jan. 1, 1889	10000
North Carolina	Raleigh	A. M. Scales, D.	4	Jan. 1, 1889	3000
Ohio	Columbus	Joseph B. Foraker, R.	2	Jan. 9, 1888	4000
Oregon	Salem	Sylvester Pennoyer, D	4	Jan., 1891	1500
Pennsylvania	Harrisburg	James A. Beaver, R.	3	Jan. 31, 1891	10000
Rhode Island	Newport and Prov.	J. W. Davis, D.	1	May 31, 1888	1000
South Carolina	Columbia	John P. Richardson, D.	2	Dec. 30, 1888	3500
Tennessee	Nashville	Robert L. Taylor, D.	2	Jan. 15, 1889	4000
Texas	Austin	Lawrence S. Ross, D.	2	Jan. 15, 1889	4000
Vermont	Montpelier	Ebenezer J. Ormsbee, R.	2	Oct. 4, 1888	1500
Virginia	Richmond	Fitzhugh Lee, D.	4	Jan. 1, 1890	5000
West Virginia	Charleston	E. Willis Wilson D.	4	Mar. 4, 1889	2700
Wisconsin	Madison	J. M Rusk, R.	2	Jan. 2, 1888	5000

Republican Governors, 17. Democratic Governors, 21.

GOVERNORS OF THE TERRITORIES IN 1888.

Alaska	Sitka	A. P. Swineford	4	$3000
Arizona	Prescott	C. M. Zulich	4	2600
Dakota	Yankton	Louis K. Church	4	2600
Idaho	Boise City	E. A. Stevenson	4	2600
Montana	Helena	Preston H. Leslie	4	2600
New Mexico	Santa Fe	E. G. Ross	4	2600
Utah	Salt Lake City	Caleb W. West	4	2600
Washington	Olympia	Eugene Semple	4	2600
Wyoming	Cheyenne	Thomas Moonlight	4	2600

STATE DEBTS, VALUATION AND TAXES.

The following statistics of the finances of the thirty-eight States in the Union have been derived in most cases from the officers of the States themselves.

States.	Date of Statement.	Amount of State Debt. Funded.	Unfunded.	Raised by Taxation in 1880.	Amount of Taxable Property as Assessed. Real.	Personal.	State Tax on $100. Cents.
Alabama	Sept. 30, 1880	$9,099,000	$2,523,252	$763,735	$83,000,000	$37,000,000	65
Arkansas	Sept. 30, 1880	2,813,500	2,232,905	613,957	54,606,057	32,286,484	65
California	July 1, 1880	3,396,500	None.	3,153,022	329,213,192	140,431,866	62½
Colorado	Nov. 30, 1880	No funded debt.	162,887	155,506	25,804,345	17,268,303	36
Connecticut	Dec. 1, 1880	4,967,600	None	1,466,263	228,487,700	95,901,228	15
Delaware	Jan. 1, 1879	953,000	....	134,400	....	....	....
Florida	Jan. 1, 1879	1,284,700	10,905	250,473	18,950,160	10,521,067	70
Georgia	Oct. 1, 1880	9,951,500	....	1,092,822	139,657,250	99,276,876	35
Illinois	Oct. 1, 1880	No debt.	None.	3,300,000	620,042,868	166,573,526	36
Indiana	Nov. 1, 1880	4,998,178	....	1,670,292	525,413,900	192,382,202	30
Iowa	Oct. 30, 1880	545,435	....	843,964	303,381,498	102,159,899	20
Kansas	July 1, 1880	1,181,975	....	883,139	108,101,122	52,469,639	55
Kentucky	Oct. 10, 1879	1,858,008	....	1,430,957	345,037,875 Real and Personal.		40
Louisiana	Jan. 1, 1880	11,781,761	4,550,732	2,432,188	149,635,805 Real and Personal.		60
Maine	Jan. 1, 1880	5,848,900	2,521,657	900,000	224,579,569 Real and Personal.		40
Maryland	Oct. 1, 1880	11,277,111	....	938,463	459,187,408 Real and Personal.		18¾
Massachusetts	Jan. 1, 1880	33,020,464	....	4,950,000	1,111,160,072	473,596,730	3½
Michigan	Oct. 1, 1880	905,149	....	1,153,096	630,000,000 Real and Personal.		13½
Minnesota	Nov. 30, 1880	2,565,000	122,002	380,906	230,473,637	54,581,906	20
Mississippi	Jan. 1, 1880	3,090,155	....	444,327	76,139,102	30,059,568	35
Missouri	Jan. 1, 1880	16,508,000	250,000	2,129,518	381,555,500	147,661,000	40
Nebraska	Nov. 30, 1880	449,267	....	907,468	43,694,355	46,805,263	40
Nevada	Jan. 1, 1879	557,017	88,625	252,404	16,820,384	12,744,289	90
New Hampshire	June 1, 1880	3,501,100	60,100	400,000	206,959,017 Real and Personal.		20
New Jersey	Nov. 1, 1880	1,896,300	....	820,000	445,918,221	160,497,340	25
New York	Oct. 1, 1880	9,114,054	....	7,690,416	2,333,669,813	352,469,320	65
North Carolina	Sept. 30, 1879	16,960,045	10,160,183	533,635	91,679,918	51,238,268	32½
Ohio	Nov. 15, 1880	6,476,805	4,165	4,411,725	1,102,049,931	456,136,034	29
Oregon	Sept. 1, 1880	356,508	154,868	324,959	46,422,817 Real and Personal		70
Pennsylvania	Dec. 1, 1879	21,439,950	88,719	5,392,361	No tax on Real Estate	128,490,420	30
Rhode Island	Nov. 1, 1880	2,534,500	None.	388,552	243,658,190	84,872,369	12
South Carolina	Nov. 23, 1880	5,967,450	671,721	715,982	76,883,366	43,967,758	45
Tennessee	Dec. 1, 1880	20,206,300	6,636,550	626,529	196,165,644	16,952,036	10
Texas	Jan. 1, 1879	5,034,109	52,674	1,396,170	186,297,495	114,227,912	50
Vermont	Oct. 1, 1880	No debt.	....	292,228	71,017,001	15,375,533	40
Virginia	Dec. 1, 1879	29,189,523	2,037,560	2,067,678	248,455,933	70,937,926	50
West Virginia	Creation of State debt prohibited by Constitution.			515,241	95,079,888	33,480,119	30
Wisconsin	Nov. 29, 1880	2,252,057	....	557,003	344,788,771	94,183,030	10 3-10
	Aggregate	251,840,921	32,329,505	56,379,679	15,101,534,830		

THE PRESIDENTS AND THEIR CABINETS.

Presidents.

No.	Name.	Qualified.
1	George Washington	April 30, 1789
	" "	Mar. 4, 1793
2	John Adams	Mar. 4, 1797
3	Thomas Jefferson	Mar. 4, 1801
	" "	Mar. 4, 1805
4	James Madison	Mar. 4, 1809
	" "	Mar. 4, 1813
5	James Monroe	Mar. 4, 1817
	" "	Mar. 5, 1821
6	John Quincy Adams	Mar. 4, 1825
7	Andrew Jackson	Mar. 4, 1829
	" "	Mar. 4, 1833
8	Martin Van Buren	Mar. 4, 1837
9	Wm. Henry Harrison	Mar. 4, 1841
10	John Tyler	April 6, 1841
11	James K. Polk	Mar. 4, 1845
12	Zachary Taylor	Mar. 5, 1849
13	Millard Fillmore	July 10, 1850
14	Franklin Pierce	Mar. 4, 1853
15	James Buchanan	Mar. 4, 1857
16	Abraham Lincoln	Mar. 4, 1861
	" "	Mar. 4, 1865
17	Andrew Johnson	April 15, 1865
18	Ulysses S. Grant	Mar. 4, 1869
	" "	Mar. 4, 1873
19	Rutherford B. Hayes	Mar. 5, 1877
20	James A. Garfield	Mar. 4, 1881
21	Chester A. Arthur	Sept. 20, 1881
22	Grover Cleveland	Mar. 4, 1885

Vice-Presidents.

1	John Adams	June 3, 1780
	" "	Dec. 2, 1793
2	Thomas Jefferson	Mar. 4, 1797
3	Aaron Burr	Mar. 4, 1801
4	George Clinton	Mar. 4, 1805
	" "	Mar. 4, 1809
5	Elbridge Gerry	Mar. 4, 1813
	*John Gaillard	Nov. 25, 1814
6	Daniel D. Tompkins	Mar. 4, 1817
	" "	Mar. 5, 1821
7	John C. Calhoun	Mar. 4, 1825
	" "	Mar. 4, 1829
8	Martin Van Buren	Mar. 4, 1833
9	Richard M. Johnson	Mar. 4, 1837
10	John Tyler	Mar. 4, 1841
	*Samuel L. Southard	April 6, 1841
	*Willie P. Mangum	May 31, 1842
11	George M. Dallas	Mar. 4, 1845
12	Millard Fillmore	Mar. 5, 1849
	*William R. King	July 11, 1850
13	William R. King	Mar. 4, 1853
	*David R. Atchison	April 18, 1853
	*Jesse D. Bright	Dec. 5, 1854
14	John C. Breckinridge	Mar. 4, 1857
15	Hannibal Hamlin	Mar. 4, 1861
16	Andrew Johnson	Mar. 4, 1865
	*Lafayette S. Foster	April 15, 1865
	*Benjamin F. Wade	Mar. 2, 1867
17	Schuyler Colfax	Mar. 4, 1869
18	Henry Wilson	Mar. 4, 1873
	*Thomas W. Ferry	Nov. 22, 1875
19	William A. Wheeler	Mar. 5, 1877
20	Chester A. Arthur	Mar. 4, 1881
	*David Davis	Oct. 13, 1881
	*Geo. F. Edmunds	Mar. 4, 1883
21	Thos. A. Hendricks	Mar. 4, 1885
	*John Sherman	Dec., 1885
	*J. J. Ingalls	Mar. 4, 1887

*Acting Vice-President and President *pro tem.* of the Senate.

Secretaries of State.

1	Thomas Jefferson	Sept. 26, 1789
	" "	Mar. 4, 1793
2	Edmund Randolph	Jan. 2, 1794
3	Timothy Pickering	Dec. 10, 1795
	" "	Mar. 4 1797
4	John Marshall	May 13, 1800
5	James Madison	Mar. 5, 1801
	" "	Mar. 4, 1805
6	Robert Smith	Mar. 6, 1809
7	James Monroe	April 2, 1811
	" "	Mar. 4, 1813
8	John Quincy Adams	Mar. 5, 1817
	" " "	Mar. 5, 1821
9	Henry Clay	Mar. 7, 1825
10	Martin Van Buren	Mar. 6, 1829
11	Edward Livingston	May 24, 1831
12	Louis McLane	May 29, 1833
13	John Forsyth	June 27, 1834
	" "	Mar. 4, 1837
14	Daniel Webster	Mar. 5, 1841
	" "	April 6, 1841
15	Hugh S. Legare	May 24, 1843
16	Abel P. Upshur	July 24, 1843
17	John C. Calhoun	Mar. 6, 1844
18	James Buchanan	Mar. 6, 1845
19	Jehn M. Clayton	Mar. 8, 1849
	Daniel Webster	July 22, 1850
20	Edward Everett	Nov. 5, 1852
21	William L. Marcy	Mar. 7, 1853
22	Lewis Cass	Mar. 6, 1857
23	Jeremiah S. Black	Dec. 17, 1860
24	Wm. H. Seward	Mar. 5, 1861
	" "	Mar. 4. 1865
	" "	April 15, 1865
25	E. B. Washburne	Mar. 5, 1869
26	Hamilton Fish	Mar. 11, 1869
	" "	Mar. 4, 1873
27	William M. Evarts	Mar. 12, 1877
28	James G. Blaine	Mar. 4, 1881
29	Theo. Frelinghuysen	Dec., 1881
30	Thos. F. Bayard	Mar. 4, 1885

Secretaries of the Treasury.

No.	Name.	Appointed.
1	Alex. Hamilton	Sept. 11, 1789
	" "	Mar. 4, 1793
2	Oliver Wolcott	Feb. 2, 1795
	" "	Mar. 4, 1797
3	Samuel Dexter	Jan. 1, 1801
4	Albert Gallatin	May 14, 1801
	" "	Mar. 4, 1809
	" "	Mar. 4, 1813
5	Geo. W. Campbell	Feb. 9, 1814
6	Alexander J. Dallas	Oct. 6, 1814
7	Wm. H. Crawford	Oct. 22, 1816
	" "	Mar. 5, 1817
	" "	Mar. 5, 1821
8	Richard Rush	Mar. 7, 1825
9	Samuel D. Ingham	Mar. 6, 1829
10	Louis McLane	Aug. 2, 1831
11	William J. Duane	May 29, 1833
12	Roger B. Taney	Sept. 23, 1833
13	Levi Woodbury	June 27, 1834
	" "	Mar. 4, 1837
14	Thomas Ewing	5, 1841
	" "	April 6, 1841
15	Walter Forward	Sept. 13, 1841
16	John C. Spencer	Mar. 3, 1843
17	George M. Bibb	June 15, 1844
18	Robert J. Walker	Mar. 6, 1845
19	Wm. M. Meredith	Mar. 8, 1849
20	Thomas Corwin	July 23, 1850
21	James Guthrie	Mar. 7, 1853
22	Howell Cobb	Mar. 6, 1857
23	Philip F. Thomas	Dec. 12, 1860
24	John A. Dix	Jan. 11, 1861
25	Salmon P. Chase	Mar. 7, 1861
26	Wm. Pitt Fessenden	July 1, 1864
27	Hugh McCulloch	Mar. 7, 1865
	" "	April 15, 1865
28	George S. Boutwell	Mar. 11, 1869
29	Wm. A. Richardson	Mar. 17, 1873
30	Benj. H. Bristow	June 4, 1874
31	Lot M. Morrill	July 7, 1876
32	John Sherman	Mar. 8, 1877
33	William Windom	Mar. 4, 1881
34	Chas. J. Folger	Dec., 1881
35	Hugh McCullough	1884
36	Daniel Manning	Mar. 4, 1885
37	Chas. S. Fairchild	Apr. 1, 1887

Secretaries of War.

1	Henry Knox	Sept. 12, 1789
	" "	Mar. 4, 1793
2	Timothy Pickering	Jan. 2, 1795
3	James McHenry	Jan. 27, 1796
	" "	Mar. 4, 1797
4	Samuel Dexter	May 3, 1800
5	Roger Griswold	Feb. 3, 1801
6	Henry Dearborn	Mar. 5, 1801
	" "	Mar. 4, 1805
7	William Eustis	Mar. 7, 1809
8	John Armstrong	Jan. 13, 1813
	" "	Mar. 4, 1813
9	James Monroe	Sept. 27, 1814
10	Wm. H. Crawford	Aug. 1, 1815
11	George Graham	*ad interim.*
12	John C. Calhoun	Oct. 8, 1817
	" "	Mar. 5, 1821
13	James Barbour	Mar. 7, 1825
14	Peter B. Porter	May. 26, 1828
15	John H. Eaton	Mar. 9, 1829
16	Lewis Cass	Aug. 1, 1831
	" "	Mar. 4, 1833
17	Joel R. Poinsett	Mar. 7, 1837
18	John Bell	Mar. 5, 1841
	" "	April 6, 1841
19	John C. Spencer	Oct. 12, 1841
20	James M. Porter	Mar. 8, 1843
21	William Wilkins	Feb. 15, 1844
22	William L. Marcy	Mar. 6, 1845
23	Geo. W. Crawford	Mar. 8, 1849
24	Charles M. Conrad	Aug. 15, 1850
25	Jefferson Davis	Mar. 5, 1853
26	John B. Floyd	Mar. 6, 1857
27	Joseph Holt	Jan. 18, 1861
28	Simon Cameron	Mar. 5, 1861
29	Edwin M. Stanton	Jan. 15, 1862
	" "	Mar. 4, 1865
	" "	April 15, 1865
	U. S. Grant, *ad inter*	Aug. 12, 1867
	L. Thomas " "	Feb. 21, 1868
30	John M. Schofield	May 28, 1868
31	John A. Rawlins	Mar. 11, 1869
32	Wm. W. Belknap	Oct. 25, 1869
	" "	Mar. 4, 1873
33	Alphonso Taft	Mar. 8, 1876
34	James D. Cameron	May 22, 1876
35	Geo. W. McCrary	Mar. 12, 1877
36	Alex. Ramsey	Dec. 10, 1879
37	Robert T. Lincoln	Mar. 4, 1881
38	Wm. C. Endicott	Mar. 4, 1885

Secretaries of the Navy.

1	Benjamin Stoddert	May 21, 1798
	" "	Mar. 4, 1801
2	Robert Smith	July 15, 1801
3	J. Crowninshield	Mar. 3, 1805
4	Paul Hamilton	Mar. 7, 1809
5	William Jones	Jan. 12, 1813
	" "	Mar. 4, 1813
6	B. W. Crowninshield	Dec. 19, 1814
	" "	Mar. 4, 1817
7	Smith Thompson	Nov. 9, 1818
	" "	Mar. 5, 1821
8	Samuel L. Southard	Sept. 16, 1823
	" "	Mar. 4, 1825
9	John Branch	Mar. 9, 1829
10	Levi Woodbury	May 23, 1831
	" "	Mar. 4, 1833
11	Mahlon Dickerson	June 30, 1834
	" "	Mar. 4, 1837
12	James K. Paulding	June 25, 1838
13	George E. Badger	Mar. 5, 1841
	" "	Apr. 6, 1841
14	Abel P. Upshur	Sept. 13, 1841
15	David Henshaw	July 24, 1843
16	Thomas W. Gilmer	Feb. 15, 1844
17	John Y. Mason	Mar. 14, 1844
18	George Bancroft	Mar. 10, 1845
	John Y. Mason	Sept. 9, 1846
19	William B. Preston	Mar. 8, 1849
20	William A. Graham	July 22, 1850
21	John P. Kennedy	July 22, 1852
22	James C. Dobbin	Mar. 7, 1853
23	Isaac Toucey	Mar. 6, 1857
24	Gideon Welles	Mar. 5, 1861
	" "	Mar. 4, 1865
	" "	Apr. 15, 1865
25	Adolph E. Borie	Mar. 5, 1869
26	Geo. M. Robeson	June 25, 1869
	" "	Mar. 4, 1873
27	Rich. W. Thompson	Mar. 12, 1877
28	Nathan Goff, Jr.	Jan. 6, 1881
29	W. H. Hunt	Mar. 4, 1881
30	W. E. Chandler	April, 1882
31	Wm. C. Whitney	Mar. 4, 1885

Secretaries of the Interior.

No.	Name.	Appointed.
1	Thomas Ewing	Mar. 8, 1849
2	Alex. H. H. Stewart	Sept. 12, 1850
3	Robert McClelland	Mar. 7, 1853
4	Jacob Thompson	Mar. 6, 1857
5	Caleb B. Smith	Mar. 5, 1861
6	John P. Usher	Jan. 8, 1863
	" "	Mar. 4, 1865
	" "	April 15, 1865
7	James Harlan	May 15, 1865
8	O. H. Browning	July 27, 1866
9	Jacob D. Cox	Mar. 5, 1869
10	Columbus Delano	Nov. 1, 1870
	" "	Mar. 4, 1873
11	Zachariah Chandler	Oct. 19, 1875
12	Carl Schurz	Mar. 12, 1877
13	Samuel J. Kirkwood	Mar. 4, 1881
14	Henry M. Teller	April, 1882
15	L. Q. C. Lamar	Mar. 4, 1885
16	William F. Vilas	1887

Postmasters-General.

1	Samuel Osgood	Sept. 26, 1789
2	Timothy Pickering	Aug. 12, 1791
	" "	Mar. 4, 1793
3	Joseph Habersham	Feb. 25, 1795
	" "	Mar. 4, 1797
	" "	Mar. 4, 1801
4	Gideon Granger	Nov. 28, 1801
	" "	Mar. 4, 1805
	" "	Mar. 4, 1809
5	Return J. Meigs, Jr.	Mar. 17, 1814
	" "	Mar. 4, 1817
	" "	Mar. 5, 1821
6	John McLean	June 26, 1823
	" "	Mar. 4, 1825
7	William T. Barry	Mar. 9, 1829
	" "	Mar. 4, 1833
8	Amos Kendall	May 1, 1835
	" "	Mar. 4, 1837
9	John M. Niles	May 25, 1840
10	Francis Granger	Mar. 6, 1841
	" "	April 6, 1841
11	Chas. A. Wickliffe	Sept. 13, 1841
12	Cave Johnson	Mar. 6, 1845
13	Jacob Collamer	Mar. 8, 1849
14	Nathan K. Hall	July 23, 1850
15	Sam'l D. Hubbard	Aug. 31, 1852
16	James Campbell	Mar. 5, 1853
17	Aaron V. Brown	Mar. 6, 1857
18	Joseph Holt	Mar. 14, 1859
19	Horatio King	Feb. 12, 1861
20	Montgomery Blair	Mar. 5, 1861
21	William Dennison	Sept. 24, 1864
	" "	Mar. 4, 1865
	" "	April 15, 1865
22	Alex. W. Randall	July 25, 1866
23	John A. J. Creswell	Mar. 5, 1869
	" "	Mar. 4, 1873
24	Marshall Jewell	Aug. 24, 1874
25	James M. Tyner	July 12, 1876
26	David McK. Key	Mar. 12, 1877
27	Horace Maynard	June 2, 1880
28	Thomas L. James	Mar. 4, 1881
29	Timothy O. Howe	Dec., 1881
30	Walter Q. Gresham	Mar., 1883
31	Frank Hatton	1884
32	Wm. F. Vilas	Mar. 4, 1885
33	Don M. Dickinson	1887

Attorneys-General.

1	Edmund Randolph	Sept. 26, 1789
	" "	Mar. 4, 1793
2	William Bradford	Jan. 27, 1794
3	Charles Lee	Dec. 10, 1795
	" "	Mar. 4, 1797
4	Theophilus Parsons	Feb. 20, 1801
5	Levi Lincoln	Mar. 5, 1801
6	Robert Smith	Mar. 3, 1805
7	John Breckinridge	Aug. 7, 1805
8	Cæsar A. Rodney	Jan. 28, 1807
	" "	Mar. 4, 1809
9	William Pinkney	Dec. 11, 1811
	" "	Mar. 4, 1813
10	Richard Rush	Feb. 10, 1814
	" "	Mar. 4, 1817
11	William Wirt	Nov. 13, 1817
	" "	Mar. 5, 1821
	" "	Mar. 4, 1825
12	John M. Berrien	Mar. 9, 1829
13	Roger B. Taney	July 20, 1831
	" "	Mar. 4, 1832
14	Benjamin F. Butler	Nov. 15, 1833
	" "	Mar. 4, 1837
15	Felix Grundy	July 5, 1838
16	Henry D. Gilpin	Jan. 11, 1840
17	John J. Crittenden	Mar. 5, 1841
	" "	April 6, 1841
18	Hugh S. Legare	Sept. 13, 1841
19	John Nelson	July 1, 1843
20	John Y. Mason	Mar. 6, 1845
21	Nathan Clifford	Oct. 17, 1846
22	Isaac Toucey	June 21, 1848
23	Reverdy Johnson	Mar. 8, 1849
	John J. Crittenden	July 22, 1850
24	Caleb Cushing	Mar. 7, 1853
25	Jeremiah S. Black	Mar. 6, 1857
26	Edwin M. Stanton	Dec. 20, 1860
27	Edward Bates	Mar. 5, 1861
	T. J. Coffey, *ad int.*	June 22, 1863
28	James Speed	Dec. 2, 1864
	" "	Mar. 4, 1865
	" "	April 15, 1865
29	Henry Stanbery	July 23, 1866
30	Wm. M. Evarts	July 15, 1868
31	E. Rockwood Hoar	Mar. 5, 1869
32	Amos T. Akerman	June 23, 1870
33	George H. Williams	Dec. 14, 1871
	" "	Mar. 4, 1873
34	Edward Pierrepont	April 26, 1875
35	Alphonso Taft	May 22, 1876
36	Charles Devens	Mar. 12, 1877
37	Wayne MacVeagh	Mar. 4, 1881
38	Benj. H. Brewster	Dec., 1881
39	Aug. H. Garland	Mar. 4, 1885

ORGANIZATION AND AREA OF TERRITORIES.

Territories.	Act organizing Territory.	U. S. Statutes. Vol.	Page.	Area of the Territories. In Sq. Miles.	In Acres.
New Mexico	Sept. 9, 1850	9	446	121201	77568640
Utah	Sept. 9, 1850	9	453	84476	54064640
Washington	Mar. 2, 1853	10	172	69994	44796160
Dakotah	Mar. 2, 1861	12	239	150932	96596480
Arizona	Feb. 24, 1863	12	664	113916	72906304
Idaho	Mar. 3, 1863	12	808	86294	55228160
Montana	May 26, 1864	13	85	143776	92016640
Wyoming	July 25, 1868	15	178	97833	62645120
Indian	June 30, 1834	4	729	68991	44154240
District of Columbia	July 16, 1790	1	130	64	41060
	Mar. 3, 1791	1	214		
Alaska	July 27, 1868	15	240	577390	356289600

GRAY'S NEW MAP OF THE WORLD IN HEMISPHERES. WITH COMPARATIVE VIEWS OF THE HEIGHTS OF THE PRINCIPAL MOUNTAINS AND LENGTHS OF THE PRINCIPAL RIVERS ON THE GLOBE. By FRANK A. GRAY.

WESTERN HEMISPHERE

EASTERN HEMISPHERE

TIME DIAGRAM

Indicating the Local Time of Fifty of the Principal Cities of the World at the period of Noon in Washington.

NOON WASHINGTON D.C.

NORTH AMERICA · EUROPE · AFRICA · ASIA · OCEANICA · SOUTH AMERICA

The Lengths of Rivers are stated in U.S. Statute Miles and in Kilometres.

Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1873, by O.W. Gray & Son, in the Office of the Librarian of Congress at Washington.

SENATORS OF THE FIFTIETH CONGRESS.

From March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1889.

Alabama.
John T. Morgan, D., Selma.....1889
James L. Pugh, D., Eufaula.....1891

Arkansas.
Jas. H. Berry, D., Bentonville.....1889
James K. Jones, D., Washington.....1891

California.
Leland Stanford, R., San Francisco...1891
George Hearst, D., San Francisco.....1893

Colorado.
Thos. M. Bowen, R., Del Norte.....1889
Henry M. Teller, R., Central City.....1891

Connecticut.
Orville, H. Platt, R., Meriden.....1891
Joseph R. Hawley, R., Hartford.....1893

Delaware.
Eli Saulsbury, D., Dover.....1889
George Gray, D., New Castle.....1893

Florida.
Wilkinson Call, D., Jacksonville.....1891
Samuel Pasco, D., Monticello 1893

Georgia.
A. H. Colquitt, D., Atlanta.....1889
Joseph E. Brown, D., Atlanta.....1891

Illinois.
S. M. Cullom, R., Springfield.....1889
Chas. B. Farwell, R., Chicago.....1891

Indiana.
Daniel W. Voorhees, D., Terre Haute..1891
David Turpie, D., Indianapolis.....1893

Iowa.
James F. Wilson, R., Fairfield.....1889
William B. Allison, R., Dubuque.....1891

Kansas.
Preston B. Plumb, R., Emporia.....1889
John J. Ingalls, R., Atchison.....1891

Kentucky.
James B. Beak, D., Lexington.....1889
J. C. S. Blackburn, D., Versailles.....1891

Louisiana.
R. L. Gibson, D., New Orleans.....1889
Jas. B. Eustis, D., New Orleans.....1891

Maine.
William P. Frye, R., Lewiston.....1889
Eugene Hale, R., Ellsworth.....1893

Maryland.
Ephraim K. Wilson, D., Snow Hill.....1891
Arthur P. Gorman, D., Laurel.....1893

Massachusetts.
George F. Hoar, R., Worcester.....1889
Henry L. Dawes, R., Pittsfield.....1893

Michigan.
Thomas W. Palmer, R., Detroit.....1889
F. B. Stockbridge, R., Kalamazoo.....1893

Minnesota.
Dwight, M. Sabin, R , Stillwater.....1889
Cushman K. Davis, R., St. Paul.....1893

Mississippi.
Edward C. Walthall, D , Grenada.....1889
James Z. George, D., Jackson.....1893

Missouri.
George G. Vest, D., Kansas City.....1891
Francis M. Cockrell, D., Warrensburg.1893

Nebraska.
Chas. F. Manderson, R., Omaha.....1889
Algernon S Paddock, R., Beatrice.....1893

Nevada.
John P. Jones, R., Gold Hill.....1891
Wm. M. Stewart, R., Virginia City.....1893

New Hampshire.
William E. Chandler, R., Concord.....1889
Henry W. Blair, R., Manchester.....1891

New Jersey.
John R. McPherson, D., Jersey City...1889
Rufus Blodgett, D., Monmouth.....1893

New York.
Wm. M. Evarts, R., New York City....1891
Frank Hiscock, R., Syracuse.....1893

North Carolina.
Matt. W. Ransom, D., Weldon.....1889
Zebulon B. Vance, D., Charlotte.....1891

Ohio.
Henry B. Payne, D., Cleveland.....1891
John Sherman, R., Mansfield.....1893

Oregon.
Joseph N. Dolph, R., Portland.....1889
John H. Mitchell, R., Portland.....1891

Pennsylvania.
Jas. Donald Cameron, R., Harrisburg..1891
Matthew S. Quay, R., Beaver..... 1893

Rhode Island.
Jonathan Chace, R., Providence.....1889
Nelson W. Aldrich, R., Providence....1893

South Carolina.
Matthew C. Butler, D., Edgefield.....1889
Wade Hampton, D., Charleston.....1891

Tennessee.
Isham G. Harris, D., Memphis.....1889
Wm. B. Bate., D., Ashville.....1893

Texas.
Richard Coke, D., Waco..... 1889
John H. Reagan., D., Palestine.....1893

Vermont.
Justin S. Morrill, R., Strafford.....1891
George F. Edmunds, R., Burlington...1893

Virginia.
H. H. Riddleberger, R., Woodstock...1889
John W. Daniel, D., Lynchburg.....1893

West Virginia.
John E. Kenna, D., Charlestown.....1889
Chas. J. Faulkner, D., Martinsburg..1893

Wisconsin.
John C. Spooner, R., Hudson.....1891
Philetus Sawyer, R., Oshkosh.....1893

Republicans, 39. Democrats, 37. Total, 76.

REPRESENTATIVES ELECT TO FIFTIETH CONGRESS.

From March 4, 1887 to March 4, 1889.

Alabama.
1 James T. Jones, D.
2 Hilary A. Herbert, D.
3 William C. Oates, D.
4 Alex. C. Davidson, D
5 James E. Cobb, D.
6 John H. Bankhead, D.
7 William H. Forney, D.
8 Joseph Wheeler, D.

Arkansas.
1 Poindexter Dunn, D.
2 C. R. Breckinridge, D.
3 Thomas C. McRae, D.
4 John H. Rodgers, D.
5 Samuel W. Peel, D.

California.
1 Thomas L. Thompson, D.
2 Marion Biggs, D.
3 Joseph McKinna, R.
4 W. W. Morrow, R.
5 C. N. Felton, R.
6 William Vandever, R.

Colorado.
1 George G. Symes, R.

Connecticut.
1 Robert J. Vance, D.
2 Carlos French, D.
3 Charles A. Russell, R.
4 Miles T. Granger, D.

Delaware.
1 John B. Penington, D.

Florida.
1 R. H. M. Davidson, D.
2 Chas. Dougherty, D.

Georgia.
1 Thos. M. Norwood, D.
2 Henry G. Turner, D.
3 Charles F. Crisp, D.
4 Thomas W. Grimes, D.
5 John D. Stewart, D.
6 James H. Blount, D.
7 J. C. Clements, D
8 Henry H. Carlton, D.
9 Allen D. Candler, D.
10 Geo. T. Barnes, D.

Illinois.
1 Ransom W. Dunham, R.
2 Frank Lawler, D.
3 Willirm E. Mason, R.
4 George E. Adams, R.
5 Albert J. Hopkins, R.
6 Robert R. Hitt, R.
7 Thos. J. Henderson, R.
8 Ralph Plumb, R.
9 Louis E. Payson, R.
10 Philip S. Post, R.
11 William H. Gest, R.
12 George A. Anderson, D.
13 Wm. M. Springer, D.
14 Jonathan H. Rowell, R.
15 Joseph G. Cannon, R.
16 S. Z. Landes, D.
17 Edward Lane, D.
18 Jehu Baker, R.
19 Ric'd W. Townshend, D.
20 John R. Thomas, R.

Indiana.
1 Alvin P. Hovey, R.
2 John H. O'Neall, D.
3 Jonas G. Howard, D.
4 William S. Holman, D.
5 Courtland C. Matson, D.
6 Thomas M. Brown, R.
7 Wm. D. Bynum, D.
8 James T. Johnston, R.
9 Joseph B. Cheadle, R.
10 Wm. D. Owen, R.
11 George W. Steele, R.
12 James B. White, R.
13 Benjamin F. Shively, D.

Iowa.
1 John H. Gear, R.
2 Walter I. Hayes, D.
3 David B. Henderson, R.
4 W. E. Fuller, R.
5 Daniel Kerr, R.
6 James B. Weaver, D.
7 E. H. Conger, R.
8 A. R. Anderson, I.
9 Joseph Lyman, R.
10 A. J. Holmes, R.
11 Isaac S. Struble, R.

Kansas.
1 E. N. Morrill, R.
2 E. H. Funston, R.
3 Bishop W. Perkins, R.
4 Thomas Ryan, R.
5 John A. Anderson, R.
6 Erastus J. Turner, R.
7 Samuel R. Peters, R.

Kentucky.
1 W. J. Stone, D.
2 Polk Laffoon, D.
3 William G. Hunter, R.
4 Alex. B. Montgomery, D.
5 Asher G. Caruth, D.
6 John G. Carlisle, D.
7 W. C. P. Breckenbridge, D.
8 J. B. McCreary, D.
9 George M. Thomas, R.
10 W. P. Taulbee, D.
11 H. Frank Finley, R.

Louisiana.
1 Theodore S. Wilkinson, D.
2 Matthew D. Lagan, D.
3 Edward J. Gay, D.
4 N. C. Blanchard, D.
5 Cherubusco Newton, D.
6 Edward W. Robertson, D.

Maine.
1 Thomas B. Reed, R.
2 Nelson Dingley, Jr., R.
3 Seth L. Milliken, R.
4 Charles A. Boutelle, R.

Maryland.
1 Charles H. Gibson, D.
2 Frank T. Shaw, D.
3 Harry Welles Rusk, D.
4 Isidor Rayner, D.
5 Barnes Compton, D.
6 Louis E. McComas, R.

Massachusetts.
1 Robert T. Davis, R.
2 John D. Long, R.
3 Leopold Morse, D.
4 Patrick A. Collins, D
5 E. D. Hayden, R.
6 Henry Cabot Lodge, R.
7 William Cogswell, R.
8 Charles H. Allen, R.
9 Edward Burnett, D.
10 John E. Russell, D.
11 William Whiting, R,
12 F. W. Rockwell, R.

Michigan.
1 J. Logan Chipman, D.
2 Edwin P. Allen, R.
3 James O'Donnell, R.
4 J. C. Burrows, R.
5 Melbourne H. Ford, D.
6 Mark S. Brewer, R.
7 Justin R. Whiting, D.
8 T. E. Tarsney, D.
9 Byron M. Cutcheon, R.
10 Spencer O. Fisher, D.
11 Seth C. Moffat, R.

Minnesota.
1 Thomas Wilson, D.
2 John Lind, R.
3 Jehn L. Macdonald, D.
4 Edmund Rice, D.
5 Knute Nelson, R.

Mississippi.
1 John M. Allen, D.
2 J. B. Morgan, D.
3 T. C. Catchings, D.
4 Frederick G. Barry D
5 C. L. Anderson, D.
6 Thomas R. Stockdale, D
7 Charles E. Hooker, D.

Missouri.
1 William H. Hatch, D.
2 Charles H. Mansur, D.
3 Alex. M. Dockery, D.
4 James N. Burnes, D.
5 William Warner, R.
6 John T. Heard, D.
7 John E Hutton, D.
8 John J. O'Neill, D.
9 John M. Glover, D.
10 Martin L. Clardy, D.
11 Richard P. Bland, D.
12 W. J. Stone, D.
13 Wm. H. Wade, D.
14 James P. Walker, D

Nebraska.
1 John A. McShane, D,
2 James Laird, R.
3 G. W. E. Dorsey, R.

Nevada.
1 Wm. Woodburn, R.

New Hampshire.
1 Luthur F. McKinney, D.
2 J. H. Gallinger, R.

New Jersey.
1 George Hires, R.
2 James Buchanan, R.
3 John Kean, Jr., R.
4 James N. Pidcock, D.
5 W. Walter Phelps, R.
6 H. Lehlbach, R.
7 William McAdoo, D.

New York.
1 Perry Belmont, D.
2 Felix Campbell, D.
3 Stephen V. White, R.
4 Peter P. Mahoney, D.
5 A. M. Bliss, D.
6 Amos J. Cummings, D.
7 Lloyd S. Bryce, D.
8 Timothy J. Campbell, D
9 Samuel S. Cox, D.
10 Francis B. Spinola, D.
11 T. A. Merriman, D.
12 W. Bourke Cockran, D.
13 Ashbel P. Fitch, R.
14 W. G. Stahlnecker, D
15 Henry Bacon, D.
16 John H. Ketcham, R.
17 Stephen T. Hopkins, R.
18 Edward W. Greenman, D.
19 Charles Tracey, D.
20 George West, R.
21 John H. Moffitt, R.
22 Abraham X. Parker, R.
23 James S. Sherman, R.
24 David Wilber, R.
25 J. J. Belden, R.
26 Milton Delano, R.
27 Newton W. Nutting, R.
28 Thomas S. Flood, R.
29 Ira Davenport, R.
30 Charles S. Baker, R.
31 John G. Sawyer, R.
32 J. M. Farquhar, R.
33 John B. Weber, R.
34 William G. Laidlaw, R.

North Carolina.
1 Louis C. Latham, D.
2 Furnifold M. Simmons, D.
3 Chas. W. McClammy, D.
4 John Nichols, R.
5 John M. Brower, R.
6 Alfred Rowland, D.
7 J. S. Henderson, D.
8 W. H. H. Cowles, D.
9 T. D. Johnston, D.

Ohio.
1 B. Butterworth, R.
2 Chas. E. Brown, R.
3 Elihu S. Williams, R.
4 Samuel S. Yoder, D.
7 George E. Seney, D.
6 Melvin M. Boothman, R.
3 J. E. Campbell, D.
8 Robert P. Kennedy, R.
9 Wm. C. Cooper, R.
10 Jacob Romeis, R.
11 A. C. Thompson, R.
12 Jacob J. Pugsley, R.
13 J. H. Outhwaite, D.
14 Charles P. Wickham, R.
15 C. H. Grosvenor, R.
16 Beriah Wilkins, D.
17 Joseph D. Taylor, R.
18 Wm. McKinley, Jr., R.
19 Ezra B. Taylor, R.
20 George W. Crouse, R.
21 Martin A. Foran, D.

Oregon.
1 Binger Hermann, R.

Pennsylvania.
*E. S. Osborne, R.
1 Henry H. Bingham, R.
2 Charles O'Neill, R.
3 Samuel J. Randall, D.
4 William D. Kelley, R.
5 Alfred C. Harmer, R.
6 Smedley Darlington, R.
7 Robert M. Yardley, R.
8 Daniel Ermentrout, D.
9 John A. Hiestand, R.
10 Wm. H. Snowden, D.
11 Chas. R. Buckalew, D.
12 John Lynch, D.
13 Chas. M. Brumm, R.-G.
14 F. Bound, R.
15 F. C. Bunnell, R.
16 Henry C. McCormick, R.
17 Edward Scull, R.
18 Louis E. Atkinson, R.
19 Levi Maish, D.
20 John Patton, R.
21 Welty McCullough, R.
22 John Dalzell, R.
23 Thomas M. Bayne, R.
24 O. L. Jackson, R.
25 James T. Maffett, R.
26 Norman Hall, D.
27 Wm. L. Scott, D.

Rhode Island.
1 Henry J. Spooner, R.
2 No election.

South Carolina.
1 Samuel Dibble, D.
2 George D. Tillman, D.
3 James S. Cothran, D.
4 W. H. Perry, D.
5 John J. Hemphill, D.
6 George W. Dargan, D.
7 William Elliott, D.

Tennessee.
1 Roderick R. Butler, R.
2 Leonidas C. Houk, R.
3 John R. Neal, D.
4 Benton McMillin, D.
5 James D. Richardson, D
6 Jos. E. Washington, D.
7 Wash. C. Whitthorne, D.
8 Benjamin A. Enloe, D.
9 Presley T. Glass, D.
10 James Phelan, D.

Texas.
1 Charles Stewart, D.
2 William H. Martin, D.
3 Charles B. Kilgore, D.
4 David B. Culberson, D.
5 Silas Hare, D.
6 Joseph Abbott, D.
7 William H. Crain, D.
8 L. W. Moore, D.
9 Roger Q. Mills, D.
10 J. D. Sayers, D.
11 S. W. T. Lanham, D.

Vermont.
1 John W. Stewart, R.
2 William W. Grout, R.

Virginia.
1 T. H. Bayly Brown, R.
2 George E. Bowden, R.
3 George D. Wise, D.
4 Wm. E. Gaines, R.
5 John R Brown, R.
6 Samuel I. Hopkins, L.
7 Charles T. O'Ferrall, D.
8 Wm. H. F. Lee, D.
9 Henry Bowen, R.
10 Jacob Yost, R.

West Virginia.
1 Nathon Goff, Jr. R.
2 William L. Wilson, D.
3 Chas. P. Snyder, D.
4 Charles E. Hogg, D.

Wisconsin.
1 L. B. Caswell, R.
6 Richard Guenther, R.
3 R. M. La Follette, R.
4 Henry Smith, L.
5 Thomas R. Hudd, D.
6 Charles B. Clark, R.
7 O. B. Thomas, R.
8 Nils P. Hangen, R.
9 Isaac Stephenson, R.

Republicans, 153; Democrats, 168; Labor and Independents, 4.
* At large.

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

NAME.	STATE.	CONGRESS.	TERM OF SERVICE.	BORN.	DIED.
F. A. Muhlenberg.....	Pa.....	1st Cong.	April 1, 1789, to Mar. 4, 1791.	1750	1801
Jonathan Trumbull....	Conn...	2d Cong.	Oct. 24, 1791, to Mar. 4, 1793.	1740	1809
F. A. Muhlenberg.....	Pa.....	3d Cong.	Dec. 2, 1793, to Mar. 4, 1795.	.....	.....
Jonathan Dayton.....	N. J....	4th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1795, to Mar. 4, 1797.	1760	1824
" "	" ...	5th Cong.	May 15, 1797, to Mar. 3, 1799.	.....	.....
Theodore Sedgwick...	Mass...	6th Cong.	Dec. 2, 1799, to Mar. 4, 1801.	1746	1813
Nathaniel Macon.....	N. C...	7th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1801, to Mar. 4, 1803.	1757	1837
" "	" ...	8th Cong.	Oct. 17, 1803, to Mar. 4, 1805.	.....	.....
" "	" ...	9th Cong.	Dec. 2, 1805, to Mar. 4, 1807.	.....	.....
Joseph B. Varnum.....	Mass...	10th Cong.	Oct. 26, 1807, to Mar. 4, 1809.	1750	1821
" "	" ..	11th Cong.	May 22, 1809, to Mar. 4, 1811.	.....	.....
Henry Clay.....	Ky.....	12th Cong.	Nov. 4, 1811, to Mar. 4, 1813.	1777	1852
" "	"	13th Cong.	May 24, 1813, to Jan. 19, 1814.	.....	.....
Langdon Cheves.....	S. C.	2d Ses. 13th Cong.	Jan. 19, 1814, to Mar. 4, 1815.	1776	1857
Henry Clay.....	Ky.....	14th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1815, to Mar. 4, 1817.	.....	.....
" "	"	15th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1817, to Mar. 4, 1819.	.....	.....
" "	"	16th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1819, to May 15, 1820.	.....	.....
John W. Taylor.....	N. Y.	2d Ses. 16th Cong.	Nov. 15, 1820, to Mar. 4, 1821.	1784	1854
Philip P. Barbour.....	Va.....	17th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1821, to Mar. 4, 1823.	1783	1841
Henry Clay.....	Ky.....	18th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1823, to Mar. 4, 1825.	.....	.....
John W. Taylor.....	N. Y...	19th Cong.	Dec. 5, 1825, to Mar. 4, 1827.	.....	.....
Andrew Stevenson.....	Va.....	20th Cong.	Dec. 3, 1827, to Mar. 4, 1829.	1784	1857
" "	"	21st Cong.	Dec. 7, 1829, to Mar. 4, 1831.	.....	.....
" "	"	22d Cong.	Dec. 5, 1831, to Mar. 4, 1833.	.....	.....
" "	"	23d Cong.	Dec. 2, 1833, to June 2, 1834.	.....	.....
John Bell.....	Ten.	2d Ses. 23d Cong.	June 2, 1834, to Mar. 4, 1835.	1797	1869
James K. Polk.....	" ...	24th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1835, to Mar. 4, 1837.	1795	1849
" "	" ...	25th Cong.	Sept. 5, 1837, to Mar. 4, 1839.	.....	.....
Robert M. T. Hunter...	Va.....	26th Cong.	Dec. 16, 1838, to Mar. 4, 1841.	1809	.....
John White.....	Ky.....	27th Cong.	May 31, 1841, to Mar. 4, 1843.	1805	1845
John W. Jones.....	Va.....	28th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1843, to Mar. 4, 1845.	1805	1848
John W. Davis.....	Ind.....	29th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1845, to Mar. 4, 1847.	1799	1850
Robert C. Winthrop.....	Mass...	30th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1847, to Mar. 4, 1849.	1809	.....
Howell Cobb.....	Ga.....	31st Cong.	Dec. 22, 1849, to Mar. 4, 1851.	1815	1868
Linn Boyd.....	Ky.....	32d Cong.	Dec. 1, 1851, to Mar. 4, 1853.	1800	1859
" "	"	33d Cong.	Dec. 5, 1853, to Mar. 4, 1855.	.....	.....
Nathaniel P. Banks.....	Mass..	34th Cong.	Feb. 2, 1856, to Mar. 4, 1857.	1816	.....
James L. Orr.....	S. C....	35th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1857, to Mar. 4, 1859.	1822	1873
Wm. Pennington.....	N. J....	36th Cong.	Feb. 1, 1860, to Mar. 4, 1861.	1796	1862
Galusha A. Grow.....	Pa.....	37th Cong.	July 4, 1861, to Mar. 4, 1863.	1823	.....
Schuyler Colfax.....	Ind....	38th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1863, to Mar. 4, 1865.	1823	.....
" "	"	39th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1865, to Mar. 4, 1867.	.....	.....
" "	"	40th Cong.	Mar. 4, 1867, to Mar. 4, 1869.	.....	.....
James G. Blaine.....	Me.....	41st Cong.	Mar. 4, 1869, to Mar. 4, 1871.	1830	.....
" "	"	42d Cong.	Mar. 4, 1871, to Mar. 4, 1873.	.....	.....
" "	"	43d Cong.	Dec. 1, 1873, to Mar. 4, 1875.	.....	.....
Michael C. Kerr.....	Ind....	44th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1875, to Aug. 20, 1876.	1827	1876
Samuel J. Randall....	Pa.	2d Ses. 44th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1876, to Mar. 4, 1877.	1828	.....
" " ...	" ...	45th Cong.	Oct. 15, 1877, to Mar. 4, 1879.	.....	.....
" " ...	" ...	46th Cong.	Mar. 18, 1879, to ——.	.....	.....
J. Warren Kiefer.....	Ohio...	47th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1881, to Mar. 4, 1883.	.....	.....
John G. Carlisle.....	Ky.....	48th Cong.	Dec. 4, 188 , to Mar. 4, 188	.....	.....

POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL NATIONS OF THE WORLD.

COUNTRIES.	CAPITAL.	Last Census.	Population	Area Square Miles.	Inhabitants to Sq. Mile
Argentine Republic	Buenos Ayres	1875	1715681	871000	1.96
Austria-Hungary	Vienna	1869	35904435	226406	158.58
Belgium	Brussels	1876	5336185	11373	469.20
Bolivia	La Paz	1861	1742352	473300	3.70
Brazil	Rio de Janeiro	1872	10108291	3275326	3.08
Canada, Dominion of	Ottawa	1871	3602321	3483952	1.03
Chili	Santiago	1875	2075971	130977	15.79
Chinese Empire	Pekin	Est.	433500000	3924627	110.45
Colombia	Bogota	1870	2951311	432400	6.82
Egypt	Cairo	Est.	5252000	212600	24.70
Denmark	Copenhagen	1870	1980675	14553	131.32
Ecuador	Quito	1875	866137	218984	3.49
France	Paris	1876	36905788	201900	182.79
Germany	Berlin	1875	42727360	212091	201.45
Great Britain and Ireland	London	1871	31628338	121240	268.08
Greece	Athens	1870	1457894	19941	72.96
India, British	Calcutta	1871	190663623	950919	200.50
Italy	Rome	1871	26801154	112677	243.91
Japan	Yeddo	1874	33623319	156604	214.71
Mexico	Mexico	1871	9276079	761640	12.18
Morocco	Morocco	Est.	6000000	219000	27.39
Netherlands	Amsterdam	1869	3579529	12680	282.30
Norway	Christiania	1875	1806900	122280	14.78
Paraguay	Asuncion	1873	221079	57308	3.85
Persia	Teheran	Est.	6500000	648000	10.03
Peru	Lima	1876	2699945	502760	5.31
Portugal	Lisbon	1875	4441037	36510	121.31
Russian Empire	St. Petersburg	1876	86952347	8404767	10.34
Roumania	Bucharest	Est.	5376000	51033	105.34
Servia	Belgrade	1874	1720270	19721	87.38
Siam	Bangkok	Est.	6300000	250000	25.20
Spain	Madrid	1870	16222814	182758	92.11
Sweden	Stockholm	1876	4429713	170980	25.90
Switzerland	Berne	1870	2759854	13233	181.17
Turkey	Constantinople	Est.	31669147	1812048	17.62
Uruguay	Montevideo	1876	445000	70000	6.35
United States	Washington	1880	50152866	3603884	13.91
Venezuela	Caracas	1873	1784197	368265	4.92

HEADS OF THE PRINCIPAL NATIONS OF THE WORLD IN 1881.

GOVERNMENTS.	RULERS.	TITLE.	YEAR OF BIRTH.	DATE OF ACCESSION.
Argentine Republic	Juarez Celman	President	.....	June — 1886
Austria-Hungary	Franz Joseph I.	Emperor	1830	Dec. 2, 1848
Belgium	Leopold II.	King	1835	Dec. 10, 1865
Bolivia	Gregoria Pacheco	President	.....	June 1, 1884
Brazil	Pedro II. Alcantara	Emperor	1825	April 7, 1831
Chili	Jose M. Balmacedo	President	.....	Sept. 18, 1886
China	Kwong Shu	Emperor	1871	Jan. 12, 1875
Colombia	R. Nunez	President	.....	April 1, 1880
Costa Rica	Bernardo Soto	President	.....	1886
Denmark	Christian IX.	King	1818	Nov. 15, 1863
Ecuador	J. M. P. Caamano	President	.....	Sept. 8, 1876
France	Marie Fr. Carnot	President	1813	Jan. 30, 1887
Germany	Frederick III.	Emperor	1831	Mar. 9, 1888
Alsace-Lorraine	F. M. Baron Manteuffel	Oberpräsid't	.....	——, 1880
Anhalt	Friedrich	Duke	1831	May 22, 1871
Baden	Friedrich I.	Grand Duke	1826	April 24, 1852
Bavaria	Ludwig II.	King	1845	Mar. 10, 1864
Bremen		Burgomasters	.....	.....
Brunswick	Wilhelm I.	Duke	1806	April 20, 1831
Hamburg		Burgomasters	.....	.....
Hesse	Ludwig IV.	Grand Duke	1834	June 13, 1877
Lippe	G. F. Waldemar	Prince	1824	Dec. 8, 1875
Lubeck		Burgomasters	.....	.....
Mecklenburg-Schwerin	Friedrich Franz II.	Grand Duke	1823	Mar. 7, 1842
Mecklenburg-Strelitz	Friedrich Wilhelm	Grand Duke	1819	Sept. 6, 1860
Oldenburg	Peter	Grand Duke	1827	Feb. 27, 1853
Prussia	Frederick III.	King	1831	Mar. 9, 1888
Reuss-Greiz	Heinrich XXII.	Prince	1846	Nov. 8, 1859
Reuss-Schleiz	Heinrich XIV.	Prince	1832	July 10, 1867
Saxe-Altenburg	Ernst	Duke	1826	Aug. 3, 1853
Saxe-Coburg and Gotha	Ernst II.	Duke	1818	Jan. 29, 1844
Saxe-Meiningen	Georg II.	Duke	1826	Sept. 20, 1866
Saxe-Weimar Eisenach	Karl Alexander	Grand Duke	1818	July 8, 1853
Saxony	Albert	King	1828	Oct. 29, 1873
Schaumburg-Lippe	Adolf	Prince	1817	Nov. 21, 1860
Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt	Georg	Prince	1838	Nov. 26, 1869
Schwarzburg-Sonderhausen	Günther III.	Prince	1830	July 17, 1880
Waldeck	Georg Victor	Prince	1831	May 14, 1845
Wurtemberg	Karl I.	King	1823	June 25, 1864
Great Britain and Ireland	Victoria I.	Queen & E. of I.	1819	June 20, 1837
Greece	Georgios I.	King	1845	June 6, 1868
Guatemala	Manuel L. Barillas	President	.....	May 7, 1876
Haiti	Gen. Salomon	President	.....	Nov. 25, 1879
Hawaiian Islands	Kalakaua I.	King	1836	Feb. 12, 1874
Honduras	Luiz Bogran	President	.....	May 29, 1887
Italy	Humbert I.	King	1844	Jan. 9, 1878
Japan	Mutsu Hito	Mikado	1852	Feb. 13, 1867
Mexico	Porfirio Diaz	President	.....	Dec. 1, 1884
Morocco	Muley-Hassan	Sultan	1831	Sept. 25, 1873
Netherlands	Willem III.	King	1817	Mar. 17, 1849
Nicaragua	Evaristo Carazo	President	.....	Mar. 1, 1887
Paraguay	Candido Bareiro	President	.....	April 12, 1878
Persia	Nassr-el-deen	Shah	1829	Sept. 10, 1848
Peru	Andres A. Cacares	President	.....	Dec. 23, 1886
Portugal	Luis I	King	1838	Nov. 11, 1861
Roumania	Charles I.	Prince	1839	May 10, 1881
Russia	Alexander III.	Emperor	1846	Mar. 21, 1881
Salvador	F. Menendez	President	.....	April 30, 1885
Santo Domingo	F. A. de Moreño	President	.....	July 23, 1880
Servia	Milan IV. Obrenovic	Prince	1855	July 2, 1868
Spain	Alfonso XIII.	King	1857	—— 1886
Sweden and Norway	Oscar II.	King	1829	Sept. 18, 1872
Switzerland	M. Kurz	President	.....	Jan. 1, 1887
Turkey	Abdul-Hamid-Khan	Sultan	1842	Aug. 31, 1876
Egypt	Tewfik Pacha	Khedive	.....	June 25, 1879
United States	Grover Cleveland	President	.....	Mar. 4, 1885
Uruguay	Maximo Tajes	President	.....	Mar. 17, 1886
Venezuela	Guzman Blanco	President	.....	Feb. 25, 1879

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